

**USC
SHOAH
FOUNDATION
INSTITUTE**

**FOR VISUAL HISTORY
AND EDUCATION**

USC Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus (Abridged)

Table of Contents

Introduction	3
captivity.....	4
culture	12
daily life.....	14
discrimination	21
discrimination responses	23
feelings and thoughts	32
forced labor experiences	37
government functions.....	40
health	46
movement.....	60
organizations.....	93
people	124
politics and economics.....	169
refugee experiences.....	176
religion and philosophy.....	179
still and moving images.....	185
world histories	194

Introduction

Containing thousands of genocide-related concepts and experiences, the USC Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus is one of the first of its kind. It lists the indexing terms used to describe the Institute’s video testimonies and arranges them hierarchically under broad headings. These terms have been assigned directly to digital time codes within testimonies where the specific topics are discussed, in much the same way that book index entries specify the page numbers where topics are covered.

The Thesaurus evolved over time and grew in volume as the testimonies were indexed. While some indexing terms have been drawn from existing controlled vocabularies, the depth of content within the collection required the creation of local indexing terms to facilitate access at a more precise level. For example, experiential terms such as “corpse disposal forced labor” and “intergenerational Holocaust impact” were created to reflect the depth and unfortunate commonality of experience brought forth in testimonies of survivors of the Holocaust. Indexing terms also include cities, villages, and other geographical locations—“Oswiecim (Poland),” for example—as well as place names such as “Auschwitz II-Birkenau (Poland : Concentration Camp).” The structure of the Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus is based on the ANSI/NISO Z39.19 Guidelines for the Construction, Format, and Management of Monolingual Thesauri, which employs a hierarchical arrangement to define the relationships between indexing terms. Although the indexing of the testimonies is virtually complete, the Thesaurus remains a work in progress and will continue to be refined and updated as needed.

Because the Thesaurus currently contains more than 50,000 indexing terms, most of which are geographic in nature, we have abridged this document to make it more manageable in size—excluding the geographic indexing terms, the definitions and scope notes, as well as synonyms and quasi-synonyms assigned as equivalent but non-preferred terms.

Please note

- 1) Unverified indexing terms, indicating that the place or organization could not be verified in the authoritative reference sources used at the time that the keyword was created, are preceded by **(u)**;
- 2) “Generic” indexing terms, created when there is more than one location with the same name, are followed by **(generic)**;
- 3) Some terms that are not indexing terms are included as place holders in the hierarchical structure to facilitate the organization of the controlled vocabulary;
- 4) Specific indexing terms included under a more general topic are indented to demonstrate their relationship to the broader term;
- 5) To save space in this document, [...] indicates omitted indexing terms;
- 6) Indexing terms may be listed under more than one broader topic when appropriate.

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For more information about the USC Shoah Foundation Institute Thesaurus, please email: vhi-acc@usc.edu.

captivity

captivity

Appell

- camp Appell
- ghetto Appell
- prison Appell

arrests

- aid giver arrests
- anti-homosexual arrests
- anti-Jewish arrests
- escapee capture
- intelligentsia arrests
- Jehovah's Witness arrests
- political opponent arrests
- Sinti and Roma arrests

camp experiences

camp adaptation methods

- camp barter
- camp begging
- camp betrayals
- camp bribery
- camp smuggling
- camp stealing
- camp blood extraction

camp brutal treatment

- camp sexual assaults
- camp children

camp clothing

- camp shoes
- camp uniforms

camp corpses

- camp corpse cremations
- camp corpse disposal
- camp cultural activities
- camp currency

camp deaths

- camp child deaths

camp suicides

- camp suicide attempts

camp diseases

- camp epidemics

camp education

- camp Jewish education
- camp study

camp escapes

- camp escape attempts

camp executions

- camp mass executions

camp facilities

captivity

- camp barracks
- camp brothels
- camp crematoria
- camp hospitals
- camp latrines
- camp showers
- camp first impressions
- camp food**
 - camp food acquisition
 - camp food sharing
 - camp hunger
 - camp thirst
- camp forced labor
- camp funerals
- camp hiding and evasion
- camp humiliation
- camp killings
- camp liberation
- camp liquidations
- camp living conditions**
 - camp environmental conditions
 - camp housing conditions
 - camp infestations
 - camp sanitary conditions
- camp medical care**
 - camp abortions
 - camp childbearing
 - camp quarantines
- camp medical experiments**
 - camp military medical experiments
 - camp racial medical experiments
 - camp sterilization medical experiments
- camp menstruation
- camp orchestras
- camp personal property seizure
- camp political activities
- camp prisoner identification**
 - camp prisoner insignia
 - camp prisoner marking
 - prisoner identification numbers
 - prisoner tattoos
- camp prisoner physical conditions**
 - camp injuries
 - camp malnutrition
- camp procedures**
 - camp Appell
 - camp intake procedures
 - camp selections
- camp punishments

captivity

camp religious objects

- camp Christian religious objects
- camp Christian religious texts
- camp Jewish religious objects
- camp Jewish religious texts

camp religious observances

- camp Christian religious observances
- camp Jehovah's Witness religious observances
- camp Jewish religious observances

camp prayers

- camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
- camp Jewish prayers

camp resistance

camp covert activities

- camp covert communications
- camp covert economic activities
- camp covert movement
- camp covert weapons procurement
- camp underground publications

camp uprisings

- Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
- Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
- Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)

camp rumors

camp sexual activities

camp social relations

- camp family interactions
- camp marriages
- camp time awareness
- camp-related aid giving
- camp-related psychological reactions
- internment camp administration
- internment camp working life

enforced residence

ghetto experiences

ghetto abortions

ghetto adaptation methods

- ghetto barter
- ghetto begging
- ghetto betrayals
- ghetto bribery
- ghetto looting
- ghetto smuggling
- ghetto stealing
- ghetto agricultural work

ghetto brutal treatment

- ghetto sexual assaults
- ghetto childbearing
- ghetto childcare

captivity

ghetto children

ghetto clothing

ghetto shoes

ghetto corpses

ghetto corpse cremations

ghetto corpse disposal

ghetto cultural activities

ghetto currency

ghetto deaths

ghetto child deaths

ghetto suicides

ghetto suicide attempts

ghetto diseases

ghetto epidemics

ghetto education

ghetto Jewish education

ghetto study

ghetto environmental conditions

ghetto escapes

ghetto escape attempts

ghetto executions

ghetto mass executions

ghetto external contact

ghetto facilities

ghetto brothels

ghetto businesses

ghetto hospitals

ghetto libraries

ghetto workshops

Theresienstadt ghetto crematorium

Theresienstadt ghetto latrines

ghetto family interactions

ghetto first impressions

ghetto food

ghetto food acquisition

ghetto food sharing

ghetto hunger

ghetto thirst

ghetto forced labor

ghetto funerals

ghetto hiding and evasion

ghetto humiliation

ghetto inhabitant identification

ghetto insignia

ghetto passes

ghetto inhabitant physical condition

ghetto injuries

ghetto malnutrition

ghetto Judenräte

captivity

ghetto killings

ghetto liberation

ghetto liquidations

ghetto living conditions

ghetto housing conditions

ghetto infestations

ghetto sanitary conditions

ghetto marriages

ghetto medical care

ghetto blood extraction

ghetto quarantines

ghetto menstruation

ghetto orchestras

ghetto personal property seizure

ghetto political activities

ghetto procedures

ghetto Appell

ghetto selections

Theresienstadt ghetto intake procedures

ghetto punishments

ghetto releases

ghetto religious objects

ghetto Jewish religious objects

ghetto Jewish religious texts

ghetto religious observances

ghetto Christian religious observances

ghetto Jewish religious observances

ghetto prayers

ghetto Jewish prayers

ghetto resistance

ghetto covert activities

ghetto covert communications

ghetto covert economic activities

ghetto covert movement

ghetto covert weapons procurement

ghetto underground publications

ghetto uprisings

Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)

Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)

Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)

ghetto rumors

ghetto sealing

ghetto service work

ghetto sexual activities

ghetto social relations

ghetto time awareness

ghetto-related aid giving

ghetto-related psychological reactions

ghettoization

captivity

- ghettoization preparations
- ghettoization procedures
- ghettos
- life numbers
- official ghetto publications
- Theresienstadt ghetto beautification
- hostage taking
- interrogations
- Judenhäuser
- prison experiences**
 - prison adaptation methods**
 - prison barter
 - prison betrayals
 - prison bribery
 - prison smuggling
 - prison stealing
 - prison antisemitism
 - prison brutal treatment**
 - prison punishments
 - prison sexual assaults
 - prison childbearing
 - prison children
 - prison clothing
 - prison corpses
 - prison cultural activities
 - prison deaths**
 - prison suicides**
 - prison suicide attempts
 - prison diseases**
 - prison epidemics
 - prison education**
 - prison study
 - prison environmental conditions
 - prison escapes**
 - prison escape attempts
 - prison executions**
 - prison mass executions
 - prison family interactions
 - prison first impressions
 - prison food**
 - prison food acquisition
 - prison food sharing
 - prison hunger
 - prison thirst
 - prison forced labor
 - prison hiding and evasion
 - prison humiliation
 - prison inmate physical condition**
 - prison injuries

captivity

- prison malnutrition
- prison insignia
- prison killings
- prison liquidations
- prison living conditions**
 - prison housing conditions
- prison medical care**
 - prison quarantines
 - prison medical experiments
 - prison menstruation
 - prison personal property seizure
- prison procedures**
 - prison Appell
 - prison intake procedures
 - prison selections
- prison religious observances**
 - prison Jehovah's Witness religious observances
 - prison Jewish prayers
 - prison Jewish religious observances
- prison resistance**
 - prison covert activities**
 - prison covert communications
 - prison covert economic activities
 - prison covert weapons procurement
 - prison uprisings
- prison rumors
- prison sanitary conditions**
 - prison infestations
 - prison sexual activities
 - prison social relations
 - prison time awareness
 - prison-related aid giving
 - prison-related psychological reactions
- prisons**
 - prison cells
 - prison hospitals
- releases**
 - eugenics facility releases
 - forced labor releases
 - ghetto releases
 - incarceration releases
 - Soviet exile releases
- restricted housing**
 - restricted housing preparations
- Romanian colony
- roundups**
 - child roundups and deportations
 - Jehovah's Witness population roundups
 - Jewish population roundups

captivity

Sinti and Roma population roundups
solitary confinement
Soviet exile
Soviet exile releases
Yellow Star Houses

culture

culture

creative works

cultural activities

- camp cultural activities
- deportation cultural activities
- forced labor battalion cultural activities
- ghetto cultural activities
- hiding-related cultural activities
- prison cultural activities
- refugee camp cultural activities
- resistance group cultural activities
- transfer cultural activities

fine arts

"degenerate art"

games

ghetto libraries

home movies

identity

Christian identity

ethnic identity

Jehovah's Witness identity

Jewish identity

Jewish identity realization

Jewish identity reassertion

national identity

Sinti and Roma identity

Jewish cultures

Ladino Culture

Yiddish culture

languages

Afrikaans (language)

Albanian (language)

Arabic (language)

Aramaic (language)

Belarusian (language)

Bulgarian (language)

Chinese (language)

Czech (language)

Danish (language)

Dutch (language)

English (language)

Esperanto (language)

Estonian (language)

French (language)

Friesian (language)

German (language)

Greek (language)

Hebrew (language)

culture

Hungarian (language)
Irish (language)
Italian (language)
Japanese (language)
Korean (language)
Ladino (language)
Latin (language)
Latvian (language)
Lithuanian (language)
Norwegian (language)
Polish (language)
Portuguese (language)
Romani (language)
Romanian (language)
Russian (language)
Serbo-Croatian (language)
Slovak (language)
Spanish (language)
Swahili (language)
Swedish (language)
Turkish (language)
Ukrainian (language)
Yiddish (language)

Nobel Prize

original works

family member original works

interviewee original works

performing arts

"degenerate art"

literary recitals

musical recitals

philanthropic activities

Schindler's List (motion picture)

Sinti and Roma culture

writing

Jehovah's Witness publications

Jewish publications

wartime diaries

daily life

daily life

educational experience

education

camp education

- camp Jewish education
- camp study

Christian education

education interruption

ghetto education

- ghetto Jewish education
- ghetto study

hiding-related education

Holocaust education

Jewish education

- camp Jewish education
- ghetto Jewish education

Jewish schools

- Beth Jacob schools
- Institut Ascher
- Institute of Jewish Studies
- Jewish Institute of Religion
- Jewish Theological Seminary of America
- Kadimah School of Buffalo
- yeshivot

- refugee camp Jewish education

prison education

- prison study

refugee camp education

school antisemitism

study

- camp study

- forced labor battalion study

- ghetto study

- hiding-related study

- prison study

training

- forced labor battalion training

- intelligence training

military training

- refugee camp military training

- police training

professional training

- refugee camp professional training

resistance group training

vocational training

- agricultural training

- refugee camp vocational training

Zionist resettlement training programs

daily life

family life

adoptions

child abuse

childbearing

camp childbearing

deportation childbearing

forced march childbearing

ghetto childbearing

hiding-related childbearing

prison childbearing

refugee camp childbearing

transfer childbearing

domestic staff

family histories

family homes

family member restoration

family occupations

children's occupations

fathers' occupations

grandparents' occupations

interviewee occupations

mothers' occupations

siblings' occupations

spouses' occupations

family pets

foster families

foster family interactions

funerals

camp funerals

deportation funerals

forced labor battalion funerals

forced march funerals

ghetto funerals

hiding-related funerals

refugee camp funerals

transfer funerals

genealogical information search

intergenerational Holocaust impact

Jewish child restoration

loved ones' contact

loved ones' final contacts

loved ones' renewed contacts

loved ones' deaths

loved ones' fates

loved ones' separations

loved ones' togetherness decisions

marital dissolutions

marital sexual activities

marriages

daily life

- camp marriages
- deportation marriages
- ghetto marriages
- hiding-related marriages
- Jewish-gentile marriages
- refugee camp marriages
- survivor marriages
- survivor-aid giver marriages
- wartime family interactions**
 - camp family interactions
 - deportation family interactions
 - forced labor battalion family interactions
 - forced march family interactions
 - ghetto family interactions
 - hiding-related family interactions
 - prison family interactions
 - refugee camp family interactions
 - transfer family interactions
- food and eating**
 - cannibalism
 - food**
 - camp food**
 - camp food acquisition
 - camp food sharing
 - camp hunger
 - camp thirst
 - deportation food
 - forced labor battalion food
 - forced march food
 - ghetto food**
 - ghetto food acquisition
 - ghetto food sharing
 - ghetto hunger
 - ghetto thirst
 - hiding-related food
 - prison food**
 - prison food acquisition
 - prison food sharing
 - prison hunger
 - prison thirst
 - refugee camp food
 - transfer food
 - food acquisition**
 - camp food acquisition
 - deportation food acquisition
 - forced labor battalion food acquisition
 - forced march food acquisition
 - ghetto food acquisition
 - hiding-related food acquisition

daily life

- prison food acquisition
- resistance group food acquisition
- transfer food acquisition
- food additives
- food provision
- food rationing
- food sharing**
 - camp food sharing
 - deportation food sharing
 - forced labor battalion food sharing
 - forced march food sharing
 - ghetto food sharing
 - hiding-related food sharing
 - prison food sharing
 - transfer food sharing

- hunger**
 - camp hunger
 - deportation hunger
 - forced labor battalion hunger
 - forced march hunger
 - ghetto hunger
 - hiding-related hunger
 - prison hunger
 - refugee camp hunger
 - transfer hunger

- thirst**
 - camp thirst
 - deportation thirst
 - forced labor battalion thirst
 - forced march thirst
 - ghetto thirst
 - hiding-related thirst
 - prison thirst
 - refugee camp thirst
 - transfer thirst

Jewish life

- Eastern European Jewish culture reflections
- Haavara Agreement
- inter-Jewish relations
- Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)
- Jewish cemeteries
- Jewish community welfare

Jewish cultures

- Ladino Culture
- Yiddish culture

Jewish education

- camp Jewish education
- ghetto Jewish education
- Jewish schools

daily life

- Beth Jacob schools
- Institut Ascher
- Institute of Jewish Studies
- Jewish Institute of Religion
- Jewish Theological Seminary of America
- Kadimah School of Buffalo
- yeshivot

- refugee camp Jewish education

Jewish identity

- Jewish identity realization
- Jewish identity reassertion

- Jewish-gentile relations

Zionist activities

- Israeli settlement defense
- Israeli settlement establishment
- Zionist resettlement training programs

living conditions

camp living conditions

- camp environmental conditions
- camp housing conditions
- camp infestations
- camp sanitary conditions

clothing

camp clothing

- camp shoes
- camp uniforms
- camp uniforms
- forced labor battalion clothing
- forced march clothing

ghetto clothing

- ghetto shoes
- hiding-related clothing
- prison clothing
- refugee camp clothing
- resistance group clothing

communist regime everyday life

- Soviet Communist Party membership
- voluntary labor resettlement

environmental conditions

- camp environmental conditions
- deportation environmental conditions
- forced labor battalions environmental conditions
- forced march environmental conditions
- ghetto environmental conditions
- hiding-related environmental conditions
- prison environmental conditions
- refugee camp environmental conditions
- transfer environmental conditions

- forced labor battalion living conditions

daily life

ghetto living conditions

- ghetto housing conditions
- ghetto infestations
- ghetto sanitary conditions

hiding-related living conditions

housing conditions

- camp housing conditions
- forced labor battalion housing conditions
- ghetto housing conditions
- hiding-related housing conditions
- prison housing conditions
- refugee camp housing conditions

military occupation conditions

- American occupation conditions
- British occupation conditions
- Bulgarian occupation conditions
- Finnish occupation conditions
- French occupations conditions
- German occupation conditions
- Hungarian occupation conditions
- Italian occupation conditions
- Japanese occupation conditions
- Lithuanian occupation conditions
- Polish occupation conditions
- Romanian occupation conditions
- Slovak occupation conditions
- Soviet occupation conditions

prison living conditions

- prison housing conditions

refugee camp living conditions
resistance group living conditions

shoes

- camp shoes
- forced labor battalion shoes
- forced march shoes
- ghetto shoes

relationships

aid giver-aid recipient relations

contact

- forced labor battalion external contact
- ghetto external contact

loved ones' contact

- loved ones' final contacts
- loved ones' renewed contacts
- prisoner external contact
- resistance group external contact

courtships

displaced persons-Allied armed forces relations

ethno-racial relations

daily life

- friendships
- inter-Christian relations
- inter-Jewish relations
- inter-Sinti and Roma relations
- inter-survivor relations
- interracial relationships
- Jewish-gentile relations
- post-liberation aid giver relations
- post-liberation aid giver-aid recipient relations
- postwar liberator-survivor relations
- postwar veteran relations
- refugee-local population relations
- resistance group-local population relations

sexual activities

- camp sexual activities
- consensual sexual activities
- deportation sexual activities
- forced labor battalion sexual activities
- gay male sexual activities
- ghetto sexual activities
- hiding-related sexual activities
- lesbian sexual activities
- marital sexual activities
- premarital sexual activities
- prison sexual activities
- refugee camp sexual activities
- resistance group sexual activities
- transfer sexual activities

Sinti and Roma-general population relations

social relations

camp social relations

- camp family interactions
- camp marriages
- deportation social relations
- forced labor battalion social relations
- ghetto social relations
- hiding-related social relations
- prison social relations
- refugee camp social relations
- resistance group social relations
- transfer social relations

Sinti and Roma life

- inter-Sinti and Roma relations
- Sinti and Roma cultural observances
- Sinti and Roma culture
- Sinti and Roma identity
- Sinti and Roma nomadic life style
- Sinti and Roma settled life style
- Sinti and Roma-general population relations

discrimination

discrimination

anti-refugee experiences

discriminatory measures

anti-homosexual measures

anti-Japanese-American measures

anti-Jehovah's Witness measures

forced Jehovah's Witness belief renunciation

Jehovah's Witness child removal

anti-Jewish measures

anti-Jewish economic measures

Jewish Business Boycott (April 1, 1933)

Jewish business boycotts

Italian Racial Defense Laws (1938-1939)

Jewish cemetery desecration

Jewish community extortion

Jewish educational-exclusions

Jewish employment-exclusions

Jewish institution attacks

Jewish military-exclusions

Jewish organization restrictions

Jewish property attacks

Jewish religious object desecration

Jewish religious text desecration

Nisko and Lublin Plan

Nuremberg Laws (September 15, 1935)

Sabbath Decree

synagogue attacks

synagogue desecration

anti-political opponent measures

political opponent legal prosecutions

anti-Sinti and Roma measures

ethno-racial discrimination

forced correspondence

Jewish identity exposure methods

numerus clausus

official registration

persecuted group insignia

camp prisoner insignia

ghetto insignia

prison insignia

Soviet anti-religious measures

Soviet national minority deportations

ethno-national conflicts

gender discrimination

personal prejudice

anti-disabled prejudice

anti-Japanese-American prejudice

anti-Jehovah's Witness prejudice

discrimination

anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice

childhood anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice experience
school anti-Sinti and Roma prejudice

antisemitism

antisemitic propaganda
armed forces antisemitism
childhood antisemitism experiences
prison antisemitism
racial antisemitism
refugee camp antisemitism
religious antisemitism
resistance group antisemitism
school antisemitism
workplace antisemitism

racism

political discrimination

religious discrimination

discrimination responses

discrimination responses

adaptation and survival

adaptation

adaptation methods

camp adaptation methods

- camp barter
- camp begging
- camp betrayals
- camp bribery
- camp smuggling
- camp stealing

- deportation adaptation methods
- forced labor battalion adaptation methods
- forced march adaptation methods

ghetto adaptation methods

- ghetto barter
- ghetto begging
- ghetto betrayals
- ghetto bribery
- ghetto looting
- ghetto smuggling
- ghetto stealing

- hiding adaptation methods

prison adaptation methods

- prison barter
- prison betrayals
- prison bribery
- prison smuggling
- prison stealing

- refugee camp adaptation methods
- transfer adaptation methods

barter

- camp barter
- deportation barter
- forced labor battalion barter
- forced march barter
- ghetto barter
- hiding-related barter
- prison barter
- refugee camp barter
- transfer barter

- cigarette importance

covert activities

camp covert activities

- camp covert communications
- camp covert economic activities
- camp covert movement
- camp covert weapons procurement

discrimination responses

covert communications

- camp covert communications
- deportation covert communications
- forced labor battalion covert communications
- ghetto covert communications
- hiding-related covert communications
- prison covert communications
- transfer covert communications

covert economic activities

- camp covert economic activities
- forced labor battalion covert economic activities
- ghetto covert economic activities
- hiding-related covert economic activities
- prison covert economic activities
- refugee camp covert economic activities

covert movement

- camp covert movement
- forced labor battalion covert movement
- ghetto covert movement
- deportation covert activities
- forced labor battalion covert activities
- forced march covert activities

ghetto covert activities

- ghetto covert communications
- ghetto covert economic activities
- ghetto covert movement
- ghetto covert weapons procurement

prison covert activities

- prison covert communications
- prison covert economic activities
- prison covert weapons procurement
- refugee camp covert activities
- transfer covert activities

- inter-prisoner behavioral conduct
- language skills
- physical hygiene maintenance
- psychological distress prevention
- shoe importance

begging

- camp begging
- forced march begging
- ghetto begging
- hiding-related begging

deceptions

- age deceptions
- Christian religious observance deceptions
- gender deceptions
- health deceptions
- occupation deceptions

discrimination responses

escapes

camp escapes

camp escape attempts

deportation escapes

escape attempts

camp escape attempts

deportation escape attempts

forced labor battalion escape attempts

forced march escape attempts

ghetto escape attempts

prison escape attempts

transfer escape attempts

forced labor battalion escapes

forced march escapes

ghetto escapes

ghetto escape attempts

prison escapes

prison escape attempts

transfer escapes

evasion

camp hiding and evasion

ghetto hiding and evasion

prison hiding and evasion

roundup evasion

hiding

camp hiding and evasion

ghetto hiding and evasion

hidden children

hiding adaptation methods

hiding discovery

hiding discovery fears

hiding in forests

hiding in mountains

hiding in swamps

hiding people

hiding places

hiding preparations

hiding-related abortions

hiding-related aid giving

hiding-related barter

hiding-related begging

hiding-related betrayals

hiding-related bribery

hiding-related brutal treatment

hiding-related childbearing

hiding-related Christian religious objects

hiding-related clothing

hiding-related corpses

hiding-related covert communications

discrimination responses

hiding-related covert economic activities
hiding-related covert weapons procurement
hiding-related cultural activities
hiding-related deaths
hiding-related diseases
hiding-related education
hiding-related environmental conditions
hiding-related epidemics
hiding-related family interactions
hiding-related food
hiding-related food acquisition
hiding-related food sharing
hiding-related funerals
hiding-related housing conditions
hiding-related humiliation
hiding-related hunger
hiding-related infestations
hiding-related injuries
hiding-related Jewish prayers
hiding-related Jewish religious observances
hiding-related Jewish religious texts
hiding-related killings
hiding-related living conditions
hiding-related malnutrition
hiding-related marriages
hiding-related medical care
hiding-related menstruation
hiding-related physical condition
hiding-related prayers
hiding-related psychological reactions
hiding-related sanitary conditions
hiding-related sexual activities
hiding-related sexual assaults
hiding-related smuggling
hiding-related social relations
hiding-related stealing
hiding-related study
hiding-related suicide attempts
hiding-related suicides
hiding-related thirst
hiding-related time awareness
hiding-related working life
Jewish religious objects in hiding
prison hiding and evasion

identity concealment
Christian religious observance deceptions
false document dissemination
false documents
false names

discrimination responses

identity concealment preparations
identity concealment surgery
Jewish identity exposure fears
post-liberation Jewish identity concealment
post-liberation Sinti and Roma identity concealment
Sinti and Roma identity exposure fears
temporary identity concealment

personal preparations

aid giving preparations
deportation preparations
escape preparations
flight preparations
ghettoization preparations
hiding preparations
identity concealment preparations
migration preparations
restricted housing preparations
transfer preparations

suicides

camp suicides

camp suicide attempts
deportation suicides
forced labor battalion suicides
forced march suicides

ghetto suicides

ghetto suicide attempts
hiding-related suicides

prison suicides

prison suicide attempts
refugee camp suicides

suicide attempts

camp suicide attempts
deportation suicide attempts
forced labor battalion suicide attempts
forced march suicide attempts
ghetto suicide attempts
hiding-related suicide attempts
prison suicide attempts
transfer suicide attempts

transfer suicides

survival

cannibalism
child abandonment
child placement
execution survival
infanticide
mass execution survival

aid giving

aid giving activities

discrimination responses

clothing provision
employment assistance
escape assistance
false document provision
financial assistance
flight assistance
food provision
food sharing
 camp food sharing
 deportation food sharing
 forced labor battalion food sharing
 forced march food sharing
 ghetto food sharing
 hiding-related food sharing
 prison food sharing
 transfer food sharing
government assistance appeals
hiding people
identity concealment assistance
medical care provision
migration assistance
preferential treatment
protection paper provision
rescue
 rescue attempt assistance
rescue transports
 Bernadotte transports
 Kasztner transport
 Musy Transport
 Perl-Transporte
 refugee children transports
 "Tehran Children"
 Kindertransport
 refugee children transport conditions
 Transnistrian Jewish children rescue
 Revisionist Transports
 Sugihara visas
shelter provision
suspected perpetrator assistance
valuable item concealment assistance
warnings
 arrest warnings
 deportation warnings
 roundup warnings
weapons provision
aid giving preparations
aid refusal
camp-related aid giving
deportation-related aid giving

discrimination responses

forced labor battalion-related aid giving

forced march-related aid giving

ghetto-related aid giving

hiding-related aid giving

liberation-related aid giving

prison-related aid giving

protection

protected groups

"Calmeyer List"

"Diamond Jews"

"Philips Group"

"Riegner Group"

"Schindler Jews"

Barneveld List

protected nationalities

Schindler's List

protection papers

safe houses

refugee camp-related aid giving

resistance-related aid giving

transfer-related aid giving

betrayals

camp betrayals

deportation betrayals

forced labor battalion betrayals

forced march betrayals

ghetto betrayals

hiding discovery

hiding-related betrayals

identity exposure

prison betrayals

resistance activity exposure

transfer betrayals

bystander responses

eugenics policies bystander responses

Jehovah's Witness persecution bystander responses

Jewish persecution bystander responses

Sinti and Roma persecution bystander responses

collaboration

resistance and underground

covert weapons procurement

camp covert weapons procurement

forced labor battalions covert weapons procurement

ghetto covert weapons procurement

hiding-related covert weapons procurement

prison covert weapons procurement

partisan family camps

resistance

armed resistance

discrimination responses

camp resistance

camp covert activities

- camp covert communications
- camp covert economic activities
- camp covert movement
- camp covert weapons procurement

- camp underground publications

camp uprisings

- Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
- Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
- Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)

- deportation resistance

- forced labor battalion resistance

- forced march resistance

ghetto resistance

ghetto covert activities

- ghetto covert communications
- ghetto covert economic activities
- ghetto covert movement
- ghetto covert weapons procurement

- ghetto underground publications

ghetto uprisings

- Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)
- Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)
- Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)

- non-violent resistance

prison resistance

prison covert activities

- prison covert communications
- prison covert economic activities
- prison covert weapons procurement

- prison uprisings

- resistance activity exposure

- resistance fighter capture

- resistance fighter recruitment

- resistance group administration infiltration

- resistance group antisemitism

- resistance group casualties

- resistance group casualty infliction

- resistance group children

- resistance group clothing

- resistance group cultural activities

- resistance group deaths

- resistance group disarmament

- resistance group enemy soldier capture

- resistance group executions

- resistance group external contact

- resistance group food acquisition

- resistance group intelligence activities

discrimination responses

- resistance group inter-group conflicts
- resistance group inter-group cooperation
- resistance group internal conduct
- resistance group leaders
- resistance group living conditions
- resistance group medical care
- resistance group military operations
- resistance group money acquisition
- resistance group propaganda activities
- resistance group reprisals
- resistance group sanitary conditions
- resistance group sexual activities
- resistance group smuggling
- resistance group social relations
- resistance group training
- resistance group weapons
- resistance group weapons procurement
- resistance group-armed forces cooperation
- resistance group-armed forces integration
- resistance group-local population relations
- resistance-related aid giving
- resistance-related psychological reactions
- sabotage
- spiritual resistance
- transfer resistance
- safe houses
- self-preservation acts
- underground publications**
 - camp underground publications
 - ghetto underground publications
 - Le Drapeau Rouge
- uprisings**
 - camp uprisings**
 - Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
 - Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
 - Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)
 - ghetto uprisings**
 - Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)
 - Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)
 - Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)
 - Prague Uprising (May 5-9, 1945)
 - prison uprisings
 - Slovak National Uprising (Aug 28 - Oct 27, 1944)
 - Warsaw Polish Uprising
- revenge acts**

feelings and thoughts

feelings and thoughts

attitudes

attitudes toward Adolf Hitler and/or the Nazi party
attitudes toward aid givers
attitudes toward aid or relief organizations
attitudes toward Albania and/or Albanians
attitudes toward Allied and/or neutral nations
attitudes toward American Jewry
attitudes toward Arab States and/or Arabs
attitudes toward Argentina and/or Argentineans
attitudes toward Ashkenazi Jewry
attitudes toward Australia and/or Australians
attitudes toward Austria and/or Austrians
attitudes toward Belgium and/or Belgians
attitudes toward Belorussia and/or Belarusians
attitudes toward Benito Mussolini and/or the Italian Fascist Party
attitudes toward Bolivia and/or Bolivians
attitudes toward Brazil and/or Brazilians
attitudes toward Bulgaria and/or Bulgarians
attitudes toward bystanders
attitudes toward Canada and/or Canadians
attitudes toward capitalism and/or capitalists
attitudes toward Chile and/or Chileans
attitudes toward China and/or the Chinese
attitudes toward Christianity and/or Christians
attitudes toward collaboration and/or collaborators
attitudes toward Colombia and/or Colombians
attitudes toward communism and/or communists
attitudes toward Cossacks
attitudes toward Costa Rica and/or Costa Ricans
attitudes toward Croatia and/or Croats
attitudes toward Cuba and/or Cubans
attitudes toward Czechoslovakia and/or Czechoslovaks
attitudes toward Denmark and/or the Danes
attitudes toward Ecuador and/or Ecuadorians
attitudes toward Emperor Hirohito
attitudes toward Europe and/or Europeans
attitudes toward Finland and/or Finns
attitudes toward France and/or the French
attitudes toward Franklin D. Roosevelt
attitudes toward Georgia and/or Georgians
attitudes toward Germany and/or Germans
attitudes toward ghetto functionaries
attitudes toward Greece and/or Greeks
attitudes toward Holocaust survivors
attitudes toward homosexuality and homosexuals
attitudes toward humanity
attitudes toward Hungary and/or Hungarians

feelings and thoughts

attitudes toward India and/or Indians
attitudes toward Indonesia and /or Indonesians
attitudes toward Iraq and/or Iraqis
attitudes toward Islam and/or Muslims
attitudes toward Israel and/or Israelis
attitudes toward Italy and/or Italians
attitudes toward Japan and/or the Japanese
attitudes toward Jehovah's Witnesses
attitudes toward Jewish leadership
attitudes toward Joseph Stalin and/or Stalinism
attitudes toward Judaism and/or Jews
attitudes toward Latvia and/or Latvians
attitudes toward liberators
attitudes toward Lithuania and/or Lithuanians
attitudes toward Mexico and/or Mexicans
attitudes toward mixed marriages
attitudes toward Moldova and/or Moldovans
attitudes toward New Zealand and/or New Zealanders
attitudes toward non-Jews
attitudes toward Norway and/or Norwegians
attitudes toward perpetrators
attitudes toward Peru and/or Peruvians
attitudes toward Poland and/or Poles
attitudes toward Portugal and/or the Portuguese
attitudes toward prisoner functionaries
attitudes toward Protestant Churches and/or Protestants
attitudes toward religion
attitudes toward resistance groups and/or resistance fighters
attitudes toward Romania and/or Romanians
attitudes toward Russia and/or Russians
attitudes toward Sephardic Jewry
attitudes toward Serbia and/or Serbians
attitudes toward Sinti and Roma
attitudes toward Slovakia and/or Slovaks
attitudes toward socialism and/or socialists
attitudes toward South Africa and/or South Africans
attitudes toward Spain and/or the Spanish
attitudes toward Sweden and/or the Swedes
attitudes toward Switzerland and/or the Swiss
attitudes toward Tatars
attitudes toward the Eastern Orthodox Church and/or Orthodox Christians
attitudes toward the Italian Monarchy
attitudes toward the Netherlands and/or the Dutch
attitudes toward the Roman Catholic Church and/or Roman Catholics
attitudes toward the Soviet Union and/or Soviets
attitudes toward the United Kingdom and/or the British
attitudes toward the United States and/or Americans
attitudes toward the Yishuv
attitudes toward Turkey and/or Turks

feelings and thoughts

attitudes toward Ukraine and/or Ukrainians
attitudes toward Uruguay and/or Uruguayans
attitudes toward Uzbekistan and/or Uzbeks
attitudes toward Venezuela and/or Venezuelans
attitudes toward Victor Emmanuel III and the Savoia family
attitudes toward war crimes trials and/or war crimes trial participants
attitudes toward Yemen and/or Yemenis
attitudes toward Yugoslavia and/or Yugoslavs
attitudes toward Zionism and/or Zionists

awareness

childhood perceptions
danger misconceptions
deportation awareness
eugenics policy awareness
homosexual persecution awareness
Jehovah's Witness persecution awareness
Jewish persecution awareness
mass murder awareness

media coverage

Allied radio broadcasts
Nazi political persecution awareness
politico-military event awareness
post-liberation Holocaust awareness
Sinti and Roma persecution awareness
Soviet political repression awareness

time awareness

camp time awareness
deportation time awareness
forced labor battalion time awareness
forced march time awareness
ghetto time awareness
hiding-related time awareness
Jewish holiday awareness
prison time awareness
transfer time awareness

decisions

aid giving decisions
escape decisions
flight decisions
hiding-related decisions
loved ones' togetherness decisions
migration decisions
resistance decisions
revenge decisions
sexual activity decisions
suicide decisions

discussions

abortion discussions
escape discussions

feelings and thoughts

- flight discussions
- hiding-related discussions
- migration discussions
- religious conversion discussions
- rescue discussions
- resistance discussions
- suicide discussions
- early personal aspirations

fears

- hiding discovery fears
- Jewish identity exposure fears
- sexual assault fears
- Sinti and Roma identity exposure fears

feelings

- abandonment feelings
- helplessness feelings

first impressions

- camp first impressions
- ghetto first impressions
- prison first impressions

humor

intergenerational Holocaust impact

interviewee memory

mental health

- bystander regrets
- psychological distress prevention

psychological reactions

- bereavement-related psychological reactions
- camp-related psychological reactions
- eugenics-related psychological reactions
- ghetto-related psychological reactions
- hiding-related psychological reactions
- Holocaust-related psychological reactions
- identity concealment-related psychological reactions
- liberation-related psychological reactions
- liberator psychological reactions
- prison-related psychological reactions
- refugee-related psychological reactions
- resistance-related psychological reactions
- war crimes trial-related psychological reactions
- war-related experience psychological reactions

survivor guilt

trauma-related dreams

postwar reflections

- future message
- survival explanations
- testimony-sharing motivations

rumors

- camp rumors

feelings and thoughts

deportation rumors
forced labor battalion rumors
forced march rumors
ghetto rumors
human soap rumors
prison rumors
transfer rumors

testimony-sharing willingness and reluctance

aid giver testimony-sharing reluctance
aid giver testimony-sharing willingness
Holocaust testimony sharing reluctance
Holocaust testimony sharing willingness
liberator testimony sharing reluctance
liberator testimony sharing willingness
war crimes trial experience testimony-sharing willingness
war-related experience testimony-sharing reluctance
war-related experience testimony-sharing willingness

forced labor experiences

forced labor experiences

civilian labor conscription

forced labor

agricultural forced labor
air raid cleanup forced labor
airfield forced labor
armament forced labor
arts-related forced labor
battlefield cleanup forced labor
cable-laying forced labor
camp construction forced labor
camp daily services forced labor
camp forced labor
camp maintenance forced labor
camp site destruction forced labor
child labor
civil maintenance forced labor
construction forced labor
corpse disposal forced labor
counterfeiting forced labor
daily services forced labor
delousing forced labor
disinfection forced labor
explosives disposal forced labor
factory forced labor
forestry forced labor
fuel production forced labor
gas chamber cleaning forced labor
ghetto cleanup forced labor
ghetto construction forced labor
ghetto forced labor
ghetto maintenance forced labor
medical experiment forced labor
medical forced labor
military fortification forced labor
military support forced labor
mining forced labor
mobile construction crew forced labor
personal property sorting forced labor
personal services forced labor
platform forced labor
prison daily services forced labor
prison forced labor
prisoner hair cutting forced labor
quarry forced labor
railroad forced labor
road construction forced labor
science/research-related forced labor

forced labor experiences

secretarial forced labor
shipyard forced labor
skilled forced labor
tattooing forced labor
teeth extraction forced labor
textiles and garment forced labor
translation forced labor
underground construction forced labor
waterway maintenance forced labor

forced labor compensation

forced labor conditions

forced labor leaves

forced labor releases

military labor battalion experiences

forced labor battalion adaptation methods
forced labor battalion barter
forced labor battalion betrayals
forced labor battalion bribery
forced labor battalion brutal treatment
forced labor battalion clothing
forced labor battalion conscription
forced labor battalion corpses
forced labor battalion covert activities
forced labor battalion covert communications
forced labor battalion covert economic activities
forced labor battalion covert movement
forced labor battalion cultural activities
forced labor battalion deaths
forced labor battalion diseases
forced labor battalion epidemics
forced labor battalion escape attempts
forced labor battalion escapes
forced labor battalion executions
forced labor battalion external contact
forced labor battalion family interactions
forced labor battalion food
forced labor battalion food acquisition
forced labor battalion food sharing
forced labor battalion funerals
forced labor battalion housing conditions
forced labor battalion humiliation
forced labor battalion hunger
forced labor battalion infestations
forced labor battalion injuries
forced labor battalion Jehovah's Witness religious observances
forced labor battalion Jewish prayers
forced labor battalion Jewish religious objects
forced labor battalion Jewish religious observances
forced labor battalion Jewish religious texts

forced labor experiences

forced labor battalion killings
forced labor battalion living conditions
forced labor battalion malnutrition
forced labor battalion mass executions
forced labor battalion medical care
forced labor battalion personal property seizure
forced labor battalion physical condition
forced labor battalion punishments
forced labor battalion quarantines
forced labor battalion resistance
forced labor battalion rumors
forced labor battalion sanitary conditions
forced labor battalion sexual activities
forced labor battalion shoes
forced labor battalion smuggling
forced labor battalion social relations
forced labor battalion stealing
forced labor battalion study
forced labor battalion suicide attempts
forced labor battalion suicides
forced labor battalion thirst
forced labor battalion time awareness
forced labor battalion training
forced labor battalion-related aid giving
forced labor battalions covert weapons procurement
forced labor battalions environmental conditions
forced labor service discharge
Hungarian forced labor battalions
Slovak forced labor battalions

government functions

government functions

censorship

- book burnings
- information source confiscations

civil defense

- child evacuations
- civilian evacuations

identification papers

- expulsion papers
- false documents
- passports
- protection papers
- visas
- work permits

intelligence activities

- intelligence operative recruitment
- intelligence training

judicial proceedings

- Nazi judicial proceedings

military and police experiences

armed forces

- Allied armed forces
- Argentinean armed forces
- Australian armed forces
- Austrian armed forces
- Austro-Hungarian armed forces

- Axis armed forces

- Belgian armed forces

- Bolivian armed forces

- Brazilian armed forces

British armed forces

- Anders Army

- Bulgarian armed forces

- Canadian armed forces

- Chinese armed forces

- Cuban armed forces

- Czech armed forces

- Czechoslovakian armed forces

- Danish armed forces

- Dutch armed forces

- Egyptian armed forces

- Finnish armed forces

French armed forces

- Forces Françaises Libres (FFL)

- German armed forces

- Greek armed forces

- Hungarian armed forces

- Israeli armed forces

government functions

Italian armed forces

Milizia Volontaria per la Sicurezza Nazionale

Japanese armed forces

Jordanian armed forces

Latvian armed forces

Lithuanian armed forces

Luxembourg armed forces

New Zealand armed forces

Norwegian armed forces

Polish armed forces

Anders Army

Romanian armed forces

Russian armed forces

Serbian armed forces

Slovak armed forces

South African armed forces

Soviet armed forces

Spanish armed forces

Swedish armed forces

Swiss armed forces

Turkish armed forces

Ukrainian armed forces

United States armed forces

Counter Intelligence Corps

Hawaiian Territorial Guard

National Guard

Yugoslav armed forces

Axis defeat civilian response

billeting

captured Axis personnel treatment

military buildings and installations

field hospitals

military cemeteries

prisoner of war camps

Allied prisoner of war camps

Australian prisoner of war camps

British prisoner of war camps

Finnish prisoner of war camps

French prisoner of war camps

German prisoner of war camps

Italian prisoner of war camps

Japanese prisoner of war camps

Jordanian prisoner of war camps

Romanian prisoner of war camps

Soviet prisoner of war camps

United States prisoner of war camps

military funerals

military labor battalion experiences

forced labor battalion adaptation methods

government functions

forced labor battalion barter
forced labor battalion betrayals
forced labor battalion bribery
forced labor battalion brutal treatment
forced labor battalion clothing
forced labor battalion conscription
forced labor battalion corpses
forced labor battalion covert activities
forced labor battalion covert communications
forced labor battalion covert economic activities
forced labor battalion covert movement
forced labor battalion cultural activities
forced labor battalion deaths
forced labor battalion diseases
forced labor battalion epidemics
forced labor battalion escape attempts
forced labor battalion escapes
forced labor battalion executions
forced labor battalion external contact
forced labor battalion family interactions
forced labor battalion food
forced labor battalion food acquisition
forced labor battalion food sharing
forced labor battalion funerals
forced labor battalion housing conditions
forced labor battalion humiliation
forced labor battalion hunger
forced labor battalion infestations
forced labor battalion injuries
forced labor battalion Jehovah's Witness religious observances
forced labor battalion Jewish prayers
forced labor battalion Jewish religious objects
forced labor battalion Jewish religious observances
forced labor battalion Jewish religious texts
forced labor battalion killings
forced labor battalion living conditions
forced labor battalion malnutrition
forced labor battalion mass executions
forced labor battalion medical care
forced labor battalion personal property seizure
forced labor battalion physical condition
forced labor battalion punishments
forced labor battalion quarantines
forced labor battalion resistance
forced labor battalion rumors
forced labor battalion sanitary conditions
forced labor battalion sexual activities
forced labor battalion shoes
forced labor battalion smuggling

government functions

forced labor battalion social relations
forced labor battalion stealing
forced labor battalion study
forced labor battalion suicide attempts
forced labor battalion suicides
forced labor battalion thirst
forced labor battalion time awareness
forced labor battalion training
forced labor battalion-related aid giving
forced labor battalions covert weapons procurement
forced labor battalions environmental conditions
forced labor service discharge
Hungarian forced labor battalions
Slovak forced labor battalions

military operations

air combat

Allied military operations

Allied military operations in Austria
Allied military operations in Belgium
Allied military operations in China
Allied military operations in Czechoslovakia
Allied military operations in Europe
Allied military operations in France
Allied military operations in Germany
Allied military operations in Greece
Allied military operations in Italy
Allied military operations in Latvia
Allied military operations in Luxembourg
Allied military operations in North Africa
Allied military operations in Poland
Allied military operations in the Netherlands
Allied military operations in the Pacific Theater
Allied military operations in the Philippines
Allied military operations in the Soviet Union
Allied military operations in Yugoslavia
Operation Market Garden (September 17, 1944)

bombardments

chemical warfare

land combat

military personnel capture

military retreat

military surrender

military transports

mine warfare

water combat

military service

compulsory military enlistment

draft evasion

front-line military service

government functions

military absence without leave
military discharge
military disciplinary proceedings
military leaves

military training

refugee camp military training
voluntary military enlistment

military uniforms

military decorations

military units

Anders Army
Armenian units
Auxiliary Military Pioneer Corps
Brigade of Carpathian Fusiliers
Czech and Slovak Legion
Czechoslovak units
Danish Brigade
Dutch units
French Foreign Legion
Greek units
Hungarian units
Indian units
Italian units
Jewish Brigade Group
La División Azul
military film units
military penal units
Polish units
Russian units
SS-Sonderbataillon Dirlewanger
Turkestan units
Ukrainian units
women's auxiliary units
Yugoslav units

occupied Axis population treatment
perpetrator Allied approach response
perpetrator capture-evasion efforts

police service

police training
SS recruitment

police uniforms

prisoner of war camps

Allied prisoner of war camps
Australian prisoner of war camps
British prisoner of war camps
Finnish prisoner of war camps
French prisoner of war camps
German prisoner of war camps
Italian prisoner of war camps

government functions

Japanese prisoner of war camps
Jordanian prisoner of war camps
Romanian prisoner of war camps
Soviet prisoner of war camps
United States prisoner of war camps

veterans organizations

American Legion Organization
Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer
Jewish veterans organizations
Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)
Reichsbund jüdischer Frontsoldaten

war casualties

national holidays and memorial days

Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)

propaganda

"Der Führer schenkt den Juden eine Stadt"
Allied propaganda
anti-Soviet propaganda
Communist propaganda
Italian Fascist propaganda
nationalist propaganda
Nazi propaganda
Soviet propaganda
Theresienstadt ghetto beautification

health

health

mental health

bystander regrets
psychological distress prevention

psychological reactions

bereavement-related psychological reactions
camp-related psychological reactions
eugenics-related psychological reactions
ghetto-related psychological reactions
hiding-related psychological reactions
Holocaust-related psychological reactions
identity concealment-related psychological reactions
liberation-related psychological reactions
liberator psychological reactions
prison-related psychological reactions
refugee-related psychological reactions
resistance-related psychological reactions
war crimes trial-related psychological reactions
war-related experience psychological reactions
survivor guilt
trauma-related dreams

physical health

abortions

camp abortions
ghetto abortions
hiding-related abortions
refugee camp abortions
amputations

diseases

camp diseases

camp epidemics
cholera
deportation diseases
dysentery

epidemics

camp epidemics
forced labor battalion epidemics
ghetto epidemics
hiding-related epidemics
prison epidemics
refugee camp epidemics
forced labor battalion diseases
forced march diseases

ghetto diseases

ghetto epidemics
hiding-related diseases
malaria
prison diseases

health

- prison epidemics
- refugee camp diseases
- scabies
- scarlet fever
- sexually transmitted diseases
- transfer diseases
- tuberculosis
- typhoid fever
- typhus
- hospitals**
 - camp hospitals
 - field hospitals
 - ghetto hospitals
 - prison hospitals
 - Soviet psychiatric hospitals
- infestations**
 - camp infestations
 - deportation infestations
 - forced labor battalion infestations
 - forced march infestations
 - ghetto infestations
 - hiding-related infestations
 - lice
 - prison infestations
 - refugee camp infestations
 - transfer infestations
- injuries**
 - camp injuries
 - deportation injuries
 - forced labor battalion injuries
 - forced march injuries
 - frostbite
 - ghetto injuries
 - hiding-related injuries
 - prison injuries
 - refugee camp injuries
 - transfer injuries
- malnutrition**
 - camp malnutrition
 - forced labor battalion malnutrition
 - ghetto malnutrition
 - hiding-related malnutrition
 - prison malnutrition
 - refugee camp malnutrition
- medical care**
 - camp medical care**
 - camp abortions
 - camp childbearing
 - camp quarantines

health

- forced labor battalion medical care
- ghetto medical care**
 - ghetto blood extraction
 - ghetto quarantines
- hiding-related medical care
- prison medical care**
 - prison quarantines
- refugee camp medical care
- resistance group medical care
- transfer medical care
- menstruation**
 - camp menstruation
 - ghetto menstruation
 - hiding-related menstruation
 - prison menstruation
 - refugee camp menstruation
- miscarriages
- physical condition**
 - camp prisoner physical conditions**
 - camp injuries
 - camp malnutrition
 - deportation physical condition
 - forced labor battalion physical condition
 - forced march physical condition
 - ghetto inhabitant physical condition**
 - ghetto injuries
 - ghetto malnutrition
 - hiding-related physical condition
 - liberation physical condition
 - prison inmate physical condition**
 - prison injuries
 - prison malnutrition
 - transfer physical condition
- physical handicaps
- post-liberation medical problems
- sanitary conditions**
 - camp sanitary conditions
 - deportation sanitary conditions
 - forced labor battalion sanitary conditions
 - forced march sanitary conditions
 - ghetto sanitary conditions
 - hiding-related sanitary conditions
 - physical hygiene maintenance
 - prison sanitary conditions**
 - prison infestations
 - refugee camp sanitary conditions
 - resistance group sanitary conditions
 - transfer sanitary conditions
- sexual development

health

Soviet psychiatric hospitals
vermin

liberation and post-liberation life

liberation and post-liberation life

"Greek bluff"

collaborator treatment

- collaboration suspicions
- suspected collaborator arrests
- suspected perpetrator assistance

commemoration

- "Righteous Among the Nations"
- aid giver recognition
- civilian awards
- commemoration events
- Holocaust Remembrance Day
- Jewish site restoration

denazification

Holocaust denial

Holocaust education

Holocaust indifference/ignorance

interview introductions

- aid giver introductions
- aid recipient introductions
- liberator introductions
- loved ones' introductions

liberation

- camp liberation
- forced march liberation
- ghetto liberation
- liberation participation
- liberation physical condition
- liberation-related aid giving
- liberator concentration camp closures
- liberator responses
- liberator sexual assaults
- post-liberation deaths
- prison liberation
- transfer liberation

mass grave opening

political rehabilitation

post-liberation camp/ghetto transition

post-liberation encounters

- post-liberation collaborator encounters
- post-liberation Nazi encounters
- post-liberation perpetrator encounters
- postwar aid giver-aid recipient encounters
- postwar liberator-survivor encounters

post-liberation Jewish identity concealment

post-liberation recovery

- family member restoration
- hidden valuable item recovery

liberation and post-liberation life

Jewish child restoration
lost property recovery
post-liberation adaptation
post-liberation medical problems
prisoner tattoo removal
remains recovery
restitution

post-liberation relations

post-liberation aid giver relations
post-liberation aid giver-aid recipient relations
postwar liberator-survivor relations
postwar veteran relations

post-liberation return visits

hiding place postwar visits
military service location postwar visits
post-liberation family home returns
post-liberation persecution site visits
post-liberation return journeys
postwar visits home
refuge site postwar visits
resistance site postwar visits

post-liberation searches

tracing aid givers
tracing aid recipients
tracing liberators
tracing loved ones
tracing perpetrators

post-liberation Sinti and Roma identity concealment

postwar bombings

postwar crime

postwar human rights activities

postwar rationing

postwar reunions

military reunions
postwar aid giver-aid recipient reunions
postwar survivor reunions
resistance group reunions
school reunions
war crimes trial reunions

She'erit ha-Peletah (publication)

survivor marriages

survivor-aid giver marriages

Unzer Veg

war crimes trials

Arajs Trial (West Germany)
Auschwitz Trial (Poland)
Auschwitz Trials (West Germany)
Barbie Trial (France)
Barth Trial (East Germany)

liberation and post-liberation life

Becker Trial (West Germany)
Bergen-Belsen Trial (Germany)
Biebow Trial (Poland)
Blache Trial (West Germany)
Blösche Trial (East Germany)
Braunsteiner-Ryan Trial (USA)
Bruhn Trial (East Germany)
Burmeister et al. Trial (West Germany)
Bühler Trial (Poland)
Christmann Trial (West Germany)
Dachau Trials (Germany)(generic)
 Buchenwald Trial (Germany)
 Dachau Trial (Germany)
 Flossenbürg Trial (Germany)
 Pilots Trial (Germany)
Demjanjuk Trial (Israel)
Demjanjuk Trial (United States)
Di Porto Trial (Italy)
Dietze Trial (East Germany)
Dr. Hahn et. al. Trial (West Germany)
Eichmann Trial (Israel)
Ernst Zündel Trial (Canada)
Farbach et al. Trial (West Germany)
Fischer Trial (East Germany)
Fuchs und Bradfisch Trial (West Germany)
Gemmecker Trial (Netherlands)
Gerhard Trial (West Germany)
Globke Trial (East Germany)
Goeth Trial (Poland)
Gollak Trial (West Germany)
Graf and Wunsch Trial (Austria)
HASAG Trial (Frankfurt am Main, Germany)
HASAG Trial (Leipzig, Germany)
Heinen Trial (West Germany)
Hirtreiter Trial (West Germany)
Holz Trial (East Germany)
Höblinger Trial (Austria)
Höss Trial (Poland)
Kaiser et al Trial (West Germany)
Kappler Trial (Italy)
Kassner and Manthei Trial (West Germany)
Koch Trial (Italy)
Landsberg DP Camp Trial (Germany)
Lemberg Trial (West Germany)
Lischka et al Trial (West Germany)
Majdanek Trial (West Germany)
Malmédy Trial (Germany)
Maurer Trial (Poland)
Mauthausen Trials (Germany)(generic)

liberation and post-liberation life

Mayer et al. Trial (Austria)
Maywald Trial (West Germany)
Mengele Trial (Israel)
Mere, Gerrets, and Viik Trial (Estonia, USSR)
Müller Trial (Mosbach, West Germany)
Novak Trials (Austria)(generic)
Nuremberg Trials (Germany)(generic)
 Nuremberg Trial (IMT)
 Nuremberg Trials (U.S. Military Tribunals)
 Doctors Trial (Germany)
 Einsatzgruppen Trial (Germany)
 Flick Trial (Germany)
 IG Farben Trial (Germany)
 Justice Trial (Germany)
 Krupp Trial (Germany)
 Milch Trial (Germany)
 Ministries Trial (Germany)
Oberhauser and Allers Trial (Trieste, Italy)
Oppermann Trial (West Germany)
Oradour Trial (France)
Otte Trial (East Germany)
Otto Trial (West Germany)
Palciauskas Trial (USA)
Papon Trial (France)
Poellmann Trial (West Germany)
Polyukhovich Trial (Australia)
Priebke Trials (Italy)(generic)
Przemysl Trial (Hamburg, West Germany)
Puhr Trial (East Germany)
Rauca Trial (Canada)
Rosenbaum Trial (West Germany)
Sachsenhausen Trials (Germany)(generic)
Schmitz Trial (West Germany)
Schwammberger Trial (Germany)
Schütz Trial (West Germany)
Slánský Trial (Czechoslovakia)
Sobibor Trial (West Germany)
Stangl Trial (West Germany)
Streckenbach Trial (West Germany)
Szálasi Trial (Hungary)
Tiso Trial (Czechoslovakia)
Tornbaum Trial (West Germany)
Touvier Trial (France)
Trank Trial (Israel)
Trawniki Trial (West Germany)
Treblinka Trials (West Germany)(generic)
Trucis Trial (United States)
Ullrich et. al. Trial (West Germany)
Wachholz Trial (East Germany)

liberation and post-liberation life

Wagner Trial (West Germany)

war crimes

war crimes trial procedures

suspected war criminal arrests

war crimes investigations

war crimes trial documents

war crimes trial evidence

war crimes trial international cooperation

war crimes trial verdicts

war crimes trial reflections

war crimes trial reunions

Windisch Trial (West Germany)

Zawiercie Trial (West Germany)

Zimmermann Trial (East Germany)

Zugló-Nyilas Trial (Hungary)

Zyklon B Trial (Germany)

wartime experience concealment

wartime experience verification

mistreatment and death

mistreatment and death

abductions

Axis deceptions

Axis reprisals

blood extraction

camp blood extraction

ghetto blood extraction

body part processing

body searches

brutal treatment

camp brutal treatment

camp sexual assaults

deportation brutal treatment

forced labor battalion brutal treatment

forced march brutal treatment

ghetto brutal treatment

ghetto sexual assaults

hiding-related brutal treatment

prison brutal treatment

prison punishments

prison sexual assaults

refugee camp brutal treatment

transfer brutal treatment

coerced sexual activities

sexual assaults

aid giver sexual assaults

camp sexual assaults

deportation sexual assaults

forced labor battalion sexual assaults

forced march sexual assaults

ghetto sexual assaults

hiding-related sexual assaults

liberator sexual assaults

prison sexual assaults

refugee camp sexual assaults

transfer sexual assaults

corpse disposal

camp corpse disposal

corpse cremations

camp corpse cremations

ghetto corpse cremations

corpse disposal forced labor

ghetto corpse disposal

corpses

camp corpses

camp corpse cremations

camp corpse disposal

deportation corpses

mistreatment and death

forced labor battalion corpses
forced march corpses

ghetto corpses

ghetto corpse cremations
ghetto corpse disposal
hiding-related corpses
prison corpses
transfer corpses

deaths

camp child deaths

camp deaths

camp child deaths

camp suicides

camp suicide attempts

child deaths

deportation deaths

forced labor battalion deaths

forced march deaths

ghetto child deaths

ghetto deaths

ghetto child deaths

ghetto suicides

ghetto suicide attempts

hiding-related deaths

Holocaust/World War II-related deaths

loved ones' deaths

post-liberation deaths

prison deaths

prison suicides

prison suicide attempts

refugee camp deaths

resistance group deaths

transfer deaths

eugenics measures

"euthanasia" program

eugenics facilities

eugenics facility releases

forced hospitalization

forced medical treatment

forced sterilization

executions and killings

aborted killings

executions

aid giver executions

camp executions

camp mass executions

deportation executions

forced labor battalion executions

forced march executions

mistreatment and death

ghetto executions

ghetto mass executions

intelligentsia executions

prison executions

prison mass executions

resistance group executions

transfer executions

gas chambers

gas vans

killing techniques

burnings

decapitations

drownings

electrocutions

gassings

hangings

lethal injections

live burials

shootings

stabblings

stonings

killings

camp killings

child killings

deportation killings

forced labor battalion killings

forced march killings

ghetto killings

hiding-related killings

mercy killings

prison killings

refugee camp killings

transfer killings

mass executions

camp mass executions

deportation mass executions

forced labor battalion mass executions

forced march mass executions

ghetto mass executions

prison mass executions

specific mass executions

Ardeatine Caves Massacre (March 24, 1944)

Babi Yar Massacres

Bagerovskii Rov Massacre

Bikiernieki Forest Massacres

Bronica Forest Massacres

Drobitskii Iar Massacres

Fedor Hill Massacres

Gardelegen Massacre (April 13, 1945)

mistreatment and death

Grotte de la Luire Massacre (July 27, 1944)
Hotel Meina Massacre (September 1943)
Kamenets-Podol'skii Massacre
Malyi Trostenets Massacres
Manevtsy Massacre
Novi Sad Massacre (January 21-23, 1942)
Odessa Massacres (October 23-25, 1941)
Petrikov Forest Massacre (1943)
Poligon Massacre
Ponary Forest Massacres
Pusztavám Massacre
Rumbula Forest Massacre
Sant'Anna di Stazzema Massacre (Aug 12, 1944)
Sharpeville Massacre (March 21, 1960)
Sosenki Massacre (November 1941)

transfer mass executions

humiliation

camp humiliation
deportation humiliation
forced labor battalion humiliation
forced march humiliation
ghetto humiliation
hiding-related humiliation
prison humiliation
transfer humiliation

mass graves

mass murder coverups

Nazi Jewish holiday exploitation

Nazi medical experiments

camp medical experiments

camp military medical experiments
camp racial medical experiments
camp sterilization medical experiments
camp military medical experiments
camp racial medical experiments
camp sterilization medical experiments
prison medical experiments

property seizure

camp personal property seizure
deportation personal property seizure
forced labor battalion personal property seizure
ghetto personal property seizure
prison personal property seizure
transfer personal property seizure

punishments

camp punishments
deportation punishments
forced labor battalion punishments
forced march punishments

mistreatment and death

- ghetto punishments
- prison punishments
- transfer punishments

selections

- camp selections
- deportation selections
- ghetto selections
- prison selections
- transfer selections

violent attacks

- anti-aid giver attacks
- beatings
- dog attacks
- Jewish institution attacks
- Jewish property attacks
- mutilations
- synagogue attacks
- teeth extraction

movement

movement

covert movement

camp covert movement
forced labor battalion covert movement
ghetto covert movement

escape routes

flight

domestic flight routes

flight attempts

British Mandate Palestine immigration attempts

flight from countries

flight from Albania
flight from Algeria
flight from Angola
flight from Austria
flight from Belgium
flight from Bulgaria
flight from China
flight from Czechoslovakia
flight from Danzig (FC)
flight from Denmark
flight from Finland
flight from France
flight from French Morocco
flight from Germany
flight from Greece
flight from Hong Kong
flight from Hungary
flight from Italy
flight from Japan
flight from Latvia
flight from Libya
flight from Liechtenstein
flight from Lithuania
flight from Luxembourg
flight from Martinique
flight from Monaco
flight from Norway
flight from Poland
flight from Romania
flight from Spain
flight from Tangier International Zone
flight from the Netherlands
flight from the USSR
flight from West Antilles
flight from Yugoslavia

flight preparations

flight to countries

movement

flight to Albania
flight to Algeria
flight to Andorra
flight to Angola
flight to Argentina
flight to Australia
flight to Austria
flight to Belgian Congo
flight to Belgium
flight to Bermuda
flight to Bolivia
flight to Brazil
flight to British Mandate Palestine
flight to Bulgaria
flight to Canada
flight to Chile
flight to China
flight to Colombia
flight to Costa Rica
flight to Cuba
flight to Cyprus
flight to Czechoslovakia
flight to Danzig (FC)
flight to Denmark
flight to Dominica
flight to Ecuador
flight to Egypt
flight to Ethiopia
flight to Finland
flight to France
flight to French Morocco
flight to Germany
flight to Gibraltar
flight to Greece
flight to Guatemala
flight to Haiti
flight to Hong Kong
flight to Hungary
flight to India
flight to Ireland
flight to Italy
flight to Jamaica
flight to Japan
flight to Kenya
flight to Latvia
flight to Lebanon
flight to Liberia
flight to Libya
flight to Liechtenstein

movement

- flight to Lithuania
- flight to Luxembourg
- flight to Martinique
- flight to Mexico
- flight to Monaco
- flight to Moçambique
- flight to Netherlands Antilles
- flight to Netherlands East Indies
- flight to New Zealand
- flight to Norway
- flight to Panama
- flight to Paraguay
- flight to Peru
- flight to Poland
- flight to Portugal
- flight to Romania
- flight to Singapore
- flight to South West Africa
- flight to Southern Rhodesia
- flight to Spain
- flight to Swaziland
- flight to Sweden
- flight to Switzerland
- flight to Tangier International Zone
- flight to Thailand
- flight to the Dominican Republic
- flight to the Netherlands
- flight to the Philippines
- flight to the U.S. Virgin Islands
- flight to the Union of South Africa
- flight to the United Kingdom
- flight to the United States
- flight to the USSR
- flight to Trinidad and Tobago
- flight to Turkey
- flight to Uruguay
- flight to Venezuela
- flight to West Antilles
- flight to Yugoslavia
- international flight routes
- forced movement experiences**
- deportation experiences**
 - deportation adaptation methods
 - deportation awareness
 - deportation barter
 - deportation betrayals
 - deportation bribery
 - deportation brutal treatment
 - deportation centers

movement

deportation childbearing
deportation children
deportation conditions
deportation corpses
deportation covert activities
deportation covert communications
deportation cultural activities
deportation deaths
deportation diseases
deportation environmental conditions
deportation escape attempts
deportation escapes
deportation executions
deportation family interactions
deportation food
deportation food acquisition
deportation food sharing

deportation from cities

deportation from (u)Behuts (Czechoslovakia)
deportation from (u)Bâcu (Romania)
deportation from (u)Cearda (Romania)
deportation from (u)Crecinev (Romania)
[...]
deportation from (u)Ship (Romania)
deportation from (u)Tyszow (Bialystok, Poland)
deportation from (u)Vidasovo (Pustosha, Kalinin, Russia, USSR)
deportation from (u)Villaloba (Rhodes, Italy)
deportation from Aba (Hungary)
deportation from Abaújszántó (Hungary)
deportation from Abaújvár (Hungary)
deportation from Achim (Hanover, Prussia, Germany)
[...]
deportation from the Netherlands
deportation from the United Kingdom
deportation from the USSR
deportation from Yugoslavia

deportation from ghettos

deportation from (u)Arded (Romania : Ghetto)
deportation from (u)Baile Felix (Romania : Ghetto)
deportation from (u)Bircza (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation from (u)Bukaczowce (Poland : Ghetto)
[...]
deportation from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)
deportation from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation from (u)Wierzbica (Radom, Kielce, Poland : Ghetto)
deportation from (u)Zukow (Zloczow, Tarnopol, Poland : Ghetto)
deportation from Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)
deportation from Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation from Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)

movement

deportation from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)

[...]

deportation from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)

deportation from Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)

deportation from Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)

deportation from Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)

deportation from òjpest (Hungary : Ghetto)

deportation to Ivashkovtsy (Shargorod, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

deportation to Kapustiany (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

deportation from regions

deportation from Bessarabia (Romania : Region)

deportation from Bukovina (Romania : Region)

deportation from Crimea (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)

deportation from Haute-Garonne (France : Administrative Unit)

deportation from Kiev (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Latgale (Latvia : Province)

deportation from Leningrad (Russia, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Odessa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Podkarpatska Rus (Czechoslovakia : region)

deportation from Siberia (USSR : Region)

deportation from Stalingrad (Russia, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Szabolcs-Ung (Hungary : County)

deportation from Transylvania (Romania : Region)

deportation from Uzbekistan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)

deportation from Vinnitsa (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)

deportation from Warsaw (Poland : Voivodship)

deportation funerals

deportation humiliation

deportation hunger

deportation infestations

deportation injuries

deportation Jewish prayers

deportation Jewish religious observances

deportation killings

deportation mass executions

deportation personal property seizure

deportation physical condition

deportation preparations

deportation procedures

deportation punishments

deportation resistance

deportation routes

deportation rumors

deportation sanitary conditions

deportation selections

deportation sexual activities

deportation sexual assaults

deportation social relations

deportation stealing

movement

deportation suicide attempts
deportation suicides
deportation thirst
deportation time awareness

deportation to camps

deportation to 't Schut (Netherlands : Concentration Camp)
deportation to (u)Asopos (Greece : Concentration Camp)
deportation to (u)Balta (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)
deportation to (u)Bauhof (Poland : Concentration Camp)
deportation to (u)Bielany (Warsaw, Poland : Concentration Camp)
[...]
deportation to (u)Wsola (Poland : Concentration Camp)
deportation to (u)York Racecourse (England, UK : Internment Camp)
deportation to (u)Zatish'ie (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)
deportation to (u)Zesel Fabrik (Poland : Concentration Camp)
deportation to Aachen (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)
deportation to Abbasiyah (Egypt : POW Camp)
deportation to Adampol (Poland : Concentration Camp)
deportation to Agde (France : Internment Camp)
[...]
deportation to Zillerthal-Erdmannsdorf (Germany : Concentration Camp)
deportation to Zossen-Wulkow bei Trebnitz (Germany : Concentration Camp)
deportation to Zvenigorodka (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)
deportation to Zwierzyniec (Poland : Concentration Camp)

deportation to cities

deportation to (u)Dubino (Ukraine, USSR)
deportation to (u)Hochwald (Poland)
deportation to (u)Kirchensdorf (Austria)
deportation to (u)Loshinka (Russia, USSR)
deportation to (u)Rossng (Germany)
deportation to (u)Ruizna (Ukraine, USSR)
deportation to (u)Vidasovo (Pustosha, Kalinin, Russia, USSR)
deportation to Ambarovo (Ukraine, USSR)
deportation to Amsterdam (Netherlands)
deportation to Aniolów (Poland)
deportation to Arad (Romania)
[...]
deportation to Zavidovo (Vologda, Russia, USSR)
deportation to Zdenovo (Czechoslovakia)
deportation to Zlotopolice (Poland)
deportation to Zmigród (Poland)(generic)

deportation to countries

deportation to Australia
deportation to Austria
deportation to Belgium
deportation to Canada
deportation to Cyprus
deportation to France
deportation to Germany

movement

deportation to Greece
deportation to Poland
deportation to Romania
deportation to Spain
deportation to the Netherlands
deportation to the USSR

deportation to ghettos

deportation to (u)Baligród (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation to (u)Bicske (Hungary : Ghetto)
deportation to (u)Bogushevichi (Belorussia, USSR : Ghetto)
deportation to (u)Irsava (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
[...]
deportation to (u)Polonnoe (Polonnoe, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)
deportation to (u)Rogachev (Zhitomir, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)
deportation to (u)Somcuta-Mare (Romania : Ghetto)
deportation to (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)
deportation to Abony (Hungary : Ghetto)
deportation to Aleksandrów Lodski (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation to Alsósima (Hungary : Ghetto)
[...]
deportation to Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation to Zychlin (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation to Zyrardów (Poland : Ghetto)
deportation to Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)

deportation to prisons

deportation to (u)Le Bourdiot (France : Prison)
deportation to Amsterdam-Weteringschans (Netherlands : Prison)
deportation to Cuneo Prison (Italy : Prison)
deportation to Lukiszki (Vilna, Poland : Prison)
deportation to Montelupich (Cracow, Poland : Prison)
deportation to Mosonyi Utca Prison (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)
deportation to Spilberk Castle (Brno, Czechoslovakia : Prison)
deportation to Toloncház (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)
deportation to Zamek (Lublin, Poland : Prison)

deportation to regions

deportation to Arkhangel'sk (USSR : Oblast)
deportation to Cheliabinsk (USSR : Oblast)
deportation to Dnepropetrovsk (Ukraine, USSR : Oblast)
deportation to Galicia (Europe : Region)
deportation to Iakutiia (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)
deportation to Kazakhstan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)
deportation to Komi (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)
deportation to Mari (Russia, USSR : Autonomous Soviet Socialist Republic)
deportation to Novosibirsk (Russia, USSR : Oblast)
deportation to Siberia (USSR : Region)
deportation to Tatar-Bunary (Romania)
deportation to Transnistria
deportation to Ural (USSR : Region)
deportation to Uzbekistan (USSR : Soviet Socialist Republic)

movement

deportation to Vologda (Russia, USSR : Oblast)

deportation-related aid giving

deportations, means of transport

Hotel Polski transports

protected nationalities

forced march experiences

death marches

forced march adaptation methods

forced march barter

forced march begging

forced march betrayals

forced march bribery

forced march brutal treatment

forced march childbearing

forced march clothing

forced march conditions

forced march corpses

forced march covert activities

forced march deaths

forced march diseases

forced march environmental conditions

forced march escape attempts

forced march escapes

forced march executions

forced march family interactions

forced march food

forced march food acquisition

forced march food sharing

forced march funerals

forced march humiliation

forced march hunger

forced march infestations

forced march injuries

forced march Jewish prayers

forced march killings

forced march liberation

forced march mass executions

forced march physical condition

forced march punishments

forced march resistance

forced march routes

forced march rumors

forced march sanitary conditions

forced march sexual assaults

forced march shoes

forced march stealing

forced march suicide attempts

forced march suicides

forced march thirst

movement

forced march time awareness
forced march-related aid giving
forced marches

transfer experiences

"Verlorener Transport"
transfer adaptation methods
transfer barter
transfer betrayals
transfer bribery
transfer brutal treatment
transfer childbearing
transfer conditions
transfer corpses
transfer covert activities
transfer covert communications
transfer cultural activities
transfer deaths
transfer diseases
transfer environmental conditions
transfer escape attempts
transfer escapes
transfer executions
transfer family interactions
transfer food
transfer food acquisition
transfer food sharing

transfer from camps

transfer from (u)Abrachstof (Austria : Concentration Camp)
transfer from (u)Asopos (Greece : Concentration Camp)
transfer from (u)Baumgarten (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer from (u)Bendorf (Austria : Concentration Camp)
[...]
transfer from (u)Welboth (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)
transfer from (u)Wiwikond II (Estonia : Concentration Camp)
transfer from (u)Wsola (Poland : Concentration Camp)
transfer from (u)Zatorska (Poland : Concentration Camp)
transfer from Aachen (Germany : Concentration Camp)(generic)
transfer from Aachen-Burtscheid (Germany: Concentration Camp)
transfer from Abitzau (Poland : Concentration Camp)
transfer from Agde (France : Internment Camp)
[...]
transfer from Zschopau (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer from Zwickau (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer from Zwittau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)
transfer from Zwodau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)

transfer from ghettos

transfer from (u)Bogushevichi (Belorussia, USSR : Ghetto)
transfer from (u)Boskovice (Czechoslovakia : Ghetto)
transfer from (u)Cieszyn (Poland : Ghetto)

movement

transfer from (u)Czerwinsk (Poland: Ghetto)

[...]

transfer from (u)Velikaia Kosnitsa (Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

transfer from (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)

transfer from (u)Widzy (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer from (u)Wohyn (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer from Amsterdam (Netherlands : Ghetto)

transfer from Balassagyarmat (Hungary : Ghetto)

transfer from Balmazújváros (Hungary : Ghetto)

transfer from Balta (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)

[...]

transfer from Zoludek (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer from Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer from Zyradow (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer from Zólkiewka (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer from prisons

transfer from Aleja Szucha (Warsaw, Poland : Prison)

transfer from Alexanderstrasse Prison (Berlin, Germany : Prison)

transfer from Amstelveenseweg (Amsterdam, Netherlands : Prison)

transfer from Amsterdam-Weteringschans (Netherlands : Prison)

[...]

transfer from Wittenberg (Germany : Prison)

transfer from Wuppertal (Germany : Prison)

transfer from Zamek (Lublin, Poland: Prison)

transfer from Zawodzie (Czestochowa, Poland : Prison)

transfer funerals

transfer humiliation

transfer hunger

transfer infestations

transfer injuries

transfer Jewish prayers

transfer Jewish religious observances

transfer killings

transfer mass executions

transfer medical care

transfer personal property seizure

transfer physical condition

transfer preparations

transfer procedures

transfer punishments

transfer resistance

transfer routes

transfer rumors

transfer sanitary conditions

transfer selections

transfer sexual activities

transfer sexual assaults

transfer social relations

transfer stealing

movement

transfer suicide attempts
transfer suicides
transfer thirst
transfer time awareness

transfer to camps

transfer to (u)Abrachstof (Austria : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Adelstedt (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Annenberg (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Baumgarten (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Weinberg (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Welboth (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Wola Duchacka (Poland : Concentration Camp)
transfer to (u)Zatish'e (Ukraine, USSR : Concentration Camp)
transfer to A.D.E.K. (Netherlands East Indies : Internment Camp)
transfer to Aachen-Burtscheid (Germany: Concentration Camp)
transfer to Abitzau (Poland : Concentration Camp)
transfer to Agde (France : Internment Camp)
[...]
transfer to Zschopau (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer to Zwickau (Germany : Concentration Camp)
transfer to Zittau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)
transfer to Zwodau (Czechoslovakia : Concentration Camp)

transfer to ghettos

transfer to (u)Dzierzbotki (Poland : Ghetto)
transfer to (u)Gönyü (Hungary : Concentration Center)
transfer to (u)Marculesti (Romania : Ghetto)
transfer to (u)Nyíracsad (Hungary: Ghetto)
transfer to (u)Vijnita (Romania : Ghetto)
transfer to Baia-Mare (Romania : Ghetto)
transfer to Baja (Hungary : Ghetto)
transfer to Balanovka (Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)
transfer to Balki (Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)
[...]
transfer to Zawiercie (Poland : Ghetto)
transfer to Zhabokrich (Kryzhopol, Vinnitsa, Ukraine, USSR : Ghetto)
transfer to Zhmerinka (Ukraine, USSR: Ghetto)
transfer to Zwolen (Poland : Ghetto)

transfer to prisons

transfer to Aichach Frauenstrafanstalt (Germany : Prison)
transfer to Alexanderstrasse Prison (Berlin, Germany : Prison)
transfer to Borowo (Poland : Prison)
transfer to Budapest (Hungary : Prison)(generic)
[...]
transfer to Toloncház (Budapest, Hungary : Prison)
transfer to Ucciardone (Palermo, Italy : Prison)
transfer to Wolfenbüttel-Ziegenmarkt (Germany : Prison)
transfer to Wronken (Poland : Prison)

transfer-related aid giving
transfers, means of transport

movement

means of transport

automobiles

busses

carriages

ships and watercraft

- Haviva Reik (Ship)
- (u)Aconcagua (Ship)
- (u)Aguielo (Ship)
- (u)Akhtzah (Ship)
- (u)Akilelara (Ship)
- (u)Albachariot (Ship)
- (u)Alcione (Ship)
- (u)Alexandria (Ship)
- (u)Alitalia (Ship)
- (u)Aliya Dalet (Ship)
- (u)Almirante Alexandrino (Ship)
- (u)Almirante Jaceguai (Ship)
- (u)Almirante Tamandaré (Ship)
- (u)Altunia (Ship)
- (u)Alua (Ship)
- (u)Alvakie (Ship)
- (u)America (Ship)
- (u)Andes (Ship)
- (u)Andovar (Ship)
- (u)Antiki (Ship)
- (u)Arawa II (Ship)
- (u)Argentina-Napoli (Ship)
- (u)Artesia (Ship)
- (u)Aube (Ship)
- (u)Australia (Ship)
- (u)Avionia (Ship)
- (u)Balbec (Ship)
- (u)Batarua (Ship)
- (u)Bayzud (Ship)
- (u)Belgian Unity (ships)
- (u)Berkatin Altro (Ship)
- (u)Berlin (Ship)
- (u)Black Mariah (Ship)
- (u)Blackfoot (Ship)
- (u)Bodegraven (Ship)
- (u)Bremerhaven (Ship)
- (u)Bussoleno (Ship)
- (u)Caboto (Ship)
- (u)Cairo (Ship)
- (u)Canellonia (Ship)
- (u)Cape Kildare (Ship)
- (u)Captain Black (Ship)
- (u)Captain Marcos (Ship)
- (u)Casablanca (Ship)

movement

(u)Castel Biana (Ship)
(u)Castel Verde (Ship)
(u)Cepa (Ship)
(u)Chunk Chunk (Ship)
(u)Coama (Ship)
(u)Coeur d'Alene (Ship)
(u)Colombia (Ship)
(u)Cominos (Ship)
(u)Constanza (Ship)
(u)Continental (Ship)
(u)Copacabana (Ship)
(u)Copenhagen (Ship)
(u)Corinte (Ship)
(u)Corombi (Ship)
(u)Covina (Ship)
(u)Cristoforo Columbo (Ship)
(u)Croix (Ship)
(u)Cuk (Ship)
(u)Cyrus (Ship)
(u)Davanger Fjord (Ship)
(u)Delores (Ship)
(u)Demitri (Ship)
(u)Derma (Ship)
(u)Desirée (Ship)
(u)Diana (Ship)
(u)Donnebaum (Ship)
(u)Doune Castle (Ship)
(u)Dzhurma (Ship)
(u)Egoz (Ship)
(u)Eilat (Ship)
(u)Ein Davar (Ship)
(u)Eisensstein (Ship)
(u)El Sudan (Ship)
(u)Elbe (Ship)
(u)Eli Wisch (Ship)
(u)Enutria (Ship)
(u)Europe (Ship)
(u)Fabian (Ship)
(u)Fabiola (Ship)
(u)Fascination (Ship)
(u)Filipa (Ship)
(u)Filipes (Ship)
(u)Formosa (Ship)
(u)Forndam (Ship)
(u)Genera (Ship)
(u)General Bradford (Ship)
(u)General Bramin (Ship)
(u)General Grant (Ship)
(u)General Hall (Ship)

movement

(u)General Halsey (Ship)
(u)General Hofster (Ship)
(u)General Murray (Ship)
(u)General Épin (Ship)
(u)Giborei Gesher (Ship)
(u)Giborid (Ship)
(u)Gigalo (Ship)
(u)Glasgow (Ship)
(u)Gneisenau (Ship)
(u)Goonawarra (Ship)
(u)Goya (Ship)
(u)Gradiska (Ship)
(u)Groá (Ship)
(u)Guine (Ship)
(u)Guinea (Ship)
(u)Gunavara (Ship)
(u)Ha'Rishonah (Ship)
(u)Haylios (Ship)
(u)Hellenic Prince (Ship)
(u)Herzl (Ship)
(u)Hoek van Holland (Ship)
(u)Hoover (Ship)
(u)Husimi Maru (Ship)
(u)Imperial (Ship)
(u)Isla de Tenerife (Ship)
(u)Israel (Ship)
(u)Izar (Ship)
(u)Jadwiga (Ship)
(u)Jamaica (Ship)
(u)Jardena (Ship)
(u)Jastreb (Ship)
(u)João Belo (Ship)
(u)Kadesh (Ship)
(u)Kalania (Ship)
(u)Karpattia (Ship)
(u)Kastenharn (Ship)
(u)Katumba (Ship)
(u)Ketling (Ship)
(u)Kovkamo (Ship)
(u)Lady Rodney (Ship)
(u)Lafayette (Ship)
(u)Land Castle (Ship)
(u)Le Berillat (Ship)
(u)Le Guinee (Ship)
(u)Le Heridan (Ship)
(u)Lekistan (Ship)
(u)Leninsk (Ship)
(u)Liberty (Ship)
(u)Lisbets (Ship)

movement

(u)Lucella Manaro (Ship)
(u)Macilia (Ship)
(u)Madax (Ship)
(u)Malad (Ship)
(u)Mali (Ship)
(u)Maquianas (ship)
(u)Marathón (Ship)
(u)Margarita (Ship)
(u)Maria Saal (Ship)
(u)Marianique (Ship)
(u)Marilyn Marie (Ship)
(u)Marina (Ship)
(u)Marina Marnye (Ship)
(u)Mariposa (Ship)
(u)Marlena Marlene (Ship)
(u)Marlene (Ship)
(u)Maréchal Pétain (Ship)
(u)Matebunga (Ship)
(u)Maurité (Ship)
(u)Mayflower (Ship)
(u)Mayona (Ship)
(u)McCarthy (Ship)
(u)Medeks (Ship)
(u)Mezapia (Ship)
(u)Minerva (Ship)
(u)Misar (Ship)
(u)Misrah (Ship)
(u)Miza (Ship)
(u)Modica (Ship)
(u)Mohammed Ali Kabir (Ship)
(u)Monta (Ship)
(u)Monte Gorbea (Ship)
(u)Montechiaro (Ship)
(u)Montoba Santonia (Ship)
(u)Mossinia (ship)
(u)Motika (Ship)
(u)Mouton (Ship)
(u)Mozafari (Ship)
(u)Médéa (Ship)
(u)Nacaro (Ship)
(u)Napoli (Ship)
(u)Narkis (Ship)
(u)Navamar (Ship)
(u)Nellie II (Ship)
(u)Neptune (Ship)
(u)Nettuno (Ship)
(u)New Rotterdam (Ship)
(u)New Zealand (Ship)
(u)Niasa (Ship)

movement

(u)North King (Ship)
(u)Nurit (Ship)
(u)Ociano (Ship)
(u)Olympian (Ship)
(u)Onward (Ship)
(u)Orensee (Ship)
(u)Ornero (Ship)
(u)Ovoluah (Ship)
(u)Pace (Ship)
(u)Pacific Baer (Ship)
(u)Paladino (Ship)
(u)Panama (Ship)
(u)Para (Ship)
(u)Patris (Ship)
(u)Penelope (Ship)
(u)Periapolis (Ship)
(u)Perth (Ship)
(u)Plus Ultra (Ship)
(u)Portugal (Ship)
(u)Portugal Panama (Ship)
(u)President Wilson (Ship)
(u)Prince Albert (Ship)
(u)Prince Karl (ship)
(u)Princess Garten (Ship)
(u)Ragne (Ship)
(u)Ratkotis (Ship)
(u)Red Star (Ship)
(u)Richelieu (Ship)
(u)Robert Taylor (Ship)
(u)Rodi (Ship)
(u)Roiks (Ship)
(u)Rosa Star (Ship)
(u)Sacerna (Ship)
(u)Saggat (Ship)
(u)Sala Hatik (Ship)
(u)Salhaden (Ships)
(u)Salome (Ship)
(u)San Antonio (Ship)
(u)San Pietro (Ship)
(u)San Tomei (Ship)
(u)Santa Maria (Ship)
(u)Santarém (Ship)
(u)Santo Antonio II (Ship)
(u)Santo Pinto (ship)
(u)Schwabben (Ship)
(u)Serena (Ship)
(u)Serenia (Ship)
(u)Shenbrun (Ship)
(u)Shesta (Ship)

movement

(u)Simon Bolivar (Ship)
(u)Sirenia (Ship)
(u)Situnia (Ship)
(u)Sitya (Ship)
(u)Spezia (Ship)
(u)SS Kripsom (Ship)
(u)St. Georgio (Ship)
(u)St. Michelle (Ship)
(u)Stashford (Ship)
(u)Stefalos (Ship)
(u)Stefanjie Ford (Ship)
(u)Steward (Ship)
(u)Stewart (Ship)
(u)Stewart Ranger (Ship)
(u)Stresed (Ship)
(u)Striford (Ship)
(u)Stuttgart (Ship)
(u)Svalbard (Ship)
(u)Szent Imre (Ship)
(u)Tallavout (Ship)
(u)Tampa (Ship)
(u)Tatey (Ship)
(u)Tel Aviv (Ship)
(u)Teti (Ship)
(u)Teti Panama (Ship)
(u)The Hannah (Ship)
(u)Thusia (Ship)
(u)Tidewater (Ship)
(u)Tiger (Ship)
(u)Tinkelberk (Ship)
(u)Tnu'at Hameri Haivrit (Ship)
(u)Toledo (Ship)
(u)Trimont (Ship)
(u)Triton (Ship)
(u)Tsar Dushan (Ship)
(u)Tsar Nicolai (Ship)
(u)Tuln (Ship)
(u)Uranos (Ship)
(u)Uranus (Ship)
(u)Uruguay (Ship)
(u)Valena (Ship)
(u)Vesuvius (ship)
(u)Villa de Madrid (Ship)
(u)Ville de Mer (Ship)
(u)Wangani (Ship)
(u)Wildemere (Ship)
(u)William Jans (Ship)
(u)Wind Seal (Ship)
(u)Yonah (Ship)

movement

(u)Yu Chou (Ship)
(u)Yucatan (Ship)
Af-Al-Pi-Chen (Ship)
Ageus Nicolaus (Ship)
Akbal (Ship)
Akbel (Ship)
Alaunia (Ship)
Albertina (Ship)
Alexander Ramsey (Ship)
Alsina (Ship)
Altalena (Ship)
Altona (Ship)
Amazon (Ship)
America II (Ship)
American Banker (Ship)
American Farmer (Ship)
American Legion (Ship)
Amerigo Vespucci (Ship)
Amiram (Ship)
Anastasia (Ship)
Andalucia Star (Ship)
Andijk (Ship)
Andre Lebon (Ship)
Andrea Doria (Ship)
Angola (Ship)
Anna Salen (Ship)
Antonia (Ship)
Antonio Delfino (Ship)
Anyo Maru (Ship)
Aquitania (Ship)
Aramis II (Ship)
Arandora Star (Ship)
Arba Heruyoth (Ship)
Arcadia (Ship)
Artemis (Ship)
Artza (Ship)
Asama Maru (Ship)
Athen (Ship)
Athenia (Ship)
Athina (Ship)
Athos II (Ship)
Atlantic (Ship)(generic)
Atlantic-Emily (Ship)
Atrato (Ship)
Augustus I (Ship)
Ausonia (Ship)
Baltrover (Ship)
Batory (Ship)
Bela-Chita (Ship)

movement

Belle Isle (Ship)
Ben Hecht (Ship)
Benjamin H. Latrobe (Ship)
Berel Katzenelson (Ship)
Bergensfjord I (Ship)
Bloemfontein (Ship)
Borinquen (Ship)
Braha Fuld (Ship)
Brand Whitlock (ship)
Brazil (Ship)(generic)
Bremen (Ship)
Britannic (Ship)
Buenos Aires Maru (Ship)
Bulbul (Ship)
Cabo de Hornos (Ship)
Cabo di Buena Esperanza (Ship)
Cameronia (Ship)
Campana (Ship)
Campidoglio (Ship)
Cap Arcona (Ship)
Cap Norte (Ship)
Capitaine Paul Lemerle (Ship)
Caribia (Ship)
Carinthia (Ship)
Carvalho Araujo (Ship)
Caserta (Ship)
Castelbianco (Ship)
Champlain (Ship)
Champollion (Ship)
Chitral (Ship)
Christiaan Huygens (Ship)
Ciudad de Seville (Ship)
Clan Ferguson (Ship)
Clarksburg Victory (Ship)
Columbus (Ship)
Constitution (Ship)
Conte Biancamano (Ship)
Conte de Savoia (Ship)
Conte Grande (Ship)
Conte Rosso (ship)
Conte Verde (Ship)
Copiapo (Ship)
Cordillera (Ship)
Cuba (Ship)
Cyrenia (Ship)
Darien B (Ship)
De Grasse (Ship)
Derna (Ship)
Desirade (Ship)

movement

Deutschland (Ship)
Devonshire (Ship)
Dora (Ship)
Dov Hos (Ship)
Drottningholm (Ship)
Duc D'Aumale (Ship)
Duchess of Atholl (Ship)
Duchess of Bedford (Ship)
Duivendijk (Ship)
Dunera (Ship)
Duntroon (Ship)
Edam (Ship)
El Nil (Ship)
Eli (Ship)
Eliyahu Golomb (Ship)
Elli (Ship)
Empire Rival (Ship)
Empress of Australia (Ship)
Empress of Britain II (Ship)
Enzo Sereni (Ship)
Eridan (Ship)
Ernie Pyle (Ship)
Esperia (Ship)
Esquilino (Ship)
Ettrick (Ship)
Eubee (Ship)
Europa (Ship)
Excalibur (Ship)
Excambion I (Ship)
Exchequer (Ship)
Exeter I (Ship)
Exodus 1947 (Ship)
Fairsea (Ship)
Felix Roussel (Ship)
Filippo Grimani (Ship)
Flandre I (Ship)
Flandre II (Ship)
Florida (Ship)
Flotta Lauro (Ship)(generic)
Floyd Gibbons (Ship)
Franconia (Ship)
Fulda (Ship)
Galilah (Ship)
Galilea (Ship)
Gaza (Ship)
General A.W. Greely (Ship)
General Artigas (Ship)
General C.C. Ballou (Ship)
General C.H. Muir (Ship)

movement

General Harry Taylor (Ship)
General LeRoy Eltinge (Ship)
General M.B. Stewart (Ship)
General M.C. Meigs (Ship)
General M.L. Hersey (Ship)
General McRae (Ship)
General Nelson M. Walker (ship)
General Omar Bundy (Ship)
General Osorio (Ship)
General R.L. Howze (Ship)
General R.M. Blatchford (Ship)
General S.D. Sturgis (Ship)
General San Martin (Ship)
General Stuart Heintzelman (Ship)
General T.H. Bliss (Ship)
General W.C. Langfitt (Ship)
General W.G. Haan (Ship)
General W.M. Black (Ship)
General W.P. Richardson (Ship)
General Walter H. Gordon (Ship)
General Willard A. Holbrook (Ship)
General William Mitchell (Ship)
George Washington (Ship)
Georgic (Ship)
Geppo B (Ship)
Gerolstein (Ship)
Geulah (Ship)
Giulio Cesare I (Ship)
Giulio Cesare II (Ship)
Gripsholm (Ship)
Groix (Ship)
Guiné (Ship)
Ha-Yin (Ship)
Hachayal Ha'ivri (Ship)
Hagana (Ship)
HaMaapil HaAlmoni (Ship)
Hamburg (Ship)
Hannah Szenes (Ship)
Hansa (Ship)
Haportzim (Ship)
Harding (Ship)
Hatikvah (Ship)
Hayim Arlozorov (Ship)
Heian Maru (Ship)
Henrietta Szold (Ship)
Henry Gibbons (Ship)
Highland Brigade (Ship)
Highland Monarch (Ship)
Highland Patriot (Ship)

movement

Highland Princess (Ship)
Hikawa Maru (Ship)
Hilda (Ship)
Hiye Maru (Ship)
Huascaran (Ship)
Iberia (Ship)
Ile de France (Ship)
Ilsestein (Ship)
Independence (Ship)
Ipanema (Ship)
Italia (Ship)(generic)
Jamaïque (Ship)
Johan De Witt (Ship)
Johan van Oldenbarnevelt (Ship)
Josiah Wedgewood (Ship)
Kadima (Ship)
Kaf Gimel Yordey Hasira (Ship)
Kaf Tet Benovember (Ship)
Kamakura Maru (Ship)
Kamo Maru (Ship)
Kashima-Maru (Ship)
Kastelholm (Ship)
Katina (Ship)
Katriel Yaffe (Ship)
Kazbek (Ship)
Kedmah (Ship)
Kefalos (Ship)
Kenya (Ship)
Kephalos (Ship)
Kerguelen (Ship)
Klipfontein (Ship)
Knesset Israel (Ship)
Kungsholm II (Ship)
La Negev (Ship)
Laconia (Ship)
Lalandia (Ship)
Lamed Hei Giborei Kfar Ezion (Ship)
Lancastria (Ship)
Las Perles (Ship)
Latrun (Ship)
Lima (Ship)(generic)
Lipari (Ship)
Lo Tafchidunu (Ship)
Loḥame Hageṭaot (Ship)
Long Island (Ship)
Lourenco Marques (Ship)
Luciano Manara (Ship)
Lurline (Ship)
Maasdam IV (Ship)

movement

Madrid (Ship)
Magallanes (Ship)
Manhattan (Ship)
Maori (Ship)
Marco Polo (Ship)
Marine Adder (Ship)
Marine Angel (ship)
Marine Carp (Ship)
Marine Falcon (Ship)
Marine Flasher (Ship)
Marine Jumper (Ship)
Marine Lynx (Ship)
Marine Marlin (Ship)
Marine Perch (Ship)
Marine Phoenix (Ship)
Marine Shark (Ship)
Marine Swallow (Ship)
Marine Tiger (Ship)
Maritime Victory (Ship)
Maritsa (Ship)
Marnix van St. Aldegonde (Ship)
Marquez de Comillas (Ship)
Martha Washington (Ship)
Maréchal Joffre (Ship)
Mataroa (Ship)
Mauretania (ship)
Max Nordau (Ship)
Medinat Hajehudim (Ship)
Mefkura (Ship)
Mendoza (Ship)
Mered Hagetadot (Ship)
Milca (Ship)
Milos (Ship)
Mishmar ha-Emek (Ship)
Moledet (Ship)
Moline Victory (Ship)
Monkay (Ship)
Monte Olivia (Ship)
Monte Pascoal (Ship)
Monte Rosa (Ship)
Monte Sarmiento (Ship)
Morina (Ship)
Mouzinho (Ship)
Nachshon-Castel (Ship)
Narkunda (Ship)
Natan (Ship)
Nea Hellas (Ship)
Negbah (Ship)
Nelson W. Aldrich (Ship)

movement

Neptunia (Consulich Line, Ship)
Nestor (Ship)
Neuralia (Ship)
New York (Ship)
Newfoundland (Ship)
Niagara (Ship)
Nieuw Amsterdam (Ship)
Noordam (Ship)
Normandie (Ship)
Northmoor (Ship)
Nova Scotia I (Ship)
Nyassa (Ship)
Ocean Vigour (Ship)
Oceana III (Ship)
Orama (Ship)
Oranje (Ship)
Oranje Nassau (ship)
Orazio (Ship)
Orbita (Ship)
Orduna (Ship)
Oregon (Ship)
Orinoco (Ship)
Orion (Orient Line, Ship)
Orion (Ship)(generic)
Orizaba (Ship)
Oronsay (Ship)
Oropesa II (Ship)
Otranto (Ship)
Pacific (Ship)
Palestina (Ship)
Palmach (Ship)
Pan Crescent (Ship)
Pan York (Ship)
Paris (Ship)
Parita (Ship)
Partizanka (Ship)
Patria (Hamburg-American Line, Ship)
Patria (Messageries Maritimes, Ship)
Patria (Ship)(generic)
Pencho (Ship)
Pennland (Ship)
Peter (Ship)
Polonia (Ship)
Pomona Victory (Ship)
Port Campbell (Ship)
President Coolidge (Ship)
President Harding (Ship)
President Roosevelt (Ship)
Pretoria Castle (Ship)

movement

Prince Badouin (Ship)
Princess Kathleen (Ship)
Principessa Giovanna (Ship)
Principessa Maria (Ship)
Prosula (Ship)
Protea (Ship)
Provence (Ship)
Providence (Ship)
Quanza (Ship)
Queen Elizabeth (Ship)
Queen Mary (Ship)
Queen of Bermuda (Ship)
Radnik (Ship)(generic)
Rangitiki (Ship)
Ravello (Ship)
Reina del Pacifico (Ship)
Remo (Ship)
Remuera (Ship)
Rex (Ship)
Roma (Italia Company, Ship)
Roma (Lauro Lines, Ship)
Roma (Ship)(generic)
Rotterdam (Ship)
Runnymede Park (Ship)
Saga (Ship)
Sagittaire (Ship)
Saint Elwyn I (Ship)
Saint Margaret I (Ship)
Sakariya (Ship)
Salah-a-Din (Ship)
Salvador (Ship)
Samaria (Ship)
Santa Cruz (Ship)(generic)
Santa Maria (Ship)
Saturnia (Ship)
Saturnus (Ship)
Saxonia II (Ship)
Scharnhorst (Ship)
Scythia (Ship)
Sebastiano Caboto (Ship)
Serpa Pinto (Ship)
Shabbetai Lozinski (Ship)
Shear Yishuv (Ship)
Sibajak (Ship)
Siboney (Ship)
Sidi A•ssa (Ship)
Sidi bel Abbās (Ship)
Sidi Brahim (Ship)
Skaubryn (Ship)

movement

Skaugum (Ship)
Sobieski (Ship)
Somersetshire (Ship)
Spyroula (Ship)
St. Louis (Ship)
Statendam (Ship)
Stavangerfjord (Ship)
Stockholm IV (Ship)
Struma (Ship)
Stuttgart II (Ship)
Surriento (Ship)
Susan B. Anthony (Ship)
Suwa Maru (Ship)
Sydney (Ship)
Tacoma (Ship)
Talma (Ship)
Tashkent (Ship)
Tatuta Maru (Ship)
Taurus (Ship)
Taylor (Ship)
Tel Chai (Ship)
Theodore Herzl (Ship)
Tiger Hill (Ship)
Tirat Zvi (Ship)
Toscana (Ship)
Transylvania (Anchor Line, Ship)
Transylvania (Ship)(generic)
Transylvania (Soviet-Romanian Transport Company, Ship)
Ugolino Vivaldi (Ship)
Umot Meuhadot (Ship)
Union (Ship)
United States (Ship)(generic)
United States (United States Line, Ship)
Usambara (Ship)
Usaramo (Ship)
USS Brazil (Ship)
Veendam (Ship)
Velos (Ship)
Victoria (Ship)
Victory (Ship)(generic)
Vienna (Ship)
Ville d'Amiens (Ship)
Ville d'Oran (Ship)
Viminale (Ship)
Virgilio (Ship)
Vitorul (Ship)
Volendam (Ship)
Vulcania (ship)
Wanganella (Ship)

movement

- Warszawa (Ship)
- Warwick Castle III (Ship)
- Washington (Ship)
- Wesleyan (Ship)
- Westerdam (Ship)
- Westernland (Ship)
- William F. Jerman (Ship)
- Windhuk (Ship)
- Wingate (Ship)
- Winnipeg (Ship)
- Wyoming I (Ship)
- Yagur (Ship)
- Yamato Maru (Ship)
- Yasukuni Maru (Ship)
- Yehi'am (Ship)
- Yerushalaim Hanetzura (Ship)
- Yod Dalet Halalei Gesher Haziv (Ship)
- Zaandam (ship)
- Zion (Ship)
- Zuiderkruis (Ship)
- streetcars
- trains**
 - freight trains
 - passenger trains
- trucks
- migration experiences**
 - acculturation
 - Aliyah Bet
 - domestic migration routes
 - illegal border crossings
 - illegal emigration
 - illegal immigration
 - international migration routes
 - Israeli immigrant absorption centers
 - migration assistance
- migration attempts**
 - British Mandate Palestine immigration attempts
- migration from countries**
 - migration from Aden
 - migration from Albania
 - migration from Algeria
 - migration from Andorra
 - migration from Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
 - migration from Angola
 - migration from Argentina
 - migration from Australia
 - migration from Austria
 - migration from Bahrain
 - migration from Belarus

movement

migration from Belgium
migration from Bermuda
migration from Bolivia
migration from Brazil
migration from British Mandate Palestine
migration from Bulgaria
migration from Canada
migration from Chile
migration from China
migration from Colombia
migration from Costa Rica
migration from Cuba
migration from Cyprus
migration from Czechoslovakia
migration from Danzig (FC)
migration from Denmark
migration from Ecuador
migration from Egypt
migration from Estonia
migration from Ethiopia
migration from Federal Republic of Germany
migration from Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland
migration from Fiji
migration from Finland
migration from France
migration from French Guiana
migration from French Morocco
migration from French Polynesia
migration from French West Africa
migration from German Democratic Republic
migration from Germany
migration from Ghana
migration from Gibraltar
migration from Greece
migration from Greenland
migration from Guatemala
migration from Hong Kong
migration from Hungary
migration from India
migration from Indochina
migration from Indonesia
migration from Iran
migration from Iraq
migration from Ireland
migration from Israel
migration from Italy
migration from Jamaica
migration from Japan
migration from Kazakhstan

movement

migration from Kenya
migration from Korea
migration from Latvia
migration from Lebanon
migration from Liberia
migration from Libya
migration from Liechtenstein
migration from Lithuania
migration from Luxembourg
migration from Malta
migration from Martinique
migration from Mexico
migration from Moldova
migration from Monaco
migration from Morocco
migration from Moçambique
migration from Netherlands Antilles
migration from New Zealand
migration from Nigeria
migration from Norway
migration from Ottoman Empire
migration from Pakistan
migration from Panama
migration from Paraguay
migration from Peru
migration from Poland
migration from Portugal
migration from Republic of South Africa
migration from Rhodesia
migration from Romania
migration from Russia
migration from Samoa
migration from Sierra Leone
migration from Singapore
migration from South Africa
migration from Spain
migration from Sri Lanka
migration from Sudan
migration from Suriname
migration from Swaziland
migration from Sweden
migration from Switzerland
migration from Syria
migration from Tahiti
migration from Tajikistan
migration from Tanganyika
migration from Tangier International Zone
migration from Tanzania
migration from Thailand

movement

- migration from the Democratic Republic of the Congo
- migration from the Dominican Republic
- migration from the Netherlands
- migration from the Philippines
- migration from the U.S. Virgin Islands
- migration from the United Kingdom
- migration from the United States
- migration from the USSR
- migration from Trinidad and Tobago
- migration from Tunisia
- migration from Turkey
- migration from Uganda
- migration from Ukraine
- migration from Union of South Africa
- migration from Uruguay
- migration from Venezuela
- migration from Vietnam
- migration from Yemen
- migration from Yugoslavia
- migration from Zambia
- migration policies**
 - citizenship
 - citizenship revocation
 - civilian expulsions
 - naturalization
 - refugee repatriation efforts
 - visa application rejection
- migration preparations
- migration to countries**
 - migration to Aden
 - migration to Albania
 - migration to Algeria
 - migration to Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
 - migration to Angola
 - migration to Argentina
 - migration to Australia
 - migration to Austria
 - migration to Bahrain
 - migration to Barbados
 - migration to Belgium
 - migration to Bermuda
 - migration to Bolivia
 - migration to Brazil
 - migration to British Mandate Palestine
 - migration to Bulgaria
 - migration to Canada
 - migration to Chile
 - migration to China
 - migration to Colombia

movement

migration to Costa Rica
migration to Cuba
migration to Cyprus
migration to Czechoslovakia
migration to Danzig (FC)
migration to Denmark
migration to Ecuador
migration to Egypt
migration to Estonia
migration to Ethiopia
migration to Federal Republic of Germany
migration to Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland
migration to Fiji
migration to Finland
migration to France
migration to French Guiana
migration to French Morocco
migration to French Polynesia
migration to German Democratic Republic
migration to Germany
migration to Ghana
migration to Gibraltar
migration to Greece
migration to Greenland
migration to Guatemala
migration to Honduras
migration to Hong Kong
migration to Hungary
migration to India
migration to Indochina
migration to Indonesia
migration to Iran
migration to Iraq
migration to Ireland
migration to Israel
migration to Italy
migration to Jamaica
migration to Japan
migration to Kenya
migration to Korea
migration to Latvia
migration to Lebanon
migration to Libya
migration to Liechtenstein
migration to Lithuania
migration to Luxembourg
migration to Malta
migration to Martinique
migration to Mexico

movement

migration to Monaco
migration to Moçambique
migration to Netherlands Antilles
migration to Netherlands East Indies
migration to New Zealand
migration to Nicaragua
migration to Nigeria
migration to Northern Rhodesia
migration to Norway
migration to Pakistan
migration to Panama
migration to Papua New Guinea
migration to Paraguay
migration to Peru
migration to Poland
migration to Portugal
migration to Republic of South Africa
migration to Rhodesia
migration to Romania
migration to Russia
migration to Samoa
migration to Sierra Leone
migration to Singapore
migration to South Africa
migration to South West Africa
migration to Southern Rhodesia
migration to Spain
migration to Sri Lanka
migration to Sudan
migration to Suriname
migration to Sweden
migration to Switzerland
migration to Syria
migration to Tahiti
migration to Tanganyika
migration to Tangier International Zone
migration to Tanzania
migration to Thailand
migration to the Belgian Congo
migration to the Democratic Republic of the Congo
migration to the Dominican Republic
migration to the Netherlands
migration to the Philippines
migration to the Union of South Africa
migration to the United Kingdom
migration to the United States
migration to the USSR
migration to Trinidad and Tobago
migration to Tunisia

movement

migration to Turkey
migration to Uganda
migration to Ukraine (December 26, 1991 - present)
migration to Uruguay
migration to Uzbekistan
migration to Venezuela
migration to Vietnam
migration to Yemen
migration to Yugoslavia
migration to Zambia
migration to Europe
passports
visas

organizations

organizations

Agni Yoga Society

agricultural organizations

American Jewish Joint Agricultural Corporation
Jewish Agricultural Society
OZET (Society for the Settlement of Jewish Toilers on the Land)
Stichting Joodse Arbeid

aid or relief organizations

Aide aux mères
Alliance Israélite Universelle
AMCHA
American Committee for the Relief of Victimized German Children
American Council of Jews from Austria
American Council of Voluntary Agencies for Foreign Service
American Field Service
American Jewish Joint Distribution Committee (JDC)
American Joint Reconstruction Foundation
American ORT
Amitié Chrétienne
Australian Jewish Welfare and Relief Society
Belorusskaia Narodnaia Samopomoshch'
Bialystoker Centre
CARE
Central British Fund
Centre Américain de Secours

childrens' aid organizations

Movement for the Care of Children from Germany
New York Association for Jewish Children
Oeuvre de Protection des Enfants Juifs
Primrose Jewish Youth Club
Rescue Children, Inc.
Shanghai Jewish Youth Association
United States Committee for the Care of European Children
Comitato di assistenza per gli ebrei in Italia
Comité Central d'Assistance
Comité des Oeuvres Sociales de la Résistance
Comité voor Joodse Vluchtelingen
Commission Inter-Mouvements auprès des Evacués
Delegazione assistenza emigranti ebrei (DELASEM)
Deportáltakat Gondozó Országos Bizottság
Dominican Republic Settlement Association (DORSA)
Food for Freedom
Freie Österreichische Bewegung in Grossbritannien
Hebrew Immigrant Aid Society
Hilfsverein der deutschen Juden
Hitaḥdut Yotzei Czechoslovakia
International Association of Hebrew Free Loans
International Red Cross

organizations

American Red Cross
Belgian Red Cross
British Red Cross
Bulgarian Red Cross
Canadian Red Cross
Czechoslovakian Red Cross
Danish Red Cross
Dutch Red Cross
Finnish Red Cross
French Red Cross
German Red Cross
Greek Red Cross
Hungarian Red Cross
Japanese Red Cross
Luxembourg Red Cross
Norwegian Red Cross
Polish Red Cross
Slovenian Red Cross
Swedish Red Cross
Swiss Red Cross
Yugoslav Red Cross
International Red Help
International Solidarity Fund
Jewish Agricultural Society
Jewish Care
Jewish Committee for Relief Abroad
Jewish Family and Children's Services(generic)
Jewish Free Loan Association of Los Angeles
Jewish Immigrant Aid Services of Canada
Jewish National Welfare Fund
Jewish Organization for Social Care
Jewish Society for Human Service
Jewish Temporary Shelter
Koordynacja
KòT Alapítvány
Magyarországi Munkások Gyermekebarát Egyesülete
Matanoth Laevionim
Nansen Help
National Committee for Resettlement of Foreign Physicians
Oeuvre Nationale de l'Enfance
Piotrków Trybunalski Relief Association
Rada Główna Opiekuncza
Shelters For Israel
Stichting Centrum '45
UNIBES
Unitarian Service Committee
United Nations
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
United Restitution Organization

organizations

Anti-Zionist Committee

Axis-appointed local administration

Battei Din

businesses

Abraham Puls & Sons

forced labor companies

(u)Fritz Döring (firm)

Ackerman (firm)

Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG)

Arado-Werke GmbH

Arbeitsgemeinschaft Otto (AGO)

ARGO

Argus Motorenwerke GmbH

Armeebekleidungsamt

Askania Werke (firm)

Audi

Auto Union AG

Baumer u. Loesch

Bayerische Motoren Werke (BMW)

Beitler (firm)

Berliner Baugesellschaft

Blohm u. Voss

BRABAG

Büssing NAG-Vereinigte Nutzkraftwagen

Continental Gummi-Werke

Daimler-Benz Aktiengesellschaft

Degussa

Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft (DAG)

Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke

Deutsche Bergwerks und Hüttenbau Gesellschaft (DBHG)

Deutsche Erdö Raffinerie AG (DEA)

Deutsche Industrierwerke AG

Deutsche Maschinenbau AG (DEMAG)

Deutsche Schiff und Maschinenbau AG (DESCHIMAG)

Deutsche Versuchsanstalt

Deutsche Wollwaren-Manufaktur GmbH (firm)

Deutsche ...lschiefer Forschungsgesellschaft mbH

DIFI

Dornier Flugzeugwerke GmbH

Dyckerhoff u. Widmann

Dynamit AG Nobel

Dübner, Gustav (Firma)

Ehrich & Graetz AG

Elbe AG

Elsässische Maschinenbau GmbH (ELMAG)

Energie-Versorgung-Oberschlesien AG

Ennser Kraftwerkbau AG

Erla Maschinenwerk GmbH

Fabrik Plage und Laskiewicz

organizations

Fahrzeug und Motorenwerke (FAMO)
Firma Artur Becker
Firma B. Falkenberg, Berlin
Firma Barthel
Firma Bassow
Firma Emmerich Machhold
Firma Fischer, Hoch- und Tiefbau
Firma Fix
Firma G.E. Reinhardt
Firma Hase
Firma Heinrich Keller
Firma Ignaz Etrich
Firma Jaeger
Firma Klug
Firma Lorenz
Firma Mehrländer
Firma Meteor
Firma Mitauer
Firma Möller
Firma Richard Strauch
Firma Rippel
Firma Rossner
Firma Wilhelm Rode oder Rude, Hoch- und Tiefbau
Flachsroeste Hermeskeil GmbH
Flechtner, G.F.
Flugmotorenwerke Ostmark GmbH
Focke-Wulf-Werke
Ford Werke AG
Framo Werke GmbH
Gatz, P. (firm)
Geppardt
Gerätebau GmbH
Gerätewerk Pommern GmbH
Gewehr- und Munitionsfabrik
Gewerkschaft Deutsche Erdöl Raffinerie
Gipswerke
Gruschwitz Textilwerke AG
Grün und Bilfinger AG
Gustloff Werke
Hagenuk
Hannoversche Maschinenbau-Aktien-Gesellschaft (HANOMAG)
Hans Lachut Phönixwerke Konservenfabrik
Heeresbaracken-Werke
Heereskraftfahrzeugpark
Heil, Otto
Heilmann u. Litmann
Heinkel-Flugzeugwerke
Heinrich Lanz AG
Hermann Göring Werke

organizations

Hess (firm)
HOBAG
Hoch- und Tiefbau AG
Hochtief AG
Hoffmann
Holzmann
Hugo Schneider AG (HASAG)
Hutto (firm)
Häberle, Krumm, und Haage
I. G. Farben
Ingenieurbüro Schlempp
Jenicke (firm)
Julius Madritsch (firm)
Jung Construction Company
Jung u. Scheidt, Ostmarkwerke GmbH
Junkers Flugzeug- und Motorenwerke, AG
Jurany und Wolfrum
K.G. Schultz (firm)
Kabel und Leitungswerke AG
Kabelwerk
Kallenbach
Kara, Hortensia, and Phönix Glashütten
Karpathen AG
Klosterwerk GmbH
Kluge, J.A.
Kontinental Gesellschaft, Berlin
Kramsta Methner u. Frahne AG
Krause (firm)
Kreutz u. Lesch (firm)
Krupp AG
Krupp-Berta-Werk
Land, Hubert
Lang u. Manhoffin
Langenwerke AG
Lenz Firma
Ludwigshafener Anilinfabrik
Mannesmann
Mayreder u. Kraus
Messerschmitt AG
Mittelwerke GmbH
Moll
Moravod Company
Märkisches Elektrizitätswerk
Neugebauer, A.
OAW
Oberschlesische Hydrierwerke AG
Optima
Organisation Todt
Oskar Schilling

organizations

Ost Maschinenbau GmbH
OSTI
Ostmark GmbH Flugmotorenwerke
Ota Schlesische Schuhwerke
Philipp Holzmann Aktiengesellschaft
Philips (firm)
Plinke, Karl (firm)
Polensky u. Zoellner
Polte Werke
Powers Company
Radebeul (firm)
Reckmann (firm)
Reichsautobahn
Rella und Neffe
Rheinmetall-Borsig AG
Sager u. Woerner
Schallhorn (firm)
Schindler firms
Schmidt (firm)
Schultz & Co. GmbH (firm)
Schultz (firm)(generic)
Schultz u. Co., Pelzwerke
Siebel Flugzeugwerke GmbH (firm)
Siemens (firm)
 Siemens Bau Union
 Siemens-Schuckertwerke AG
Siling GmbH
Smrcka, Josef (firm)
Speer (firm)
Spree Werke
Sprengchemie AG
Stahlwerke Braunschweig
Steyr-Daimler-Puch Aktiengesellschaft
STUAG
Swietelsky, Helmut (firm)
Telefunken (firm)
Thomsen & Co.
Trebitz, Otto (firm)
Valvo Roehrenwerke
Vereinigte Aluminiumwerke
Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke (VDM)
Volkswagen (firm)
Wagner und Biro Eisenwerke
Walter C. Többens (firm)
Wayss u. Freytag
Weichsel Union Werke
WIFO
Wuenschek-Dreher (firm)
Württembergische Metallwarenfabrik

organizations

Zeiss-Ikon

Zellwolle und Zellulose AG

cultural organizations

"Freizeitgestaltung"

American International Women's Club of Geneva

Associação Brasileira "A Hebraica"

Brit Ivrit Olamit

Casa da Cultura de Israel

Emanuel Foundation for Hungarian Culture

First Hungarian Literary Society

Freemasons

Hebraica

MIKÉFE

Opera Nomadi

Petőfi Kör

Raoul Wallenberg Egyesület

Vienna Boys' Choir

Vándor Kórus

Warszawski Akademicki Komitet Antyghettowy

Yung Vilne

educational organizations

educational associations

Aish HaTorah

American Physicians Fellowship for Medicine in Israel

Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies

Institute of Contemporary History and Wiener Library, Ltd.

Instytut Nauk Judaistycznych

Jewish Historical Documentation Center

Organization for Rehabilitation through Training

Ronald S. Lauder Foundation

Spolek akademiku Cechu-Židu Kapper

Syndicate of German Students of the Jewish Faith

Thanks to Scandinavia, Inc.

Tzentrale Yiddishe Shul Organizatzie

Werkdorp Nieuwesluis

YIVO Institute for Jewish Research

Holocaust- and tolerance education centers

45 Aid Society

American Society for Yad Vashem

Association des Fils et Filles des Déportés Juifs de France

Center For Holocaust Studies-Brookdale Community College

Facing History and Ourselves National Foundation, Inc.

Gegen Vergessen - Für Demokratie

Holocaust Commission of the United Federation of Tidewater

Holocaust Documentation and Education Center, Inc. (Florida International University)

Holocaust Resource Center of Buffalo

Holocaust Survivors and Friends Education Center

Maximillian-Kolbe-Werk

Midwest Center for Holocaust Education

organizations

New York Holocaust Commission
Stowarzyszenie Żydów Kombatantów i Poszkodowanych w II Wojnie Światowej
Survivors of the Shoah Visual History Foundation
The Rosenthal Institute for Holocaust Studies/CUNY
Vancouver Holocaust Centre for Education and Remembrance
Westchester Holocaust Commission
Żydowski Instytut Historyczny

schools

Brandeis-Bardin Institute
Catholic schools
Christian schools
Eastern Orthodox schools

Jewish schools

Beth Jacob schools
Institut Ascher
Institute of Jewish Studies
Jewish Institute of Religion
Jewish Theological Seminary of America
Kadimah School of Buffalo
yeshivot
Protestant schools
Tel Aviv University

forced labor squads

Bulgarian forced labor groups
Romanian forced labor groups
Sonderkommando 1005
Soviet labor units
Guardia Nazionale Repubblicana (GNR)
hakhsharot
Home Guard

human rights organizations

Amnesty International
Anti-Defamation League of B'nai B'rith
Fédération Internationale des Ligues des droits de l'Homme
Holocaust Human Rights Center of Maine
Human Rights Watch
League for Human Rights of Czechoslovakia
Ligue Internationale Contre le Racisme et l'Antisémitisme
Paulus-Bund

intelligence and espionage organizations

Office of Strategic Services
Special Operations Executive (1940-1946)
International Brigades

investigation organizations

Special Investigations Unit

Jewish organizations

Adas Israel
Agudat Ahim
Agudat Israel

organizations

Akim Israel
American Jewish Conference
American Jewish Congress
American National Committee of the World Union of Preserving
Americans for Progressive Israel
ARZA/WORLD UNION, North America
Asociacion Filantropica Israelita
Asociación Mutual Israelita Argentina
Associazione donne ebree italiane
B'nai B'rith International
Beit Theresienstadt
Berit ha-No'ar ha-Ziyyoni ha-Sozialisti
Bikkur Cholim
Blau Weiss
Bnos Agudath Israel
Brandeis University National Women's Committee
Brit HaHayal
Brith Bilu
Brith Sholom
Bund
Bund Deutsch-jüdischer Jugend
Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer
Canadian Jewish Congress
Centos
Central Committee of Jews in Poland
Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens
Circulo Israelita de la Paz
Comite Popular Contra el Antisemitismo
Comitetul Democrat Evreesc
Comité de Coordination des Organisations Juives de Belgique
Conference on Jewish Material Claims Against Germany (CJMCAAG)
Congregação Israelita Paulista
Council for German Jewry
Dorot
Dror
Emmanuel Foundation
Emuna
EPON
Eshel
Esra
Eternal Life Hemshech
Evreiskii Antifashistskii Komitet
Executive Council of Australian Jewry
Ezra
Federação Israelita do Estado do Rio de Janeiro
First Przemysl Benefit Society
Frankfurt Jewish G.I. Council
Free Sons of Israel
Friendship Club

organizations

Fédération des Sociétés Juives de France
Gemilut Hasadim
Generation to Generation
Giyus Hutz La'arezt
Gordonia
Ha-Po'el ha-Mizrachi
Ha-Shomer ha-Dati
Ha-Shomer ha-Le'ummi
Habonim
Hapoel Hatzair
Hashomer Hatzair
He-Halutz
He-Halutz Hatzair
Herut
Hevra Kaddisha
HICEM
Hillel
Histadrut
Histadrut ha-Ovedim ha-Le'ummit
Histadrut Ivrit of America
Hitachduth Olej Germania ve'Olej Austria
Hitahdut Olei Austria
Hort
Hovevei Zion
International Council for Jewish Women
International March of the Living, Inc.
Irgun Berit Zion
Israelitische Kultusgemeinde Wien
Jewish Agency
Jewish Colonization Association
Jewish Community Centers Association of North America
Jewish Community Council of Victoria
Jewish Defense League
Jewish Federations (generic)
Jewish Genealogical Society of Great Britain
Jewish Labor Committee
Jewish National Fund
Jewish Secular Humanistic Society
Jewish Telegraphic Agency
Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)
Jewish Women International
Jüdische Winterhilfe
Kadimah
Kameraden
Keren Hayesod
Kulturbund deutscher Juden
La Benevolencija Yugoslavia
Landsmanschaften
Leeds Jewish Representative Council

organizations

Leo Baeck Institute
Linat Hatzedek
Los Angeles Jewish Community Committee
Maccabi ha-Za'ir
Maccabi World Union
Magen David Adom
Magyar Izraeliták Országos Irodája
Magyar Szent Kereszt Egyesület
Magyarországi Keresztény Zsidók Szövetsége
Marc Haguenau Resistance Units
Masada
Masada-ZOA
Merkaz Ia-Golah
Montefiore Homes for the Aged
Mosaiska Forsamlingen i Stockholm
National Council of Jewish Women
National Council of Young Israel
New American Social Club
New Cracow Friendship Society
Noar Gimel
Norwood Ravenswood
Oeuvre de Secours aux Enfants
Organización Israelita Argentina
Organization for Rehabilitation through Training
Országos Magyar Zsidó Segítő Akció
Parents of North American Israelis
Peḥaḥ
Peace Now
Pioneer Women
Po'alei Agudat Israel
Po'alei Zion
Re'uth Women's Social Service, Inc.
Reichsbund Jüdischer Frontsoldaten
Rhode Island Holocaust Memorial Museum
Rockland Center for Holocaust Studies, Inc.
Sabbath Observance Employment Bureau
Sar-El
Schwarzer Haufen
Schwarzes Fähnlein
Shaarit Haplaytah
Shomrim (Australia)
Socialistischer Kinder Yidisher Farband
Society for Humanistic Judaism
Solidarité Juive
Status Quo Ante
Technion
Terezinska Iniciativa Foundation
Theodore Herzl Social Club
Tikvateinu

organizations

Toporol
Towarzystwo Ochrony Zdrowia Ludnosci Zydowskiej
Towarzystwo Spoleczno-Kulturalne Zydów w Polsce
Tsukunft
Union of Jewish Women (South Africa)
Union of Orthodox Jewish Congregations of America
United Jewish Appeal
United Palestine Appeal
Verband nationaldeutscher Juden
Werkleute
Woburn House
Workmen's Circle
World Federation of Hungarian Jews
World Jewish Congress
Yechouroun
Yiddish Natzionaler Arbeiter Farband
Yiddisher Kultur Farband
Zydowska Samopomoc Spoleczna
Zydowskie Towarzystwo Opieki Spolecznej
Éclaireurs Israélites de France

Judenräte

"Thirteen"
Association des Juifs en Belgique
ghetto Judenräte
Joodse Raad
Ustredna Zidov

kibbutzim

Ku Klux Klan

labor organizations

Compulsory National Labor Service
Freie Arbeiter Union Deutschlands
Groupements de travailleurs étrangers
Nederlandsche Verbond van Vakvereenigingen
Service du Travail Obligatoire
Union générale Israélites de France
Vasas Szakszervezeti Szövetség
Women's Land Army

medical organizations

Israel Cancer Association, The
Israel Cancer Research Fund
Israel Foundation for Handicapped Children

memorials and museums

Anne Frank Center USA
Anne Frank Huis
Ardeatine Caves Memorial
Babi Yar Memorial
Beit Lohamei Haghetat (Ghetto Fighters' House)
Buchenwald National Memorial Museum
Civico Museo della Risiera di San Sabba

organizations

Czech Memorial Scrolls Trust
Dachau Concentration Camp Memorial
Dallas Memorial Center for Holocaust Studies
Desert Holocaust Memorial
Dokumentationsarchiv des österreichischen Widerstandes
El Paso Holocaust Museum and Study Center
Florida Holocaust Museum
Friedhof Jammertal Memorial
Fundación Memoria del Holocausto
Gedenkstätte Bergen-Belsen
Gedenkstätte Konzentrationslager Mauthausen
Genocide Memorial (Paneriu Paminklas)
Herinneringscentrum Kamp Westerbork
Holocaust Education Center-Hiroshima, Japan
Holocaust Memorial and Educational Center of Nassau County
Holocaust Memorial Center
Holocaust Memorial Foundation of Illinois
Holocaust Memorial Resource and Education Center of Central Florida
Holocaust Memorial-Miami Beach, Florida
Holocaust Museum and Learning Center-St. Louis
Holocaust Museum Houston
Holocaust Remembrance Committee
Holocaust Resource Center and Archives-Queensborough Community College
Jewish Holocaust Museum and Research Centre-Victoria, Australia
Jewish Museum (New York)
Jewish Museum of Australia
Joods Historisch Museum
Los Angeles Holocaust Museum
Majdanek State Museum
Memorial Foundation for Jewish Culture, Inc.
Memorial Museum of Hungarian Speaking Jewry
Montreal Holocaust Memorial Centre
Museum of Jewish Heritage-A Living Memorial to the Holocaust
Musée de la Résistance et de la Déportation de Besançon
Muzeum Walki i Mecenstwa w Treblince Oddzial Muzeum Okregowego w Siedlcach
(Martyrology Museum at Treblinka)
Panstwowe Muzeum Auschwitz-Birkenau
Panstwowe Muzeum Stutthof w Sztutowie
Rakow Forest Memorial
Sachsenhausen Memorial and Museum
Simon Wiesenthal Center-Museum of Tolerance
Sydney Jewish Museum
Terezin Memorial
The Jewish Foundation for the Righteous
Towarzystwo Opieki nad Majdankiem
United States Holocaust Memorial Museum
Yad Leyeled Children's Memorial
Yad Vashem
moshavim

organizations

Ochotnicza Rezerwa Milicji Obywatelskiej
Office of Special Investigations

paramilitary organizations

Aizsargi
Bukovinskii Kuren'
EES
Heimwehr
Karpats'ka Sich
Levente
Milice Française
National Defense Corps
Polis'ka Sich
Reichsbanner "Schwarz-Rot-Gold"
Republikanischer Schutzbund
Stahlhelm
Tourkoi Sabatzak
Ypatingi Buriai

police and security forces

"Bureau 06"
Albanian police and security forces
Argentinean police and security forces
Armenian police and security forces
Austrian police and security forces
Bande Nere
Belarusian police and security forces
Belgian police and security forces
British police and security forces
Bulgarian police and security forces
Canadian police and security forces
Cossack police and security forces
Croatian police and security forces
Cuban police and security forces
Czech police and security forces
Czechoslovak police and security forces
Danish police and security forces
Dominican police and security forces
Dutch police and security forces
Einsatzgruppen
Estonian police and security forces
Finnish police and security forces
Freiwillige Schutzstaffel (FS)
French police and security forces
Georgian police and security forces
German police and security forces
Greek police and security forces
Hlinka Guard
Hungarian police and security forces
Iraqi police and security forces
Israeli police and security forces

organizations

Italian police and security forces
Japanese police and security forces
Jewish Pao Chia
Jüdischer Ordnungsdienst
Kabardinian police and security forces
Kalmyk police and security forces
Latvian police and security forces
Lithuanian police and security forces
Moldovan police and security forces
Monacan police and security forces
Moroccan police and security forces
Norwegian police and security forces
Noterim
OZNA
Polish police and security forces

political police

 Hungarian political police
 Romanian political police
 Soviet political police
 Urząd Bezpieczeństwa
Portuguese police and security forces
Romanian police and security forces
Russian police and security forces
Serbian police and security forces
Slovak police and security forces
Soviet police and security forces
Spanish police and security forces
Swedish police and security forces
Swiss police and security forces
Tatar police and security forces
Turkish police and security forces
Ukrainian police and security forces
United States police and security forces
Uruguayan police and security forces
Volksdeutsche police and security forces
Yugoslav police and security forces

political and legal organizations

political organizations

 Österreichischer Arbeiter- und Angestelltenbund
 Abu Nidal Organization

anti-fascist political organizations

 Giustizia e Libertá

antisemitic political organizations

 Action Française
 Croix de Feu
 Iron Guard
 Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging
 Obóz Narodowo-Radykalny
 Ratnitsi Napreduka na Bulgarshtinata

organizations

Solidarité Française

Vlaamsch Nationaal Verbond

communist political organizations

Zwiazek Patriotów Polskich

conservative political organizations

Legitimisten

Likud

European Union of Women

fascist organizations

Action Française

British Union of Fascists

Deutsche Partei

EEE

Falanga

Iron Guard

Organizzazione per Vigilanza e Repressione Antifascismo (OVRA)

P'rkonkrusts

Solidarité Française

Ustasha

Vaterländische Front

Vlaamsch Nationaal Verbond

Jewish political organizations

American Israel Political Action Committee

American Jewish Committee

Likud

Klub angazovaných nestraníku

Klub Demokratyczny

Külföldieket Ellen»rz» Országos Központi Hatóság

nationalist organizations

Christus Rex

Commissariat for Jewish Affairs

Hrvatsski Domobran

Lietuviu Aktyvistu Frontas

Obóz Zjednoczenia Narodowego

Orhanizatsiia Ukrainskykh Natsionalistiv

Vlajka

Nazi organizations

Deutsche Arbeitsfront

Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke

Einsatzstab Rosenberg

Hitler Youth

Hygieneinstitut der Waffen-SS

Kraft durch Freude

Lebensborn (Fountain of Life)

Organisation Todt

Reich Party Congress

Reichsvereinigung der Juden in Deutschland

Paneuropa Union

socialist organizations

organizations

Österreichische Kinderfreunde
Czerwone Harcerstwo
International Solidarity Fund
Internationale Sozialistische Kampfbund (ISK)
Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging
Sozialistische Arbeiter Jugend (Austria)

political parties

antisemitic political parties

Deutschnationale Volkspartei
Nationaal Socialistische Nederlandse Arbeidspartij
Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei
Parti Populaire Français

centrist political parties

Australian Democrats
Chrzescijanska Democracja
Gesamtdeutsche Volkspartei
Narodowa Partia Robotnicza
Partito Popolare Italiano
Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe-Piast
Zentrumspartei
Österreichische Volkspartei

communist political parties

Communist Party of Canada
Communistische Partij Nederland
Deutsche Kommunistische Partei
Kommunisticheskaiia Partiiia Sovetskogo Soiuza
Kommunistikon Komma Ellados
Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands
Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands (Opposition)
Kommunistische Partei ...sterreich
Kommunisták Magyarországi Pártja
Komunistická Strana Ceskoslovenska
Komunistyczna Partia Polski
Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Bialorusi
Komunistyczna Partia Zachodniej Ukrainy
Lietuvos Komunistu Partijos
Palestine Communist Party
Parti Communiste de Belgique
Parti Communiste Français
Partidul Comunist Român
Partito Comunista Italiano
Polska Partia Robotnicza
Polska Zjednoczona Partia Robotnicza

conservative political parties

Anti-Revolutionaire Partij
Christlichsoziale Partei
Democratic and Social Republican Party
Deutschnationale Volkspartei
National Religious Party

organizations

Progressive Conservative Party of Canada
Republican Party (USA)

fascist political parties

Arrow Cross
Naróní obel fasisticka
Nationaal Socialistische Nederlandse Arbeidspartij
Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei
Parti Populaire Français
Partito Nazionale Fascista
South African National Party

Jewish political parties

Centralverein deutscher Staatsbürger jüdischen Glaubens
Comité Central Israelita
Israel Labor Party
Jewish State Party
Mapai
Mapam
Meretz
Mizrachi
National Religious Party

liberal political parties

Democratic Party (USA)
Deutsche Demokratische Partei
Liberal Party (generic)
Meretz
National Party of Work
Partito d'Azione
Partito Repubblicano Italiano
Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe-Wyzwolenie
Stronnictwo Chlopskie
Stronnictwo Demokratyczne

nationalist political parties

Arrow Cross
Danmarks National-Socialistiske Arbejder Parti
Deutschnationale Volkspartei
Front National (political party)
Movimiento Nacional Revolucionario
National Religious Party
Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiter-Partei
Parti Républicain National et Social
Parti Social Français
Stronnictwo Narodowe
Sudetendeutsche Partei

socialist political parties

Australian Labor Party
Bulgarska Komunisticheska Partiya
Co-operative Commonwealth Federation
Czechoslovak Social Democratic Party
Dutch Socialist Party

organizations

Israel Labor Party
Labour Party (Great Britain)
Labour Party (New Zealand)
Magyar Szocialista Munkás Párt
Magyarországi Szociáldemokrata Párt
Mapai
Mapam
New Democratic Party
Partei des Demokratischen Sozialismus (PDS)
Parti ouvrier belge/Belgische Werkliedenpartij
Parti Républicain Radical et Radical-Socialiste
Po'alei Zion Smol
Polska Partia Socjaldemokratyczna
Polska Partia Socjalistyczna
Progressive Party (US)
Section Française de l'Internationale ouvrière
Social-Democratische Arbeiters Partij
Socialist Party of Ukraine
Sozialdemokratische Arbeiterpartei
Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands
Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei (Germany)
Sozialistische Einheitspartei Deutschlands
Sozialistische Partei Österreichs
Wolnosc-Równosc-Niepodleglosc
Polski Komitet Wyzwolenia Narodowego
postwar Jewish underground organizations
Nakam
postwar reconciliation organizations
Ceská společnost přátel Izraele
Christlich-Jüdische Zusammenarbeit
Deutsch-Israelische Gesellschaft
postwar search assistance organizations
Oorlogspleegkinderenbureau
Project Search
Przysposobienie Wojskowe
public policy and community affairs organizations
refugee organizations
Anglo-American Committee of Inquiry on Palestine
Association of Jewish Refugees
Auxiliary Territorial Service
Bloomsbury House
Committee for the Assistance of European Jewish Refugees in Shanghai
Czech Refugee Trust Fund
International Committee for European Refugees
International Refugee Organization
Jewish Refugees Committee
Kitchen Fund Committee
National Refugee Service
Schweizerische Zentralstelle für Flüchtlingshilfe

organizations

Stateless Refugees Affairs Bureau
United Jewish Refugee and War Relief Agencies
United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration
United Nations Special Committee on Palestine
United Service for New Americans
Va'ad Ha-Hatsala
War Refugee Board

religious organizations

Christian organizations

Amitié Chrétienne
Azione Cattolica Italiana
Moral Re-Armament
Mária Kongregáció
Oblate Sisters of the Assumption
Quaker Relief and/or refugee Organizations
Remonstrant Brotherhood

Sabbatarians

Subbotniki
Salvation Army
Tempelgesellschaft
Wesley Foundation
Yad B'Yad
Young Men Catholic Association (Katolickie Stowarzyszenie Młodszej Męskiej)
Young Men's Christian Association
Young Women's Christian Association
âmes Vaillantes

Jewish religious organizations

Associação Religiosa Israelita

resistance groups

(u)Sojednia Oducha
Albanian resistance groups

Austrian resistance groups

Kommunistischer Jugendverband Österreichs
O5

Belarusian resistance groups

Belgian resistance groups

(u)Armée Blanche
(u)Groupe General de Sabotage de Belgique
(u)Unité
(u)Vrank en Vrij
Armée Belge des Partisans du Front de l'Indépendance et de la Libération
Comité de Défense des Juifs
Front de l'Indépendance
Mouvement National Belge
Nationaal Koningsgezinde Beweging-Mouvement National Royaliste
Partisans Armés
Revolutionaire Volksjeugd
Witte Brigade

Bulgarian resistance groups

organizations

Chinese resistance groups

Czech resistance groups

- (u)Czeco
- (u)Niva
- (u)Svaz ceske mladeze
- Narodni hnuti pracujici mladeze
- Nitrianska Partizanska Brigada
- Svaz protifasisticky bojovniku

Danish resistance groups

- (u)Neuer Weg
- (u)Steen Hansen
- Frihedsradet
- Holger Danske

Dutch resistance groups

- (u)Algemene Studenten Vereniging Amsterdam
- (u)De Geuzen
- (u)Groep Han Ruys
- (u)Groep van Ginhoven
- (u)Kindertjes Verzet
- (u)Oranjewacht
- (u)Partisanen Actie Nederland
- (u)Utrechtse Stuit Groep
- (u)Van Dien
- Bezige Bij
- Landelijke Knokploegen
- Landelijke Organisatie voor Hulp aan Onderduikers
- Naamloze Vennootschap
- Nederlandse Binnenlandse Strijdkrachten
- Orde Dienst Verzetsgroep
- Parool-groep
- Stichting 1940-1945
- TD-Groep
- Trouw-Groep
- Utrechtse Kindercomité
- Vrij Nederland
- Vrije Groepen Amsterdam
- Westerweel Group

French resistance groups

- (u)Cafard
- (u)Groupe Internationale des Etudiantes Rouges
- (u)Guy Môquet
- (u)Maquis de Lorris
- (u)Milice Patriotique
- (u)Mouvement Juive Socialist
- (u)Prosper
- (u)Réseau Gallia
- (u)Travail Allemand
- Armée secrète
- Ceux de la Libération-Vengeance

organizations

Ceux de la Résistance
Corps Francs (generic)
Corps Francs de la Montagne Noire
Entraide temporaire
Forces Unies de la Jeunesse Patriotique
Francs-Tireurs et Partisans
French Forces of the Interior
Komitee "Freies Deutschland" für den Westen
Main Forte
Marco Polo Réseau
Mouvement de Libération Nationale
Mouvement National contre le Racisme (MNCR)
Mouvements Unis de Résistance

German resistance groups

(u)Widerstandsgruppe Neckarland
Internationales Lagerkomitee Buchenwald
Neu Beginnen
Pfarrer Notbund
Rote Kämpfer
Weisse Rose, Die

Greek resistance groups

(u)Thessalikos Ieros Lochos
EA
EAM-ELAS
EDES

Hungarian resistance groups

(u)Nemzeti Part
(u)Szabadsag
(u)Vasas Tornászok Dossárt
(u)Vermes
Gidófalvy Unit
Magyar Függetlenségi Mozgalom

Italian resistance groups

(u)Pierre Lambert Group
Brigate Autonome
Brigate Garibaldi
Brigate Giustizia e Libertá
Comitato di Liberazione Nazionale
Gruppi di Azione Patriottica
Silvano Fedi

Jewish resistance groups

"Yechiel"
"Za Pobedu"
(u)Baħure Ha-Yeshivah
(u)Ha-Tsiyonut Ha-Datit
(u)Hanokmim
(u)HIIM
(u)Irgun Haganah Tzionit
(u)Noar Tsofi Halutsi

organizations

(u)Shalomo
(u)Szymon Pajkow Brigade
(u)Tlumacz Bund
(u)Yidn Viln Azoy
Aktivistn Farband
Armée Juive
Berihah
Bielski Partisans
Budennyi Otriad
Carmagnole-Liberté Battalion
Chug Chaluzi
Death to Fascism
Death to the Occupiers
Fareynegte Partizanishe Organizatsye
Forois Detachment
Gemeinschaft für Frieden und Aufbau
Gruppe Baum
Haganah
Irgun Zeva'i Le'ummi
Jewish Coordination Committee (Warsaw)
Judith's Group
Kaplinski Otriad
Kruk Detachment
Kutuzov Partisan Unit
La Sixième
Lazo Otriad
Lohamei Herut Israel
Masada (resistance group)
Milice patriotique juive
Narodnie Mstiteli Brigade
Nekamah
Official Romania Expeditini Transportoi Bucuresti Colea
Oneg Shabbat
Oranje Vrijbuiters
Otriad Mudrika
Palmah
Pracovna Skupina
Selbstschutz
Solidarité-Union des Juifs pour la Résistance et l'Entr'aide
Struggle Detachment
Union de la jeunesse juive
Va'adat Ezra ve'Hatzalah
Vilnius Unit
Yehiel Grynspan Partisans
Zorin Unit
Zydowska Organizacja Bojowa
Zydowski Komitet Narodowy
Zydowski Zwiazek Wojskowy
Latvian resistance groups

organizations

Lithuanian resistance groups

Avenger

Northern Lithuanian Partisan Brigade

Norwegian resistance groups

Polish resistance groups

"Gustaw"

"Parasol"

(u)Brygada Swietokrzyska

(u)Cien

(u)FARMA

(u)Muszkietrzy

(u)Organizacja Polskich Socjalistów

(u)Riksza Unit

(u)Strzala

(u)Tadeusz Kocinski Group

(u)Waligora Group

Armia Krajowa

Armia Ludowa

Bataliony Chlopskie

Jedrusie

Konfederacja Tatrzenska

Narodowa Organizacja Wojskowa

Narodowe Sily Zbrojne

Obóz Polski Walczacej

Ogien group

Organizacja Bojowa Wojska Polskiego "Hubal"

Polish Socialists

Polish Victory Service

Pomoc Wiezniom Obozów Koncentracyjnych

Socjalistyczna Organizacja Bojowa

Sosienka

Szare Szeregi

Tajna Organizacja Nauczania

Union of Armed Struggle

Wolnosc i Niezawislosc

Zegota

Zoska battalion

Zwiazek Walki Mlodych

Russian resistance groups

Serbian resistance groups

Slovak resistance groups

(u)Batjovani

(u)Jan Zizka partisan group

Slovenian resistance groups

Soviet resistance groups

"26 let Oktiabria"

"Bolshevik" Partisan Brigade

"For the Homeland" (Vilna Voivodship)

"Maks" Detachments

organizations

"Mstitel" detachment
"Red Arrow"
"Vladas Baronas"
(u)51st Brigade
(u)52nd Partisan Otriad
(u)Bykov Unit
(u)Chechaleske Otriad
(u)Dubrovskii and Mizunov Otriad
(u)Ivanoff
(u)Kolpakov Partisan Group
(u)Komitet po Osvobozhdeniiu Zapadnoi Belorussii
(u)Kurganov Battalion
(u)Kutuzov Otriad
(u)Orel Otriad
(u)Otriad "El'brus"
(u)Otriad imeni Morozova
(u)Otriad Nikolaia
(u)Otriad Pisarchika
(u)Panestikov
(u)Pugachev Otriad
(u)Pugachev partisan unit
(u)Shirokov Brigade
(u)Smolenskii Batia
(u)Sovetskaia Belarus'
(u)Spartak Brigade
(u)Stalinova Brigade
(u)Stalinty
(u)Taganrogskoe podpol'e
(u)Tret'ia Partizanskaia Brigada
(u)Velikopolovetskii Otriad Imeni Parkhemenko
(u)Yegorov Group
(u)Zadorozhnyi Unit
1-yi otriad Belorusskoi diversionnoi brigady
115-ii Partisan Otriad
2-ia Kletnianskaia partizanskaia brigada
210-ii Otriad
255-ii Otriad
258-ii Otriad
278-ii Partisan Otriad
3-ia Belorusskaia Brigada
300-ia imeni Voroshilova Brigada
4-ia Belorusskaia Brigada
5-ia Kletnianskaia Partizanskaia Brigada
760-ii Otriad
8-ia Kruglianskaia Brigade
Aleksander Nevsky Partisan Brigades
Atlas Otriad
Baltiets Otriad
Brigada Belarus'

organizations

Brigada Dubova
Brigada Kalinovskogo
Brigada Kulikovskogo
Brigada Neulovimye
Brigada Za Sovetskuiu Belorussiiu
Brigada Za Sovetskuiu Belorussiiu Minskoi Oblasti
Brinskii Partisan Unit
Budennyi Brigade
Chapaev Unit (generic)
Chekist Brigade
Chkalov Brigade
Diadia Kolia Brigade
Fiodorov Partisan Formation
Frunze Otriad
Glukhovskii Otriad
Grizodubova Brigade
Gruppa Ovcharenko
Gruppa Sidiakina
Gruppa Zhdanova
Gruzdobov Brigade
I.V. Stalin Partisan Formation (generic)
II Minskaia Brigada
II Vinnitskaia Partizanskaia Brigada imeni Stalina
Iskra Otriad
Istrebitei' Detachment
Jan Kilinski Detachment
Janowski Unit
Kalinin Brigade
Kirov Brigade
Kirov Otriad
Komsomol'skii Otriad
Korchagin Detachment
Kovpak Partisan Formation
Krasnogvardeiskii Otriad
Kuznetsov Otriad
Lenin Brigade (generic)
Leninskii Komsomol (generic)
Liepel'skaia Brigada imeni Stalina
Malikov Partisan Group
Medvedev Unit
Misiura Otriad
Molotov Brigade
Naumov Partisan Formation
Ordzhonikidze Otriad
Orlianski-Borba Battalion
Orlianskii Otriad
Otriad Belarus'
Otriad Bobkova
Otriad Burevestnik (Minsk Oblast)

organizations

Otriad Burevestnik (Odessa Oblast)
Otriad imeni Chapaeva 225-oi Brigady
Otriad imeni Chernaka
Otriad imeni Dzerzhinskogo Pinski Oblasti
Otriad imeni Kalinina
Otriad imeni Mikhailova
Otriad imeni Pozharskogo
Otriad imeni Sergeia Lazo (Smolensk Oblast)
Otriad imeni Shchorsa
Otriad imeni Shisha
Otriad imeni Sil'nitskogo
Otriad imeni Voroshilova
Otriad Karaseva
Otriad Kovalenko
Otriad Kuskova
Otriad Lin'kova
Otriad Molodtseva (Badaeva)
Otriad Pechenogo
Otriad Pobeda
Otriad Slava
Otriad Vasil'eva
Parkhomenko Otriad
Partisan Brigade 123
Partisan detachment Spartak
Partisan Regiment 13
Patriot Rodiny
Perkunas detachment
Pinsk Brigade Group
Ponomarenko Brigade
Red Orchestra
Rovno Brigade Group
Saburov Partisan Formation
Satanovskii Otriad
Shchors Brigade
Shitov Otriad
Shturmovaia Brigade
Stalin Unit (generic)
Staritskii's Detachment
Suvorov Brigade
Trakai Brigade
Voroshilov brigade
Voroshilov Otriad (generic)
Wanda Wasilewska Brigade
Za Rodinu (generic)
Za Rodinu (Vinnitsa Oblast)
Zhelezniak Brigade
Zhukov Otriad
Zhukov Otriad (generic)
Spanish resistance groups

organizations

Ukrainian resistance groups

Ukrainska Povstanska Armiia

Yugoslav resistance groups

Chetniks

First Proletarian Assault Brigade

National Liberation Army of Yugoslavia

Solidarnosc

sports organizations

Bar Kochba Athletics and Sports Club

Ha-Gibbor

Ha-Koah Sports Club (generic)

Ha-Koah Wien

Hasmonea Jewish Sports Club

Sokol

Sportbund Schild

Turnverein

Vivo es Atletikai Club

Yiddisher Arbeiter Sport Klub

survivor organizations

1939 Club

American Association of Jewish Holocaust Survivors of Greater Boston

American Gathering of Jewish Holocaust Survivors

Asociacion de Sobrevivientes de la Persecucion Nazi-Sherit Hapleita

Association of Jewish New Americans

Associazione Nazionale ex Deportati politici nei campi nazisti (ANED)

Assotsiatsiia Byvshykh Uznikov Getto i Kontslagerei

Australian Association of Jewish Holocaust Survivors Inc.

Central Committee of Liberated Jews

Centralnya Zydowska Komisja Historyczna

child survivor organizations

Association des Enfants Cachés

Child Survivors of Sydney

Child Survivors of the Holocaust, South Florida Group

Child Survivors/Hidden Children of Houston, TX

Child Survivors/Hidden Children of Palm Beach County, FL

Children of Auschwitz Nazi Deadly Lab Experiments

Children's Overseas Reception Board

Children's Salvation

Committee for the Care of Children from Concentration Camps

Federation of Jewish Child Survivors of the Holocaust

Het Ondergedoken Kind

Hidden Child Foundation/ADL

Hidden Children of the Holocaust of Bergen County, NJ

Kindertransport Association of North America

Oeuvre nationale des Orphelins de la guerre

Refugee Children's Movement

Stowarzyszenie Dzieci Holokaustu w Polsce

Vereniging Joodse OorlogsKinderen

Combined Generations of the Holocaust

organizations

Comité International de Dachau
Council on the Jewish Experience in Shanghai
Holocaust Survivors and Friends Education Center
Holocaust Survivors of South Florida
Holocaust Survivors' Centre
Irgun She'erit Ha-peletah
Jewish Holocaust Survivors and Friends of Greater Washington
Las Vegas Holocaust Survivors Group
New Life Club of Holocaust Survivors
Sherit Hapleita do Brazil
Society of Survivors of the Riga Ghetto, Inc.
Terezínská Iniciativa
Vereinigung der Verfolgten des Naziregimes-Bund der Antifaschisten
Warsaw Ghetto Resistance Organization

Tagmata Asfaleias

veterans organizations

American Legion Organization
Bund jüdischer Frontkämpfer
Jewish veterans organizations
Jewish War Veterans of the United States of America (JWV)
Reichsbund Jüdischer Frontsoldaten

youth organizations

Arbeiders Jeugdcentrale
Berit Ḥalutzim Datiyyim
Chantiers de la Jeunesse

Christian youth organizations

Katholieke Arbeidersjeugd-Jeunesse Ouvrière Chrétienne
Neues Deutschland
Turul Szövetség

communist youth organizations

All Union Lenin Pioneer Organization
Jeunesses communistes
Kommunistischer Jugendverband Deutschlands
Komsomol
Komunistyczny Związek Młodzieży Polski
Magyar Demokrata Ifjúsági Szövetség
Pionier
Red Boy Scouts
Rote Falken
Rote Jungpioniere
Savez Komunističke Omladine Jugoslavije
Union de la Jeunesse Républicaine de France
Uniunea Tineretului Muncitoresc
Workers' Youth Union

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fascist youth organizations

Bund Deutscher Mädel
Deutsches Jungvolk
Gioventù Italiana del Littorio

organizations

Gruppi universitari fascisti
Hlinková Mladez
Opera Nazionale Balilla
Freie Österreichische Jugend
Freie Deutsche Jugend
Independent Lodzer Young Men

Jewish youth organizations

Gedudei No'ar
Ha-No'ar ha-Oved veba-Lomed
Jewish Lads' and Girls' Brigade
Jewish scouts
Jung-Jüdischer Wanderbund
Jüdischer Pfadfinderbund
Noham
Pirḥei Agudath Israel
Union de la Jeunesse Juive de Bruxelles
Young Men's and Women's Hebrew Associations
Jungdeutschlandbund
Junges Österreich in Gross-Britannien
Legion Młodych
Młodzież Wielkiej Polski

nationalist youth organizations

Brannik
Compagnons de France
EON
Młodzież Wszechpolska
Nationaal Jongeren Verbond

paramilitary youth organizations

Związek Strzelecki

scouting organizations

Boy Scouts Association
Girl Scouts
Jewish scouts
Związek Harcerstwa Polskiego

socialist youth organizations

"Promien"
Faucons Rouges
Nestfalken
Pochodnia
Sozialistische Arbeiter Jugend (Germany)
Związek Niezależnej Młodzieży Socjalistycznej
Zycie
Woodcraft Folk

Zionist youth organizations

Teḥelet-Lavan
Yeladim Netivot
Związek Młodzieży Szkolnej
Związek Polskiej Młodzieży Demokratycznej
Zentrale Stelle der Landesjustizverwaltungen zur Aufklärung von NS-Verbrechen

organizations

Zentralrat Deutscher Sinti und Roma

Zionist organizations

Ahvah

American Mizrahi Women

Auckland Zionist Society

Aviva-Barisia

B'nai Akiva

B'nai Zion-The American Fraternal Zionist Organization

Bahad

Bar Kochba Student Association (Prague)

Betar

Brith Noar Zioni

Canadian Zionist Federation

Dutch Zionist Students' Organization

Federation of Zionist Youth

Ha-No'ar Ha-Ivri-Akiba

Ha-No'ar ha-Ziyyoni

Hitahdut

Keren Tel Chai Fund

Magyar Cionista Szövestség

Mossad le Aliyah Bet

Mouvement de Jeunesse Sioniste

Palestine Office

South African Zionist Federation

Theodore Herzl Student Society

Tiferet Israel

Toronto Zionist Council

Women's International Zionist Organization

Women's Zionist Organization of America

World Confederation of General Zionists

World Zionist Organization

Youth Aliyah

Ze'irei Zion

Zikhron Ya'akov

Zionist Congress

Zionist Organization of America

Zionistische Organization Shanghai

people

people

famous people

famous aid givers

Abadi, Moussa
Abbé Pierre
Abegg, Elisabeth
Ader, Bastiaan Jan
Adorján, Stella
André, Joseph
Arendt, Hannah
Avriel, Ehud
Beccari, Arrigo
Bernadotte, Folke
Born, Friedrich
Brand, Joel
Bénédite, Daniel
Calmeyer, Hans
Cohn, Marianne
Collis, Robert
Davenport, Miriam
Duckwitz, Georg Ferdinand
Evert, Anghelos
Frederiks, K. J.
Freudiger, Fülöp
Fry, Varian
Gies, Jan
Gies, Miep
Glasberg, Alexandre
Glick, Oscar
Gold, Mary Jayne
Grobelny, Julian
Gruber, Ruth
Gräbe, Hermann Friedrich
Grüninger, Paul
Haak, Tineke
Helmrich, Eberhard
Hirschmann, Ira A.
Kadoorie, Sir Horace
Kasztner, Rezsö
Kollek, Theodore
Komoly, Ottó
Kossak-Szczucka, Zofia
Kovc, Omeljjan
Krausz, Miklós
Lipke, Janis
Margolis, Laura
Masliak, Omel'ian Vladimirovich
Mayer, Saly

people

Nicolini, Giuseppe Placido
Ocskay, László
Opdyke, Irene Gut
Overduijn, Leendert
Palatucci, Giovanni
Pankiewicz, Tadeusz
Papanek, Ernst
Perl, William
Philips, Frits
Popovici, Traian
Puttkammer, Erich August P.
Reichman, Renée
Repetto, Francesco
Reviczky, Imre
Rothschild, Edouard
Rothschild, Germaine Halphen
Rotta, Monsignor Angelo
Rousselle, Jeanne
Rufeisen, Shmuel
Rémond, Paul
Sahl, Hans
Sanz-Briz, Angel
Sassoon, Victor
Schiff, Otto M.
Schindler, Emilie
Schindler, Oskar
Schonfeld, Solomon
Sandler, Irena
Senor, Shaul
Sereni, Ada
Sereni, Enzo
Shertok, Zipporah
Smart, Joseph H.
Sorani, Settimio
Sousa Mendes, Aristides de
Sugihara, Sempo
Sugihara, Yukiko
Sztehló, Gábor
Süskind, Walter
Teglio, Massimo
ten Boom, Corrie
Tryszynska, Luba
Valobra, Lelio Vittorio
Verzeano, Marcel
Wagner, Gyula
Wallenberg, Raoul
Weisz, Arthúr
Westerweel, Joop
Wilczynski, Stefania

people

Winkler, Hans
Winton, Nicholas
Zwartendijk, Jan
Ülkümen, Selahattin

famous Anne Frank family members

Frank, Anne
Frank, Margot
Frank, Otto
Frank-Holländer, Edith

famous artists, entertainers, and writers

famous film, theater, television, and radio personnel

Chevalier, Maurice Auguste
Dietrich, Marlene
Ehrlich, Max
Gerron, Kurt
Göring, Emmy
Howard, Leslie
Jaracz, Stefan
Kok, Leo
Lang, Fritz
Lanzmann, Claude
Levitska, Liuba
Marceau, Marcel
Mikhoels, Solomon
Montand, Yves
Murrow, Edward R.
Piaf, Edith
Picon, Molly
Riefenstahl, Leni
Robeson, Paul Bustill
Shirer, William Lawrence
Smith, Howard Kingsbury
Spielberg, Steven
Zukor, Adolph

famous fine artists

Backon, Yehuda
Fritta, Bedrich
Gross, Chaim
Grossman, Mendel
Guggenheim, Marguerite
Kramsztyk, Roman
Masson, André
Spier, Jo

famous musicians and composers

Bernstein, Leonard
Brudno, Abraham
Carlebach, Shlomo
Davids, Louis
Fenelon, Fania

people

Gebirtig, Mordechai
Huberman, Bronislaw
Krása, Hans
Lasker-Wallfisch, Anita
Levant, Oscar
Mahler, Alma
Rose, Alma
Schaechter, Rafael
Strauss, Richard
Walter, Bruno
Whiteman, Paul

famous writers and publishers

Agnon, Shmuel Yosef
Andrzejewski, Jerzy
Arad, Yitzhak
Bassani, Giorgio
Benjamin, Walter
Bernard, Paul
Bialik, Haim Nahman
Biermann, Wolf
Borowski, Tadeusz
Brecht, Bertolt
Breton, André
Buber, Martin
Char, René
Céline, Louis-Ferdinand
Debray, Régis
Erenburg, Il'ia Grigor'evich
Feuchtwanger, Lion
Fink, Ida
Frank, Anne
García Lorca, Federico
Garrett, Walter
Gide, André
Gilbert, Martin
Giono, Jean
Glick, Hirsh
Goedhart, Frans
Gouri, Haim
Grade, Haim
Hemingway, Ernest
Holt, Kåre
Iependaal, Willem van
Irving, David
Jastrun, Mieczyslaw
Kassák, Lajos
Katzenelson, Itzhak
Keneally, Thomas Michael
Kogon, Eugen

people

Kruk, Herman
Lau-Lavie, Naphtali
Lec, Stanislaw Jerzy
Levi, Carlo
Levi, Primo
Lewin, Ossie
Mann, Heinrich
Mann, Thomas
Nalkowska, Zofia
Nekrasov, Viktor
Radnóti, Miklós
Renn, Ludwig
Roth, Cecil
Salomon, Ernst von
Sartre, Jean-Paul
Schulz, Bruno
Segre, Dino
Serge, Victor
Singer, Isaac Bashevis
Slitinsky, Michel
Solzhenitsyn, Aleksandr Isayevich
Suckever, Abraham
Tuwin, Julian
Uhse, Bodo
Uris, Leon
Werfel, Franz
Wiesel, Elie
Wygodzki, Stanislaw
Zweig, Stefan

famous athletes

Owens, Jesse
Schmeling, Max

famous camp escapees

Feldhendler, Leon
Lederer, Siegfried
Mordowicz, Czeslaw
Pecherskii, Aleksandr
Rosin, Arnost
Vrba, Rudolf
Wetzler, Alfred

famous camp personnel

Albirt, Elias
Althoff, Willi
Braunsteiner, Hermine
Chilowicz, Wilek
Drexler, Margot

famous kapos

"Berliner"
Korland, Ze'ev

people

Krankemann, Ernst
Schlesinger, Kurt
Fasold, Walter Hermann
Franz, Kurt Hubert
Gebauer, Fritz
Gollak, Ernst
Grabner, Maximilian
Holz, Jakob
Ipfling, Anton
Kirsch, Johann
Koch, Karl Otto
Kühnemann, Paul
Laak, Aleksander
Milos, Ljubo
Panike, Kurt
Pelzhausen, Walter
Polhora, Mikulas
Radomski, Paul von
Rokita, Wilhelm
Schmidtke, Gustav
Schnabel, Helmut
Schwammberger, Josef
Schwarzhuber, Johann
Seck, Rudolf Joachim
Sobotta, Hans
Stadie, Otto
Stangl, Franz
Stark, Hans
Steckmann, Rudolph
Steubl, Karl
Streibel, Karl Richard Joseph
Stuschka, Franz
Suchomel, Franz
Taube, Adolf
Tauber, Karl Heinz Joachim
Tempel, Wilhelm
Willhaus, Gustav
Wolf, Franz
Wolf, Josef
Wunsch, Franz

famous child care-givers
Chevrier, Félix
Hirsch, Fredy
Kikhler-Zilberman, Lenah
Korczak, Janusz

famous collaborators
Chason, Vital
Goldschlag, Stella
Isaaksohn, Rolf

people

- Oranje, Miep
- Polyukhovich, Ivan
- Porto, Celeste di
- famous communists**
 - Borejsza, Jerzy
 - Dubcek, Alexander
 - Gomulka, Wladyslaw
 - Kun, Béla
 - Mao Zedong
 - Trotsky, Leon
 - Vas, Zoltán
 - Wasilewska, Wanda
- famous DP camp personnel**
 - Rosensaft, Joseph
- famous educators**
 - Balaban, Meir
 - Cohen, David
 - Freysinger, Ismar
 - Grunfeld, Judith
 - Heidegger, Martin
 - Schenirer, Sara
- famous fascists**
 - famous Hungarian fascists**
 - Borbély-Maczky, Emil
 - Finta, Imre
 - Hain, Péter
 - Koreh, Ferenc
 - Kun, Pater András
 - Lulay, László
 - Muray, Lipót
 - Szálasi, Ferenc
 - Zöldi, Márton
 - famous Italian fascists**
 - Balbo, Italo
 - Carit[^], Mario
 - Graziani, Rodolfo
 - Koch, Pietro
 - Starace, Achille
 - famous National-Socialistische Bewegung members**
 - Dijk, Ans van
 - Mussert, Anton Adriaan
 - famous Nazis**
 - Braun, Eva
 - famous German Nazi politicians and diplomats**
 - Abetz, Otto
 - Achenbach, Ernst
 - Frick, Wilhelm
 - Funk, Walther
 - Globke, Hans

people

Goebbels, Paul Josef
Göring, Hermann
Hildebrandt, Friedrich
Hitler, Adolf
Papen, Franz von
Ribbentrop, Joachim von
Schacht, Hjalmar
Speer, Albert
Thierack, Otto
Weizäcker, Ernst Heinrich von

famous Gestapo personnel

Hering, August
Leideritz, Peter
Reisner, Karl Friedrich
Waltke, Oskar
Weiss, Martin

famous Nazi medical personnel

Capesius, Viktor
Clausberg, Carl
Dohmen, Arnold
Gross, Heinrich
Heyde, Werner
Horn, Otto
Klein, Fritz
König, Hans-Wilhelm
Mengele, Josef
Nieuwenhuyzen, N. van
Rascher, Sigmund
Schilling, Klaus
Schmitz, Heinrich
Schumann, Horst
Stromberger, Maria
Thilo, Heinz
Ullrich, Aquilin Karl

famous Nazi regional administrators

Bürckel, Joseph
Eberhardt, Friedrich Georg
Koch, Erich
Merton, Maximilian
Rosenberg, Alfred
Schirach, Baldur von
Windisch, Leopold

famous SA (Sturmabteilungen) personnel

Bartenschlager, Fritz
Heines, Edmund
Helldorf, Wolf Heinrich Count von
Jordan, Fritz
Streicher, Julius

famous SD (Sicherheitsdienst) personnel

people

Boettich, Georg
Dietz, Hermann
Fahrbach, Paul
Fricsons, Mr.
Fuchs, Benjamin Paul
Handke, Erich
Krapp, Philip
Kruger, Hans
Lange, Rudolf
Müller, Hermann
Ohlendorf, Otto
Reiche, Otto
Reichler, Alois Johann
Strott, Karl-Emil

famous SS (Schutzstaffel) personnel

Allers, Dietrich
Asche, Kurt
Aus der Fünten, Ferdinand Hugo
Baer, Richard
Barbie, Klaus
Bartenschlager, George
Bauer, Hermann Erich
Baumgarten, Kurt Otto
Baumgartner, Ludwig
Becher, Kurt A.
Berg, Karl Peter
Bergel, Karl
Berger, Gottlob
Best, Werner
Blösche, Josef
Bohle, Ernst Wilhelm
Bolender, Heinz Kurt
Bormann, Martin
Bothmann, Hans
Brack, Victor
Bradfish, Otto
Brandt, Karl
Braun, Werner von
Bredow, Paul
Brunner, Alois
Buntrock, Fritz
Burger, Anton
Canaris, Constantin
Dannecker, Theodore
Degrelle, Léon
Demjanjuk, John
Ding-Schuler, Erwin
Dobberke, Walter
Dolp, Hermann

people

Ehlers, Ernst
Eichmann, Adolf
Epple, Ernst
Fegelein, Gretel
Feiks, Reinhold
Fellenz, Martin
Fischer, Franz
Fischer, Horst
Frank, Hans
Frank, Karl Herman
Frenzel, Karl
Fuchs, Günter
Ganz, Anton
Gebhardt, Karl
Gemmecker, Albert Konrad
Globocnik, Odilo
Goeth, Amon
Gomerski, Hubert
Grese, Irma
Groth, Paul Johannes
Gutzeit, Kurt
Göcke, Wilhelm
Günther, Hans
Haas, Adolf
Hagen, Herbert Martin
Heinrichsohn, Ernst
Hering, Gottlieb
Hess, Rudolf
Heydrich, Reinhard
Hildebrand, Friedrich
Hildebrandt, Richard
Himmler, Heinrich
Hirt, August
Hirtreiter, Josef
Hunsche, Otto
Hörnicker, Mr.
Höss, Rudolf Ferdinand
Hössler, Franz
Jordan, Wilhelm
Jäckel, Heinrich
Kaduk, Oswald
Kaltenbrunner, Ernst
Kamm, Rudi
Kappler, Herbert
Kittel, Bruno
Klier, Johann
Koch, Ilse
Korff, Modest Alfred Leonhard Graf von
Kotälla, Joseph Johann

people

Kramer, Josef
Kraus, Franz-Xaver
Krause, Kurt
Krauze, Kurt
Krumey, Hermann Alois
Krüger, Bernhard
Kube, Wilhelm
Kutschmann, Walter
Küttner, Kurt (Kieve)
Liebehenschel, Arthur
Lischka, Kurt
Ludolph, Julius
Ludwig, Karl
Lächert, Hildegard
Mandel, Maria
Meisinger, Josef
Michel, Hermann
Miete, August
Mohwinkel, Karl Heinrich Wolfgang
Moll, Otto
Müller, Franz Joseph
Müller, Heinrich
Münch, Hans
Münzberger, Gustav
Nebe, Arthur
Nell, Paul
Neurath, Constantin von
Niemann, Johann
Novak, Franz
Oberhauser, Josef Kaspar
Pauly, Max
Peiper, Joachim
Pohl, Oswald
Priebke, Erich
Rahm, Karl
Rakers, Bernhard
Reichleitner, Franz
Rojko, Stefan
Rokita, Richard
Roschmann, Eduard
Rosenbaum, Wilhelm Karl Johannes
Röthke, Heinz
Sauckel, Fritz
Sauer, Albert
Schellenberg, Walter
Schermer, Julian
Schiffer, Nikolaus
Schillinger, Josef
Schwarz, Franz Xaver

people

Skorzeny, Otto
Sorge, Gustav
Streckenbach, Bruno
Stroop, Jürgen
Wagner, Gustav Franz
Waldheim, Kurt
Wiese, Kurt
Wirth, Christian
Wisliceny, Dieter
Wolff, Karl
Zündler, Alfons

Hoffmann, Heinrich
Ley, Robert
Puhl, Emil Johann

famous Slovak fascists

Hlinka, Andrej
Kubala, Otomar
Mach, Alexander

famous Ustasha members

Artukovic, Andrija
Filipovic-Majstorovic, Miroslav
Luburic, Vjekoslav
Pavelic, Ante
Sakic, Dinko Ljubomir

famous forced labor factory managers

Ambros, Otto
Chimowicz, Józef
Heinkel, Ernest
Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, Alfried
Madritsch, Julius
Rossner, Alfred
Scherwitz, Elias Fritz
Schindler, Oskar
Többens, Walter C.

famous ghetto personnel

Biebow, Hans
Blache, Hermann
Czarnulla, Mr.

famous Jewish ghetto police

Dessler, Salk
Gens, Jacob
Gertler, David
Kligier, Marek
Lejkin, Jacob
Markus, Izak
Rozenblat, Leon
Spira, Symche
Szerynski, Józef
Ghineraru, Second Lieutenant

people

- Haindl, Rudolph
- Hamann, Heinrich
- Kerschner
- Mauer, Johann
- Mauer, Wilhelm
- Mürer, Franz
- Rauca, Helmut
- Reisener, Karl Friedrich
- Seidl, Siegfried
- famous Holocaust survivors**
- Beekman, Anneke
- Bejski, Moszek
- Galinski, Heinz
- Gringauz, Samuel
- Gruenbaum, Eliezer
- Mordowicz, Czeslaw
- Rosin, Arnost
- Vrba, Rudolf
- famous intelligence operatives**
- Donovan, William J.
- Grosz, Andor
- famous Jewish leaders**
- famous Jewish youth group members**
- Fürst, Max
- famous Judenräte members**
- Albala, Jacques
- Alten, Mark
- Asscher, Abraham
- Barasz, Efraim
- Czerniaków, Adam
- Diament, Josef
- Duldig, Ignatz
- Edersheim, Henri
- Elkes, Elchanan
- Eppstein, Paul
- Fischer, József
- Garfunkel, Leib
- Gerschman, Adolph
- Herz, Michael
- Jagendorf, Shimon
- Jakubowicz, Aron
- Levy, Hermann
- Lopatyn, Dov
- Mandler, Otto
- Merin, Moshe
- Murmelstein, Benjamin
- Mushkin, Eliyahu
- Parnes, Joseph
- Pető, Ernő

people

Rosenmann, Gedaliah
Rosenzweig, Artur
Rumkowski, Chaim
Rumkowski, Józef
Stern, Samuel
Tory, Avraham
Warszawski, Szymon
Zuckor, Otto

famous Zionist leaders

Artzi, Yitzhak
Ben-Gurion, David
Ben-Zvi, Itzhak
Brodetsky, Selig
Cholawski, Shalom
Dobkin, Eliyahu
Edelstein, Jacob
Federman, Max
Galili, Moshe
Goldmann, Nahum
Grünwald, Malkiel
Hecht, Reuben
Jabotinsky, Eri
Jabotinsky, Vladimir Yevgenievitch
Kadoorie, Elly Silas
Katznelson, Berl
Lytton, Robert Arthur
Lévitte, Simon
Menczer, Aron
Nudel, Ida
Orechowski, Moshe
Rothschild, James Armand de
Stavsky, Avraham
Warhaftig, Zorach
Weizmann, Chaim
Yaari, Meir

Montagu, Lilian Helen
Riegner, Gerhart
Riegner, Kurt Julio
Steinberg, Elan
Szold, Henrietta
Troper, Morris C.
Weinreb, Friedrich

famous justices, lawyers, and legal staff

Bejski, Moszek
Calmeyer, Hans
Edersheim, Henri

famous war crimes trial participants

Backon, Yehuda
Bogen, Günther

people

Christie, Douglas
Dodd, Thomas Joseph
Goldenberg, Herbert
Jackson, Robert Houghwout
Kempner, Robert M. W.
Neff, Walter
Nikitchenko, Iola Timofeevich
Rudenko, Roman Andreyevich
Schmidt, Paul
Seyss-Inquart, Arthur
Taylor, Telford
Vergès, Jacques

Frankfurter, Felix
Halevi, Benjamin
Hausner, Gideon
Litten, Hans
Moltke, Helmuth James von
Rothaug, Oswald
Steiger, Eduard von
Tamir, Shmuel

famous medical personnel

Adler, Alfred
Bastiaans, Jan

famous Nazi medical personnel

Capesius, Viktor
Clauberg, Carl
Dohmen, Arnold
Gross, Heinrich
Heyde, Werner
Horn, Otto
Klein, Fritz
König, Hans-Wilhelm
Mengele, Josef
Nieuwenhuyzen, N. van
Rascher, Sigmund
Schilling, Klaus
Schmitz, Heinrich
Schumann, Horst
Stromberger, Maria
Thilo, Heinz
Ullrich, Aquilin Karl

famous prisoner medical personnel

Chorazycki, Julian
Feix, Robert
Frankl, Viktor Emil
Katzenellenbogen, Edwin
Lingens-Reiner, Ella
Neff, Walter
Nyiszli, Miklós

people

Oftedal, Sven
Perl, Gisella
Rosensaft, Hadassah Bimko
Samuel, Maximilian
Spanier, Fritz
Tryszynska, Luba

Freud, Sigmund
Opdyke, Irene Gut

famous military dictators

Trujillo, Rafael

famous military personnel

famous Allied military personnel

Juin, Alphonse-Pierre
Marcus, David Daniel
Vereker, John

famous Axis military personnel

Brauchitsch, Walter von
Kesselring, Albert
Paulus, Friedrich
Rudel, Hans-Ulrich
Rundstedt, Gerd von
Wagner, Heinrich

famous British military personnel

Montgomery, Bernard Law

famous dutch military personnel

Schol, Jacques

famous Finnish military personnel

Mannerheim, Carl Gustaf Emil

famous French military personnel

Lattre de Tassigny, Jean de
Leclerc, Jacques-Phillipe
Pétain, Marshal Philippe

famous German military personnel

Blomberg, Werner von
Dönitz, Karl
Falkenhausen, Alexander von
Keitel, Wilhelm
Milch, Erhard
Raeder, Erich

famous Greek military personnel

Dosti, Leon
Frizis, Mordechai
Levis, Errikos

famous Hungarian military personnel

Császár, Sergeant
Ocskay, László
Reviczky, Imre
Wagner, Gyula

famous Israeli military personnel

people

Dayan, Moshe
Elazar, David
Herzog, Chaim
Hod, Mordechai
Laskov, Haim
Limon, Mordechai
Weizman, Ezer
Zamir, Zvi
Ze'evi, Rehavam

famous Japanese military personnel

Ghoya, Kanoh
Kubota, Tsutomu
Okura, Subinspector
Sonei, Kenichi

famous Polish military personnel

Anders, Wladyslaw
Bor-Komorowski, Tadeusz
Rydz-Smigly, Edward
Sikorski, Wladyslaw Eugeniusz
Umiastowski, Roman

famous Romanian military personnel

Calotescu, Corneliu

famous Soviet military personnel

Chernyakhovski, Ivan Danilovich
Karbyshv, Dmitry Mikhailovich
Petrenko, Vasili
Rokossovskii, Konstantin Konstantinovich
Rákosi, Mátyás
Vlasov, Andrei Andreevich
Zhukov, Georgy Konstantinovich

famous United States military personnel

Bradley, Omar N.
Cannon, Howard Walter
Clay, Lucius D.
Eisenhower, Dwight D.
Patton, George S.
Smith, Walter Bedell

famous Nazi exposers

Hilferding, Rudolph
Klarsfeld, Beate
Klarsfeld, Serge
Wiesenthal, Simon

famous philanthropists

Bronfman, Edgar Miles
Bubis, Ignatz
Rothschild, Dorothy de
Rothschild, Edmond de
Rothschild, James Armand de
Rubinstein, Helena

people

Wolfson, Sir Isaac

famous police and security forces personnel

Alexandrescu, Constantin

Arajs, Viktors Bernhards

Bocchini, Arturo

Cukurs, Herberts

Touvier, Paul

Trapp, Wilhelm

Trucis, Arnolds Richards

famous politicians and diplomats

famous Argentinian politicians and diplomats

Alfonsín, Raúl

famous Australian politicians and diplomats

Howard, John Winston

Menzies, Robert Gordon

famous Austrian politicians and diplomats

Coudenhove-Kalergi, Richard Nikolaus

Dollfuss, Engelbert

Schuschnigg, Kurt von

famous Bolivian politicians and diplomats

Salazar, Gustavo Sanchez

famous Brazilian politicians and diplomats

Vargas, Getúlio Dorneles

famous British politicians and diplomats

Aitken, William Maxwell

Bevin, Ernest

Chamberlain, Arthur Neville

Churchill, Randolph

Churchill, Winston

Eden, Anthony

Thatcher, Margaret

famous Bulgarian politicians and diplomats

Belev, Alexander

Dimitrov, Georgi

Peshev, Dimitur

famous Chinese politicians and diplomats

Chiang Kai-shek

Zhou Enlai

famous Czech politicians and diplomats

Benes, Edvard

Havel, Václav

Husak, Gustav

Kriegel, Frantisek

Masaryk, Tomáš Garrigue

Svoboda, Ludvik

Zenkl, Petr

Zápotocký, Antonin

famous Dutch politicians and diplomats

Polak, Henri

people

famous Egyptian politicians and diplomats

Nasser, Gamal Abdel

famous Finnish politicians and diplomats

Kallio, Kyösti

famous French politicians and diplomats

Blum, Léon

famous Vichy government personnel

Bousquet, René

Darlan, Jean-François

Darquier de Pellepoix, Louis

Laval, Pierre

Leguay, Jean

Papon, Maurice Arthur Jean

Pucheu, Pierre

Sabatier, Maurice

Vallat, Xavier

Gaulle, Charles de

Gouin, Félix

Le Pen, Jean-Marie

Mitterand, François

Pompidou, Georges

Veil, Simone

famous German politicians and diplomats

Brandt, Willy

Breitscheid, Rudolf

famous German Nazi politicians and diplomats

Abetz, Otto

Achenbach, Ernst

Frick, Wilhelm

Funk, Walther

Globke, Hans

Goebbels, Paul Josef

Göring, Hermann

Hildebrandt, Friedrich

Hitler, Adolf

Papen, Franz von

Ribbentrop, Joachim von

Schacht, Hjalmar

Speer, Albert

Thierack, Otto

Weizäcker, Ernst Heinrich von

Hindenburg, Paul von

Honecker, Erich

Kiesinger, Kurt Georg

Scheringer, Richard

Thälmann, Ernst

Weizäcker, Richard von

famous Greek politicians and diplomats

Metaxas, Ioannis

people

famous Guatemalian politicians and diplomats

Ubico Casta–eda, Jorge

famous Hungarian politicians and diplomats

Bajcsy-Zsilinszky, Endre

Bethlen, István

Bánffy, Dániel

Bárdossy, László

Endre, László

Esterházy, Móric

Festetics, Sándor

Fábián, Béla

Gömbös, Gyula

Göncz, ĩrpád

Horthy, Miklós

Imrédy, Béla

Kádár, János

Kállay, Miklós

Kéthly, Anna

Nagy, Imre

Nagy, Vilmos

Peyer, Károly

Szakasits, ĩrpád

Sztójay, Döme

famous Israeli politicians and diplomats

Allon, Yigal

Barak, Aharon

Barzilai, Yisrael

Begin, Menachem

Ben-Natan, Asher

Burg, Yosef

Chouraqui, André

Eshkol, Levi

Harzfeld, Abraham

Kahane, Meir

Katchalski, Ephraim

Meir, Golda

Navon, Yitzhak

Peres, Shimon

Rabin, Yitzchak

Remez, Moshe David

Rimalt, Elimelekh

Shamir, Yitzhak

Sharett, Moshe

Sharon, Ariel

Shazar, Shneur Zalman

Shilansky, Dov

famous Italian politicians and diplomats

Bottai, Giuseppe

Calamandrei, Piero

people

Ciano, Galeazzo
Einaudi, Luigi
Ingrao, Pietro
Interlandi, Telesio
Moscatelli, Vincenzo
Mussolini, Benito
Perlasca, Giorgio
Pertini, Sandro
Rossi, Ernesto
Sogno, Edgardo
Zamboni, Guelfo

famous Latvian politicians and diplomats

Ulmanis, Karlis

famous Lithuanian politicians and diplomats

Grinius, Kazys
Lozoraitis, Stasys, Sr.

famous Norwegian politicians and diplomats

Quisling, Vidkun

famous Polish politicians and diplomats

Alter, Victor
Arciszewski, Tomasz
Bartel, Kazimierz
Cyrankiewicz, Józef
Drobner, Boleslaw
Erlich, Henryk
Grabski, Stanislaw
Józwiak, Franciszek
Moscicki, Ignacy
Pilsudski, Józef
Radziwill, Janusz
Starzynski, Stefan
Walesa, Lech

famous Portuguese politicians and diplomats

Oliveria Salazar, António de

famous Romanian politicians and diplomats

Antonescu, Ion
Antonescu, Mihai
Cuza, Alexandru C.
Manoliu, Florian
Pauker, Ana

famous Salvadorian politicians and diplomats

Castellanos, I. H.
Mandel-Mantello, Georges

famous Serbian politicians and diplomats

Nedic, Milan

famous Slovak politicians and diplomats

Catlos, František
Tiso, Jozef
Tuka, Vojtech

people

Vašek, Anton

famous Soviet politicians and diplomats

Andropov, Yury Vladimirovich

Beria, Lavrenty Pavlovich

Gorbachev, Mikhail Sergeevich

Kaganovich, Lazar Moiseyevich

Khrushchev, Nikita

Molotov, Viacheslav Mikhailovich

Stalin, Joseph

famous Spanish politicians and diplomats

Franco, Francisco

famous Sudanese politicians and diplomats

Mahdi, Sayyid 'Abd ar-Rahman al-

famous Swedish politicians and diplomats

Lutz, Charles

Nordling, Raoul

famous Swiss politicians and diplomats

Rotmund, Heinrich

famous Ugandan politicians and diplomats

Amin, Idi

famous Ukrainian politicians and diplomats

Kravchuk, Leonid Makarovich

famous United States politicians and diplomats

Albright, Madeleine

Bloom, Sol

Bush, George Herbert Walker

Carter, James Earl, Jr.

Clinton, Hillary Rodham

Clinton, William Jefferson

Ford, Gerald

Gore, Albert Arnold, Jr.

Harriman, William Averell

Holtzman, Elizabeth

Ickes, Harold LeClair

Johnson, Lyndon Baines

Kennedy, Joseph Patrick

Kennedy, Robert Francis

Kissinger, Henry Alfred

La Guardia, Fiorello Henry

Lantos, Thomas Peter

McDonald, James G.

Metzenbaum, Howard Morton

Nixon, Richard Milhous

Reagan, Ronald Wilson

Roosevelt, Eleanor

Roosevelt, Franklin Delano

Truman, Harry S.

Welles, Benjamin Sumner

Wilson, Pete

people

famous propagandists

Fritzche, Hans
Gillars, Mildred
Goebbels, Paul Josef
Henriot, Philippe
Joyce, William
Veiss, Voldemar

famous Red Cross personnel

Dunant, Paul
Stromberger, Maria

famous religious leaders

famous Christian religious leaders

Abbé Pierre
Ader, Bastiaan Jan
Apor, Vilmos
Barth, Karl
Benoît, Marie
Burzio, Giuseppe
Cassulo, Nuncio Andrea
Damaskinos, Archbishop
Hamvas, Endre
King, Martin Luther, Jr.
Kolbe, Maximilian
Lichtenberg, Bernhard
Lustiger, Jean-Marie
Marton, çron
Mindszenty, József
Niemöller, Martin
O'Connor, John Joseph
Pope John Paul II
Pope John XXIII
Pope Paul VI
Pope Pius XI
Pope Pius XII
Reynders, Henri
Robertson, Pat
Schuster, Alfredo Ildefonso
Serédi, Jusstinián
Sheptytskyi, Andrei
Slachta, Margit
Stein, Edith
Steiner, Rudolph
Tillich, Paul

famous Islamic religious leaders

Farrakhan, Louis
Husseini, Muhammed Amin al-

famous Jewish religious leaders

Alcalay, Rabbi Isaac
Ashkenazi, Rabbi Meier

people

Baeck, Leo
Barzilai, Ilia
Berend, Béla
Carlebach, Naftali Hartwig
Carlebach, Rabbi Joseph
Carlebach, Shlomo
De Sola Pool, David
Frieder, Armin
Friediger, Rabbi Moses
Friedlander, Rabbi Tzvi Hirsch
Friedman, Shlomo Zalman
Goldstein, Rabbi Israel
Hager, Rabbi Menahem Mendel Ben Hayyim
Halberstam, Rabbi Benzion
Halberstam, Rabbi Shlomoh
Halberstam, Rabbi Solomon
Halberstam, Shalom Eliezer
Halberstam, Yekutiel Judah
Herzog, Isaac Halevi
Israel Meir Ha-Kohen
Klausner, Abraham J.
Klinberg, Shem
Koretz, Zvi
Koussevitzky, Moshe
Lau, Israel Meir
Leifer, Rabbi Mordecai
Melchior, Rabbi Marcus
Michaelson, Rabbi Ezekiel Zevi ben Abraham Hayyim
Morgenstern, Yitzhak Zelig
Niemirower, Jacob Isaac
Pacifici, Riccardo
Portugal, Eliezer Zusya
Prinz, Rabbi Joachim
Rabinowicz, Rabbi Joshua Jerahmeel
Rabinowitz, Rabbi Shlomo
Rosen, Moses David
Rothenberg, Israel Tzvi Halevi
Rubin, Simchah
Safran, Alexandru
Schachter, Rabbi Herschel
Schmidt, Joseph
Schneerson, Menahem Mendel
Schneerson, Zalman
Schorr, Moses
Shapira, Rabbi Hayyim Eleazar
Shapira, Rabbi Kalonymus Kalmish
Shapira, Rabbi Meir
Sirota, Gershon
Sonnenfeld, Joseph Hayim Ben Abraham Solomon

people

Teichner, Rabbi Willy
Teihberg, Judah Moses
Teitelbaum, Rabbi Joel
Thon, Osias
Wasserman, Rabbi Elhanan Bunim
Weissmandel, Michael Dov
Wise, Rabbi Stephen
Zirelson, Judah Leib
Zolli, Israel

Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand

famous royalty

Bernhard, Prince of the Netherlands
Boris III
Carol II
Christian X
Edward VIII
Elizabeth II
Elizabeth, Queen mother (Belgium)
Farouk I
George VI
Geraldine Apponyi
Gustav V
Julianna, Queen of Holland
Leopold III, King
Ligne, Eugène de
Mafalda di Savoia
Mary of Teck
Michael I
P'u-i, Henry
Queen Elizabeth, the Queen Mother of the United Kingdom
Queen Giovanna
Stirbey, Barbu
Victor Emmanuel III
Wilhelm II
Wilhelmina
Zog I

famous scientists

Bohr, Niels Henrik David
Einstein, Albert
Fuchs, Klaus Emil Julius
Katzir, Aharon
Sakharov, Andrei Dmitrievich

famous ship captains

Aharonovitch, Yitzhak
Bertram, Heinrich
Schroeder, Gustav

famous underground and resistance personnel

famous resistance fighters

famous Austrian resistance fighters

people

Hartmann, Elfriede

famous Czech resistance fighters

Bloch, Zialo

famous Dutch resistance fighters

Ader, Bastiaan Jan

Meerburg, Piet

Schaft, Jannetje Johanna

Valstar, L.

Woortman, John Theo

famous French resistance fighters

Abbé Pierre

Georges, Pierre

Manouchian, Missak

Moulin, Jean

Paul, Marcel

Petit, Eugene Claudius

famous German resistance fighters

Baum, Herbert

Graf, Willi

Hirschmann, Otto Albert

Huber, Kurt

Probst, Christoph

Römer, Josef

Scharff, Werner

Schmorell, Alexander

Scholl, Hans

Scholl, Sophie

famous Italian resistance fighters

Agnoletti, Enzo Enriques

Albano, Giuseppe

Gesmundo, Gioacchino

Gullace, Teresa

Ingrao, Pietro

Mila, Massimo

Moscatelli, Vincenzo

Roveda, Giovanni

Trombadori, Antonello

famous Jewish resistance fighters

Abugov, Aleksandr

Alpan, Moshe

Anielewicz, Mordechai

Artom, Emanuele

Atlas, Jechezkiel

Berdiczew, Abba

Bielski, Aharon

Bielski, Asael

Bielski, Tuvia

Bielski, Zusya

Blat, Isaac

people

Bloch, Gilbert
Blum, Abraham
Borzykowski, Tuvia
Datner, Szymon
Dränger, Shimshon
Dvoretzki, Alter
Edelman, Marek
Feldhendler, Leon
Fislewicz, Mendel
Fleischmann, Gisi
Gamzon, Robert
Gildenman, Moshe
Ginzburg, Leone
Glazman, Josef
Grinberg, Itzhak
Grosman, Haika
Grynszpan, Jehiel
Guzik, David
Gärtner, Ella
Haguenau, Marc
Kaczerginski, Shmerke
Kaplinski, Hirsch
Kasman, Leon
Klepfisz, Michael
Korczak-Marla, Rozka
Kovner, Abba
Kovner, Vitka
Krasucki, Henri
Lazar, Chaim
Lichtenberg, Moshe
Liebeskind, Aharon
Lubetkin, Zivia
Meed, Vladka
Mintz, Lipek
Nowogródzka, Judith
Palgi, Yoel
Raziel, David
Ringelblum, Emanuel
Rochczyn, Itzhak
Rosselli, Carlo
Rosselli, Nello
Rotem, Simḥa
Sadeh, Yitzhak
Sapirsztejn, Regina
Suckever, Abraham
Szenes, Hannah
Tenenbaum, Mordekhai
Weissblum, Ester
Wengrower, Yehuda

people

Wetzler, Alfred
Wittenberg, Yitzhak
Yellin, Chaim
Yellin-Mor, Nathan
Zimetbaum, Mala
Zorin, Shalom
Zuckerman, Yitzhak

famous Polish resistance fighters

Korbonski, Stefan
Lec, Stanislaw Jerzy
Moczar, Mieczyslaw
Mosdorf, Jan
Smolen, Kazimierz
Sobiesiak, Józef

famous Soviet resistance fighters

Asmolov, Aleksei Nikitovich
Brinskii, Anton
Fedorov, Aleksei
Gil', Vladimir Vladimirovich
Konisjczuk, Mikolaj
Kovpak, Sidor Artemevich
Kuznetsov, Nikolai
Markov, Fedor
Medvedev, Dmitrii N.
Mudrik, David
Pecherskii, Aleksandr
Smyriev, Mr.

famous Ukrainian resistance fighters

Bandera, Stepan

famous Yugoslav resistance fighters

Mihajlovic, Dragoljub
Tito, Josip Broz

famous underground personnel

Bauer, Riccardo
Eldad, Israel
Goldstein, Peretz
Karski, Jan
Masarek, Rudolf
Rakowski, Mr.
Robota, Roza

Grynszpan, Herschel
Messerschmitt, Wilhelm
Zygelbojm, Samuel Artur

population categories

aid participants

aid recipients
civilian aid givers

captive populations

"Desaparecidos"

people

camp populations

civilian laborers

Armenian civilian laborers
Austrian civilian laborers
Belarusian civilian laborers
Belgian civilian laborers
Chechen civilian laborers
Czech civilian laborers
Czechoslovak civilian laborers
Danish civilian laborers
Dutch civilian laborers
Estonian civilian laborer
French civilian laborers
German civilian laborers
Greek civilian laborers
Hungarian civilian laborers
Italian civilian laborer
Kazakh civilian laborers
Latvian civilian laborers
Lithuanian civilian laborers
Polish civilian laborers
Romanian civilian laborers
Russian civilian laborers
Serbian civilian laborers
Slovak civilian laborers
Soviet civilian laborers
Spanish civilian laborers
Tatar civilian laborers
Ukrainian civilian laborers
Volksdeutsche civilian laborers
Yugoslav civilian laborers

eugenics facility populations

ghetto inhabitants

Austrian ghetto inhabitants
Belarusian ghetto inhabitants
Czech ghetto inhabitants
Czechoslovak ghetto inhabitants
Danish ghetto inhabitants
Dutch ghetto inhabitants
elderly ghetto inhabitants
female ghetto inhabitants
French ghetto inhabitants
German ghetto inhabitants
Greek ghetto inhabitants
handicapped ghetto inhabitants
Hungarian ghetto inhabitants
Italian ghetto inhabitants, Italian
Jewish ghetto inhabitants
Latvian ghetto inhabitants

people

Lithuanian ghetto inhabitants
non-Jewish ghetto inhabitants
Polish ghetto inhabitants
Romanian ghetto inhabitants
Sinti and Roma ghetto inhabitants
Slovak ghetto inhabitants
Ukrainian ghetto inhabitants

ghetto populations

Japanese-American internees

labor servicemen

Bulgarian labor servicemen
Christian convert labor servicemen
criminal labor servicemen
Czech labor servicemen
Czechoslovak labor servicemen
Hungarian labor servicemen
Jehovah's Witnesses labor servicemen
Jewish labor servicemen
labor servicewomen
non-Jewish labor servicemen
Romanian labor servicemen
Serbian labor servicemen
Sinti and Roma labor servicemen
Slovak labor servicemen
Yugoslav labor servicemen

prison populations

prisoner functionaries

"Birkenau Boys"
Albanian prisoner functionaries
Argentine prisoner functionaries
Austrian prisoner functionaries
Belgian prisoner functionaries
Blockälteste
criminal prisoner functionaries
Czech prisoner functionaries
Dutch prisoner functionaries
female prisoner functionaries
French prisoner functionaries
German prisoner functionaries
Greek prisoner functionaries
Hungarian prisoner functionaries
Italian prisoner functionaries
Jehovah's Witness prisoner functionaries
Jewish camp police
Jewish prisoner functionaries

kapos

Austrian kapos
Belgian kapos
criminal kapos

people

Croatian kapos
Czech kapos
Czechoslovak kapos
Dutch kapos
female kapos
French kapos
German kapos
Greek kapos
homosexual kapos
Hungarian kapos
Italian kapos
Jewish kapos
Lagerälteste
Latvian kapos
Lithuanian kapos
Luxembourg kapos
male kapos
Moroccan kapos
non-Jewish kapos
Polish kapos
political prisoner kapos
Romanian kapos
Russian kapos
Serbian kapos
Sinti and Roma kapos
Slovak kapos
Spanish kapos
Swedish kapos
Turkish kapos
Ukrainian kapos
Volksdeutsche kapos
Yugoslav kapos
Latvian prisoner functionaries
lesbian prisoner functionaries
Lithuanian prisoner functionaries
Luxembourg prisoner functionaries
male homosexual prisoner functionaries
male prisoner functionaries
non-Jewish prisoner functionaries
Polish prisoner functionaries
political prisoner functionaries
prisoner doctors
prisoner medical personnel
Romanian prisoner functionaries
Russian prisoner functionaries
Sinti and Roma prisoner functionaries
Slovak prisoner functionaries
Soviet prisoner functionaries
Spanish prisoner functionaries

people

Stubenälteste
Ukrainian prisoner functionaries
Volksdeutsche prisoner functionaries
Yugoslav prisoner functionaries

prisoners

"asocial" prisoners
"Mischlinge" prisoners
African prisoners
Albanian prisoners
Algerian prisoners
Armenian prisoners
Austrian prisoners
Belarusian prisoners
Belgian prisoners
Brazilian prisoners
British prisoners
Bulgarian prisoners
Canadian prisoners
Catholic prisoners
Chechen prisoners
Chinese prisoners
clergy and monastic prisoners
Cossack prisoners
criminal prisoners
Croatian prisoners
Czech prisoners
Czechoslovak prisoners
Danish prisoners
Dutch prisoners
dwarf prisoners
Egyptian prisoners
elderly prisoners
Estonian prisoners
Ethiopian prisoners
exchange prisoners
female prisoners
Finnish prisoners
French prisoners
French West African prisoners
Georgian prisoners
German prisoners
Greek prisoners
handicapped prisoners
Hungarian prisoners
intelligence operative prisoners
Iraqi prisoners
Italian prisoners
Jehovah's Witness prisoners
Jewish prisoners

people

Kalmyk prisoners
Latvian prisoners
Lebanese prisoners
lesbian prisoners
Libyan prisoners
Lithuanian prisoners
Luxembourg prisoners
male homosexual prisoners
male prisoners
Moroccan prisoners
non-Jewish prisoners
Norwegian prisoners
Polish prisoners
political prisoners
Romanian prisoners
Russian prisoners
Sabbatarian prisoners
Senegalese prisoners
Serbian prisoners
Seventh Day Adventist prisoners
Sinti and Roma prisoners
Slovak prisoners
Slovenian prisoners
Sonderkommando prisoners
Soviet prisoners
Spanish civil war veteran prisoners
Spanish prisoners
Swedish prisoners
Tatar prisoners
Tunisian prisoners
Turkish prisoners
twins in the camps
Ukrainian prisoners
United States prisoners
Uzbek prisoners
Volksdeutsche prisoners
Yugoslav prisoners

prisoners of war

Abkhazian prisoners of war
Allied prisoners of war
Arab prisoners of war
Armenian prisoners of war
Australian prisoners of war
Austrian prisoners of war
Belarusian prisoners of war
Belgian prisoners of war
British prisoners of war
Canadian prisoners of war
Chechen prisoners of war

people

Czech prisoners of war
Czechoslovak prisoners of war
Dutch prisoners of war
Egyptian prisoners of war
female prisoners of war
Finnish prisoners of war
French prisoners of war
Georgian prisoners of war
German prisoners of war
Greek prisoners of war
Hungarian prisoners of war
Indian prisoners of war
Indochinese prisoners of war
Ingush prisoners of war
Israeli prisoners of war
Italian prisoners of war
Japanese prisoners of war
Jewish prisoners of war
Kazakh prisoners of war
Lithuanian prisoners of war
Luxembourg prisoners of war
Madagascan prisoners of war
New Zealand prisoners of war
Norwegian prisoners of war
Polish prisoners of war
Romanian prisoners of war
Russian prisoners of war
Serbian prisoners of war
Slovak prisoners of war
South African prisoners of war
Soviet prisoners of war
Syrian prisoners of war
Tatar prisoners of war
U.S. prisoners of war
 African-American prisoners of war
Ukrainian prisoners of war
Uzbek prisoners of war
Yugoslav prisoners of war

children

camp children
deportation children
ghetto children
hidden children
prison children
refugee camp children
refugee children
resistance group children

communities

Christian communities

people

colonial European communities
homosexual communities
Japanese-American communities
Jehovah's Witness communities

Jewish communities

Ashkenazi Jewry
Bukharan Jews
Karaites
Krimchaks
Mountain Jews
Romaniot Jews
Sephardic Jewry

Muslim communities
Sinti and Roma communities

educators

teachers
tutors
enemy aliens

ethnic groups

Nazi-era ethnic designations

"Mischlinge"
"Mischlinge 1. Grades"
"Mischlinge 2. Grades"
"Rhineland Bastards"

Volksdeutsche

family members

brothers
daughters
extended family members
fathers
fiancées
fiancés
foster brother
foster daughters
foster fathers
foster mothers
foster siblings
foster sisters
foster sons
grandchildren
granddaughters
grandfathers
grandmothers
grandparents
grandsons
great-grandchildren
half-brothers
half-siblings
half-sisters

people

- husbands
- interviewees' children
- life partners
- mothers
- siblings
- sisters
- sons
- stepbrothers
- stepchildren
- stepdaughters
- stepfathers
- stepmothers
- stepsisters
- stepsons
- wives
- Fascist organization members**
 - Arrow Cross members
 - Cuzists
 - Gestapo personnel
 - Hitler Youth members
 - Hlinka Guard personnel
 - Iron Guard members
 - Italian National Fascist Party members
 - Levente members
 - Nationaal-Socialistische Beweging members
 - neo-Nazis
 - NSDAP members
 - NSNAP members
 - P'rkonkrust members
 - SA personnel
- SS/SD personnel**
 - SS mobile construction brigades
 - Sudetendeutsche Partei members
 - Ustasha members
- friends
- personnel**
 - camp personnel**
 - Austrian camp personnel
 - Belarusian camp personnel
 - British camp personnel
 - camp commandants
 - camp guards**
 - Arab camp guards
 - Australian camp guards
 - Austrian camp guards
 - Belarusian camp guards
 - Belgian camp guards
 - Bosnian camp guards
 - British camp guards

people

Canadian camp guards
Corsican camp guards
Cossack camp guards
Croatian camp guards
Czech camp guards
Danish camp guards
Dutch camp guards
Estonian camp guards
female camp guards
French camp guards
French West African camp guards
German camp guards
Hungarian camp guards
Italian camp guards
Japanese camp guards
Kazakh camp guards
Latvian camp guards
Lithuanian camp guards
Moroccan camp guards
Polish camp guards
Romanian camp guards
Russian camp guards
Slovak camp guards
Soviet camp guards
Spanish camp guards
Tatar camp guards
Ukrainian camp guards
Volksdeutsche camp guards
Yugoslav camp guards
Chinese camp personnel
Croatian camp personnel
Czech camp personnel
Dutch camp personnel
Estonian camp personnel
female camp personnel
Flemish camp personnel
French camp personnel
German camp personnel
Hungarian camp personnel
Italian camp personnel
Japanese camp personnel
Jewish camp personnel
Lagerführer
Lithuanian camp personnel
Polish camp personnel
Romanian camp personnel
Russian camp personnel
Slovak camp personnel
Soviet camp personnel

people

Spanish camp personnel
Tatar camp personnel
Ukrainian camp personnel
Volksdeutsche camp personnel
Yugoslav camp personnel

deportation guards

eugenics facility personnel

Austrian eugenics facility personnel
female eugenics facility personnel
German eugenics facility personnel

forced labor personnel

forced labor battalion commanders
forced labor battalion military guard personnel
forced labor business owners

forced labor civilian supervisors

Albanian forced labor civilian supervisors
Austrian forced labor civilian supervisors
Belarusian forced labor civilian supervisors
Belgian forced labor civilian supervisors
Czechoslovak forced labor civilian supervisors
Dutch forced labor civilian supervisors
French forced labor civilian supervisors
German forced labor civilian supervisors
Greek forced labor civilian supervisors
Hungarian forced labor civilian supervisors
Italian forced labor civilian supervisors
Latvian forced labor civilian supervisors
Lithuanian forced labor civilian supervisors
Polish forced labor civilian supervisors
Portuguese forced labor civilian supervisors
Romanian forced labor civilian supervisors
Russian forced labor civilian supervisors
Serbian forced labor civilian supervisors
Slovak forced labor civilian supervisors
Ukrainian forced labor civilian supervisors
United States forced labor civilian supervisors
Volksdeutsche forced labor civilian supervisors
Yugoslav forced labor civilian supervisors

forced labor guards

Jewish forced labor battalion supervisors

Organisation Todt personnel

forced march guards

ghetto personnel

ghetto functionaries

ghetto guards

Austrian ghetto guards
Belarusian ghetto guards
Belgian ghetto guards
Czech ghetto guards

people

Estonian ghetto guards
German ghetto guards
Greek ghetto guards
Hungarian ghetto guards
Italian ghetto guards
Japanese ghetto guards
Latvian ghetto guards
Lithuanian ghetto guards
Polish ghetto guards
Romanian ghetto guards
Russian ghetto guards
Ukrainian ghetto guards
Volksdeutsche ghetto guards

Judenräte members

government officials

Albanian government officials
Allied administrative personnel
Argentinian government officials
Australian government officials
Austrian government officials
Axis-appointed local administrative personnel
Belgian government officials
Bolivian government officials
Brazilian government officials
British government officials
Bulgarian government officials
Canadian government officials
Chilean government officials
Colombian government officials
Cuban government officials
Czechoslovak government officials
Danish government officials
Dominican government officials
Dutch government officials
French government officials
French West African government officials
German government officials
Greek government officials
Hungarian government officials
Iraqi government officials
Israeli government officials
Italian government officials
Japanese government officials
Latvian government officials
Lithuanian government officials
Manchurian government officials
Mexican government officials
Moroccan government officials
Norwegian government officials

people

Polish government officials
Portuguese government officials
Romanian government officials
Salvadoran government officials
Scandinavian government officials
Slovak government officials
South African government officials
South American government officials
Soviet government officials
Spanish government officials
Swedish government officials
Swiss government officials
Turkish government officials
Ukrainian government officials (December 26, 1991 - present)
United States government officials
Uruguayan government officials
Venezuelan government officials
Yugoslav government officials

intelligence operatives

medical personnel

camp doctors
camp nurses
military medical personnel
prisoner doctors

military personnel

army chaplains

Christian army chaplains
Jewish army chaplains

deserters

soldiers

Algerian soldiers
Allied soldiers
Armenian soldiers
Austrian soldiers
Austro-Hungarian soldiers
Australians soldiers
Axis soldiers
Azerbaijani soldiers
Belarusian soldiers
Belgian soldiers
Bosnian soldiers
British soldiers
Bulgarian soldiers
Canadian soldiers
Chechen soldiers
Chinese soldiers
Cossack soldiers
Croatian soldiers
Czech soldiers

people

Czechoslovak soldiers
Danish soldiers
Dutch soldiers
Egyptian soldiers
Estonian soldiers
female soldiers
Finnish soldiers
French soldiers
Georgian soldiers
German soldiers
Greek soldiers
homosexual soldiers
Hungarian soldiers
Indian soldiers
Iraqi soldiers
Israeli soldiers
Italian soldiers
Japanese soldiers
Jewish soldiers
Jordanian soldiers
Kalmyk soldiers
Kazakh soldiers
Latvian soldiers
Lithuanian soldiers
Luxembourg soldiers
Mongolian soldiers
Moroccan soldiers
Native-American soldiers
Norwegian soldiers
Ossetian soldiers
Polish soldiers
Romanian soldiers
Russian soldiers
Sikh soldiers
Sinti and Roma soldiers
Slovak soldiers
South African soldiers
Soviet soldiers
Spanish soldiers
Swedish soldiers
Swiss soldiers
Syrain soldiers
Tatar soldiers
Turkish soldiers
Ugandan soldiers
Ukrainian soldiers
United States soldiers
African-American soldiers
Japanese-American soldiers

people

Uzbek soldiers
Volksdeutsche soldiers
Yugoslav soldiers

prison personnel

female prison personnel

prison guards

Austrian prison guards
Belgian prison guards
Bulgarian prison guards
Czech prison guards
Dutch prison guards
Estonian prison guards
female prison guards
French prison guards
German prison guards
Hungarian prison guards
Indonesian prison guards
Israeli prison guards
Italian prison guards
Jewish prison guards
Latvian prison guards
Lithuanian prison guards
Polish prison guards
Romanian prison guards
Serbian prison guards
Ukrainian prison guards

prison wardens

refugee camp personnel

DP camp personnel

shlihim

transfer guards

Treuhänder

refugees

elderly refugees
Jehovah's Witness refugees
Jewish refugees
non-Jewish displaced persons
non-Jewish refugees
refugee camp populations
refugee children

refugee nationals

Algerian refugees
Austrian refugees
Belgian refugee
Bulgarian refugees
Czech refugees
Czechoslovakian refugees
Danish refugees
Dutch refugees

people

Estonian refugees
Finnish refugees
French refugees
Georgian refugees
German refugees
Greek refugees
Hungarian refugees
Italian refugees
Korean refugees
Latvian refugees
Libyan refugees
Lithuanian refugees
Luxembourg refugees
Moroccan refugees
Norwegian refugees
Polish refugees
Portuguese refugees
Romanian refugees
Russian refugees
Slovak refugees
Soviet refugees
Spanish refugees
Turkish refugees
Ukrainian refugees
Yemeni refugees
Yugoslav refugees

Sinti and Roma refugees
Volksdeutsche refugees

religious populations

Christian clergy and monastics

Eastern Orthodox clergy and monastics
Protestant clergy
Roman Catholic clergy and monastics

Jewish ritual leaders and functionaries

(PIQ) Baalei Keriah
(PIQ) Baalei Tefillah
(PIQ) mohelim
Borerim

Hasidic rebbes

Aleksander Rebbes
Amshinov Rebbes
Belz Rebbes
Shalom Rokeach (ca.1779-1855)
Joshua Rokeach (1825-1894, son of Shalom Rokeach)
Issachar Dov Rokeach (1854-1927 second son of Joshua Rokeach)
Aaron Rokeach (1880-1957, son of Issachar Dov (the first))
Issachar Dov Rokeach (b. 1948, nephew of Aaron Rokeach)
Biala Rebbes (generic)
Biala (Landau) Rebbes

people

Biala (Rabinowicz) Rebbes
Bluzhiver Rebbes
Bobov Rebbes
Ciechanow Rebbes
Dzykow Rebbes
Ger Rebbes
Grodzisk Rebbes
Komarno Rebbes
Krimlov Rebbe
Lelover Rebbes
Liska Rebbes
Lubavitch Rebbes
Modzitz Rebbes
Reb Yisrael Taub (1848-1920, son of Shmuel Elyahu of Zvolin)
Reb Shaul Yedidya Elazer Taub of Modzitz (1886-1947, son of Yisrael Taub)
Reb Shmuel Elyahu Taub of Tel Aviv (1905-1984, son of Shaul Yedidya)
Reb Yisrael Dan Taub Shlita, (b. 1928, son of Shmuel Elyahu)
Munkacz Rebbes
Nadvorna Rebbes
Ostrowiec Rebbes
Radomsk Rebbes
Radzymin Rebbes
Sasov Rebbes
Satmar Rebbes
Spinka Rebbes
Joseph Meir Weiss (1838-1909)
Isaac Eizik (1875-1944, son of Joseph Meir)
Jacob Joseph, (d.1988, son of Isaac Eizik)
Naftali Tzvi Weiss (son of Jacob Joseph)
Stryków Rebbes
Tasher Rebbes
Tzelem Rebbes
Vishnitzer Rebbes
Zanz Rebbes
Zhidachov Rebbes

rabbis

shamas

religious converts

converts to Christianity

converts to Judaism

resistance fighters

Albanian resistance fighters
Algerian resistance fighters
Armenian resistance fighters
Austrian resistance fighters
Belarusian resistance fighters
Belgian resistance fighters
Bulgarian resistance fighters
communist resistance fighters

people

- Czech resistance fighters
- Danish resistance fighters
- Dutch resistance fighters
- female resistance fighters
- French resistance fighters
- Georgian resistance fighters
- German resistance fighters
- Greek resistance fighters
- homosexual resistance fighters
- Hungarian resistance fighters
- Italian resistance fighters
- Jewish resistance fighters
- Latvian resistance fighters
- Lithuanian resistance fighters
- Luxembourg resistance fighters
- non-Jewish resistance fighters
- Norwegian resistance fighters
- Polish resistance fighters
- resistance group reconnaissance personnel
- Serbian resistance fighters
- Sinti and Roma resistance fighters
- Slovak resistance fighters
- Soviet resistance fighters
- Spanish resistance fighters
- Turkmenian resistance fighters
- Ukrainian resistance fighters
- Volksdeutsche resistance fighters
- Yugoslav resistance fighters
- visitors**
 - camp visitors
 - ghetto visitors
 - refugee camp visitors
- war crimes trial participants**
 - war crimes trial clerical staff
 - war crimes trial court reporters
 - war crimes trial defendants
 - war crimes trial defense attorneys
 - war crimes trial guards
 - war crimes trial investigators
 - war crimes trial journalists
 - war crimes trial judges
 - war crimes trial observers
 - war crimes trial prosecutors
 - war crimes trial translators
 - war crimes trial witnesses
 - war criminals
- war veterans**
 - Jewish war veterans
 - Sinti and Roma war veterans

politics and economics

politics and economics

communist regime everyday life

Soviet Communist Party membership
voluntary labor resettlement

economics

agricultural training

anti-Jewish economic measures

Jewish Business Boycott (April 1, 1933)
Jewish business boycotts

apprenticeships

barter

camp barter
deportation barter
forced labor battalion barter
forced march barter
ghetto barter
hiding-related barter
prison barter
refugee camp barter
transfer barter

black market activities

blackmail

bribery

camp bribery
deportation bribery
forced labor battalion bribery
forced march bribery
ghetto bribery
hiding-related bribery
prison bribery
refugee camp bribery
transfer bribery

children's occupations

cigarette importance

covert economic activities

camp covert economic activities
forced labor battalion covert economic activities
ghetto covert economic activities
hiding-related covert economic activities
prison covert economic activities
refugee camp covert economic activities

economic institutions and organizations

banks
factories
family businesses
farms

fathers' occupations

forced labor companies

politics and economics

(u)Fritz Döring (firm)
Ackerman (firm)
Allgemeine Elektrizitäts-Gesellschaft (AEG)
Arado-Werke GmbH
Arbeitsgemeinschaft Otto (AGO)
ARGO
Argus Motorenwerke GmbH
Armeebekleidungsamt
Askania Werke (firm)
Audi
Auto Union AG
Baumer u. Loesch
Bayerische Motoren Werke (BMW)
Beitler (firm)
Berliner Baugesellschaft
Blohm u. Voss
BRABAG
Büssing NAG-Vereinigte Nutzkraftwagen
Continental Gummi-Werke
Daimler-Benz Aktiengesellschaft
Degussa
Deutsche Ansiedlungsgesellschaft (DAG)
Deutsche Ausrüstungswerke
Deutsche Bergwerks und Hüttenbau Gesellschaft (DBHG)
Deutsche Erdö Raffinerie AG (DEA)
Deutsche Industrierwerke AG
Deutsche Maschinenbau AG (DEMAG)
Deutsche Schiff und Maschinenbau AG (DESCHIMAG)
Deutsche Versuchsanstalt
Deutsche Wollwaren-Manufaktur GmbH (firm)
Deutsche ...lschiefer Forschungsgesellschaft mbH
DIFI
Dornier Flugzeugwerke GmbH
Dyckerhoff u. Widmann
Dynamit AG Nobel
Dübner, Gustav (Firma)
Ehrich & Graetz AG
Elbe AG
Elsässische Maschinenbau GmbH (ELMAG)
Energie-Versorgung-Oberschlesien AG
Ennser Kraftwerkbau AG
Erla Maschinenwerk GmbH
Fabrik Plage und Laskiewicz
Fahrzeug und Motorenwerke (FAMO)
Firma Artur Becker
Firma B. Falkenberg, Berlin
Firma Barthel
Firma Bassow
Firma Emmerich Machhold

politics and economics

Firma Fischer, Hoch- und Tiefbau
Firma Fix
Firma G.E. Reinhardt
Firma Hase
Firma Heinrich Keller
Firma Ignaz Etrich
Firma Jaeger
Firma Klug
Firma Lorenz
Firma Mehrländer
Firma Meteor
Firma Mitauer
Firma Möller
Firma Richard Strauch
Firma Rippel
Firma Rossner
Firma Wilhelm Rode oder Rude, Hoch- und Tiefbau
Flachsroeste Hermeskeil GmbH
Flechtner, G.F.
Flugmotorenwerke Ostmark GmbH
Focke-Wulf-Werke
Ford Werke AG
Framo Werke GmbH
Gatz, P. (firm)
Geppardt
Gerätebau GmbH
Gerätewerk Pommern GmbH
Gewehr- und Munitionsfabrik
Gewerkschaft Deutsche Erdöl Raffinerie
Gipswerke
Gruschwitz Textilwerke AG
Grün und Bilfinger AG
Gustloff Werke
Hagenuk
Hannoversche Maschinenbau-Aktien-Gesellschaft (HANOMAG)
Hans Lachut Phönixwerke Konservenfabrik
Heeresbaracken-Werke
Heereskraftfahrzeugpark
Heil, Otto
Heilmann u. Litmann
Heinkel-Flugzeugwerke
Heinrich Lanz AG
Hermann Göring Werke
Hess (firm)
HOBAG
Hoch- und Tiefbau AG
Hochtief AG
Hoffmann
Holzmann

politics and economics

Hugo Schneider AG (HASAG)
Hutto (firm)
Häberle, Krumm, und Haage
I. G. Farben
Ingenieurbüro Schlempp
Jenicke (firm)
Julius Madritsch (firm)
Jung Construction Company
Jung u. Scheidt, Ostmarkwerke GmbH
Junkers Flugzeug- und Motorenwerke, AG
Jurany und Wolfrum
K.G. Schultz (firm)
Kabel und Leitungswerke AG
Kabelwerk
Kallenbach
Kara, Hortensia, and Phönix Glashütten
Karpathen AG
Klosterwerk GmbH
Kluge, J.A.
Kontinental Gesellschaft, Berlin
Kramsta Methner u. Frahne AG
Krause (firm)
Kreutz u. Lesch (firm)
Krupp AG
Krupp-Berta-Werk
Land, Hubert
Lang u. Manhoffin
Langenwerke AG
Lenz Firma
Ludwigshafener Anilinfabrik
Mannesmann
Mayreder u. Kraus
Messerschmitt AG
Mittelwerke GmbH
Moll
Moravod Company
Märkisches Elektrizitätswerk
Neugebauer, A.
OAW
Oberschlesische Hydrierwerke AG
Optima
Organisation Todt
Oskar Schilling
Ost Maschinenbau GmbH
OSTI
Ostmark GmbH Flugmotorenwerke
Ota Schlesische Schuhwerke
Philipp Holzmann Aktiengesellschaft
Philips (firm)

politics and economics

Plinke, Karl (firm)
Polensky u. Zoellner
Polte Werke
Powers Company
Radebeul (firm)
Reckmann (firm)
Reichsautobahn
Rella und Neffe
Rheinmetall-Borsig AG
Sager u. Woerner
Schallhorn (firm)
Schindler firms
Schmidt (firm)
Schultz & Co. GmbH (firm)
Schultz (firm)(generic)
Schultz u. Co., Pelzwerke
Siebel Flugzeugwerke GmbH (firm)
Siemens (firm)
 Siemens Bau Union
 Siemens-Schuckertwerke AG
Siling GmbH
Smrcka, Josef (firm)
Speer (firm)
Spree Werke
Sprengchemie AG
Stahlwerke Braunschweig
Steyr-Daimler-Puch Aktiengesellschaft
STUAG
Swietelsky, Helmut (firm)
Telefunken (firm)
Thomsen & Co.
Trebitz, Otto (firm)
Valvo Roehrenwerke
Vereinigte Aluminiumwerke
Vereinigte Deutsche Metallwerke (VDM)
Volkswagen (firm)
Wagner und Biro Eisenwerke
Walter C. Többens (firm)
Wayss u. Freytag
Weichsel Union Werke
WIFO
Wuenschek-Dreher (firm)
Württembergische Metallwarenfabrik
Zeiss-Ikon
Zellwolle und Zellulose AG
ghetto service work
Haavara Agreement
hidden valuable item recovery
interviewee occupations

politics and economics

Jewish employment-exclusions

kolkhoz

looting

ghetto looting

lost property recovery

mothers' occupations

nationalization

personal property sales

siblings' occupations

smuggling

camp smuggling

forced labor battalion smuggling

ghetto smuggling

hiding-related smuggling

prison smuggling

refugee camp smuggling

resistance group smuggling

socioeconomic status

Sovkhoz

spouses' occupations

stealing

camp stealing

deportation stealing

forced labor battalion stealing

forced march stealing

ghetto stealing

hiding-related stealing

prison stealing

refugee camp stealing

transfer stealing

Treuhänder

valuable item concealment

work permits

working life

hiding-related working life

internment camp working life

refugee camp working life

political activities

anti-fascist political activities

anti-Nazi political activities

camp political activities

conscientious objection

dissident activities

electoral activities

ghetto political activities

legislative activities

lobbying activities

postwar political activities

prewar political activities

politics and economics

refugee camp political activities

wartime political activities

political identity

political ideologies

Communism

General Zionism

Nazi ideology

Pilsudskiite

Socialism

Spanish Republicanism

Zionism

refugee camp Zionism

Revisionists (Ha-Tzohar)

refugee experiences

refugee experiences

anti-refugee experiences

children's homes

refugee camp experiences

displaced persons camp experiences

displaced persons camp administration
displaced persons camp closures
displaced persons camp Courts of Honor
displaced persons camp establishment
displaced persons camp Jewish Central Committees
displaced persons camp kibbutzim
displaced persons camp publications

displaced persons camps

American DP camps
British DP camps
French DP camps

displaced persons-Allied armed forces relations

refugee camp abortions
refugee camp adaptation methods
refugee camp administration
refugee camp barter
refugee camp bribery
refugee camp brutal treatment
refugee camp childbearing
refugee camp childcare
refugee camp children
refugee camp clothing
refugee camp covert activities
refugee camp covert economic activities
refugee camp cultural activities
refugee camp deaths
refugee camp diseases
refugee camp education
refugee camp environmental conditions
refugee camp epidemics
refugee camp family interactions
refugee camp food
refugee camp funerals
refugee camp housing conditions
refugee camp hunger
refugee camp infestations
refugee camp injuries
refugee camp Jewish education
refugee camp Jewish religious observances
refugee camp killings
refugee camp living conditions
refugee camp malnutrition
refugee camp marriages

refugee experiences

refugee camp medical care
refugee camp menstruation
refugee camp military training
refugee camp political activities
refugee camp procedures
refugee camp professional training
refugee camp quarantines
refugee camp regulation enforcement
refugee camp sanitary conditions
refugee camp sexual activities
refugee camp sexual assaults
refugee camp smuggling
refugee camp social relations
refugee camp stealing
refugee camp suicides
refugee camp thirst
refugee camp vocational training
refugee camp working life
refugee camp Zionism
refugee camp-related aid giving

refugee camps

Australian refugee camps
Austrian refugee camps
Belgian refugee camps
British refugee camps
Czechoslovakian refugee camps
Danish refugee camps
Dutch refugee camps
French refugee camps
Hungarian refugee camps
Israeli refugee camps
Italian refugee camps
Norwegian refugee camps
Polish refugee camps
Romanian refugee camps
Swedish refugee camps
Swiss refugee camps
United States refugee camps
Yugoslav refugee camps (generic)

refugee childcare

refugee children transports

"Tehran Children"
Kindertransport
refugee children transport conditions
Transnistrian Jewish children rescue

refugee housing
refugee labor experiences
refugee reception centers
refugee-local population relations

refugee experiences

Shanghai refugee housing

Alcock Road Heim (Shanghai, China)
Chaoufoong Road Heim (Shanghai, China)
Kinchow Road Heim (Shanghai, China)
Pingliang Road Heim (Shanghai, China)
Seward Road Heim (Shanghai, China)
Ward Road Heim (Shanghai, China)
Wayside Road Heim (Shanghai, China)

religion and philosophy

religion and philosophy

Jewish holiday awareness

philosophical ideologies

Agnosticism

Atheism

Humanism

religions

Anthroposophy

Baha'i

Buddhism

Christianity

Anglican Church

Christadelphian Church

Christian Reformed Church

Eastern Orthodox Churches

Bulgarian Orthodox Churches

Greek Orthodox Churches

Romanian Orthodox Churches

Russian Orthodox Churches

Serbian Orthodox Churches

Ukrainian Autocephalous Orthodox Church

Episcopal Church

Messianic Judaism

Mormon Church

Netherlands Reformed Church

New Apostolic Church

Old Believers

Pentecost

Protestantism

All-Union Council of Evangelical Christians and Baptists

Baptist Churches

Congregational Churches

Fifties (Piatidesiatniki)

Lutheran Churches

Mennonite Churches

Methodist Churches

Pentecostal Churches

Plymouth Brethren

Presbyterian Churches

Protestant Churches

Protestant schools

Reformed Churches in The Netherlands

Stundists

United Church of Christ

Quaker

Roman Catholic Church

Seventh Day Adventist Church

Uniate Churches

religion and philosophy

Unitarianism

Watch Tower Society

Islam

Judaism

conservative Judaism

Hasidism

Aleksandrów Hasidism

Amdur Hasidism

Amshinov Hasidism

Belz Hasidism

Berezna Hasidism

Biala Hasidism (generic)

Biala (Landau) Hasidism

Biala (Rabinowicz) Hasidism

Liska Hasidism

Bluzhiver Hasidism

Bobov Hasidism

Boyan Hasidism

Breslov Hasidism

Chenciny Hasidism

Chernobyl Hasidism

Trisk Hasidism

Chorthov Hasidism

Dzykow Hasidism

Eiger Hasidism

Ger Hasidism

Grodzisk Hasidism

Horodok Hasidism

Husyatin Hasidism

Izbica-Radzyn Hasidism

Kaminka Hasidism

Karlin-Stolin Hasidism

Klausenberg Hasidism

Kobrin Hasidism

Koidanov Hasidism

Komarno Hasidism

Kopyczynice Hasidism

Kosov Hasidism

Kotzk Hasidism

Lelov Hasidism

Libeshei Hasidism

Lubavitch Hasidism

Ludmir Hasidism

Medziborz Hasidism

Mielec Hasidism

Modzitz Hasidism

Munkacz Hasidism

Nadvorna Hasidism

Novominsk Hasidism

religion and philosophy

Ozarov Hasidism
Przedborz Hasidism
Radomsk Hasidism
Radoszyce Hasidism
Ropczyce-Dzikov Hasidism
Ruzhyn Hasidism
Sadgora Hasidism
Sasov Hasidism
Satmar Hasidism
Skierniewice Hasidism
Skola Hasidism
Skulen Hasidism
Skvira Hasidism
Slonim Hasidism
Sokolov Hasidism
Spinka Hasidism
Strelisk Hasidism
Stryków Hasidism
Talnoy Hasidism
Vishnitz Hasidism
Wolborz Hasidism
Zaloshitz Hasidism
Zanz Hasidism
Zhidachov Hasidism

Jewish Renewal
Karaite Judaism
liberal Judaism
modern orthodox Judaism
Neology
orthodox Judaism
Reconstructionist Judaism
reform Judaism
Secular Humanistic Judaism

pantheism
Spiritualism

religious beliefs

Christian religious beliefs

Jehovah's Witness religious beliefs
Holocaust faith issues

Jewish religious beliefs

Mitnagdim

religious conversions

Christianity conversion
Jehovah's Witnesses conversion
Judaism conversion

religious holidays

Christian religious holidays

Christmas
Easter

religion and philosophy

Saint Nicholas Day
Islamic religious holidays

Jewish religious holidays

Hanukkah
High Holidays
Lag Ba-Omer
Passover
Purim
Rosh Ha-Shana
Rosh Hodesh
Shabbat
Shavuot
Shemini Atseret
Simhat Torah
Sukkot
Tisha be-Av
Tu be-Shevat
Yom Kippur

religious identity

Christian identity
Jehovah's Witness identity

Jewish identity

Jewish identity realization
Jewish identity reassertion

religious objects

Christian religious objects

baptism certificates
camp Christian religious objects

Christian religious texts

camp Christian religious texts
hiding-related Christian religious objects

Jewish religious objects

camp Jewish religious objects
deportation Jewish religious objects
forced labor battalion Jewish religious objects
ghetto Jewish religious objects
Jewish religious objects in hiding

Jewish religious texts

camp Jewish religious texts
deportation Jewish religious texts
forced labor battalion Jewish religious texts
ghetto Jewish religious texts
hiding-related Jewish religious texts

mezuzot

tallitot

tefillin

religious observances

Christian religious observances

baptisms

religion and philosophy

- camp Christian religious observances
- Christian prayers
- church attendance
- confirmations
- Eucharist
- forced labor battalion Jehovah's Witness religious observances
- ghetto Christian religious observances
- Jehovah's Witness missionary activities
- Jehovah's Witness prayers**
 - camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
- Jehovah's Witness religious observances**
 - camp Jehovah's Witness religious observances
- Mormon missionary activities
- prison Jehovah's Witness religious observances
- Islamic religious observances
- Jewish religious observances**
 - b'nai mitzvah
 - camp Jewish religious observances
 - deportation Jewish religious observances
 - forced labor battalion Jewish religious observances
 - ghetto Jewish religious observances
 - hiding-related Jewish religious observances
 - Jewish dietary laws
 - Jewish mourning customs
- Jewish prayers**
 - camp Jewish prayers
 - deportation Jewish prayers
 - forced labor battalion Jewish prayers
 - forced march Jewish prayers
 - ghetto Jewish prayers
 - hiding-related Jewish prayers
 - Kaddish
 - prison Jewish prayers
 - transfer Jewish prayers
- mikva'ot
- prison Jewish religious observances
- refugee camp Jewish religious observances
- ritual circumcision
- synagogue attendance
- transfer Jewish religious observances
- Yahrzeit
- yizkor
- prayers**
 - camp prayers**
 - camp Jehovah's Witness prayers
 - camp Jewish prayers
 - Christian prayers
 - ghetto prayers**
 - ghetto Jewish prayers

religion and philosophy

hiding-related prayers

Islamic prayers

Jehovah's Witness prayers

camp Jehovah's Witness prayers

Jewish prayers

camp Jewish prayers

deportation Jewish prayers

forced labor battalion Jewish prayers

forced march Jewish prayers

ghetto Jewish prayers

hiding-related Jewish prayers

Kaddish

prison Jewish prayers

transfer Jewish prayers

religious sites

Christian sites

Catholic schools

Christian cemeteries

churches

convents and monasteries

Jewish sites

Batei Midrash

kenessa

synagogues

mosques

spiritual experiences

still and moving images

still and moving images

activities (stills)

- arrests (stills)
- book burnings (stills)
- executions (stills)
- funerals and burials (stills)
- medical experiments (stills)
- military operations (stills)
- political activities (stills)
- roundups (stills)
- selections (stills)

artifacts (stills)

- antisemitic propaganda (stills)
- badges and armbands (stills)
- camp and prison artifacts (stills)
- civilian awards (stills)

clothing (stills)

- military and police uniforms artifacts (stills)
- military and police uniforms photographs (stills)
- military decorations (stills)
- prisoner uniforms artifacts (stills)
- prisoner uniforms photographs (stills)

correspondence (stills)

- correspondence from forced labor battalions (stills)
- correspondence from prisons (stills)
- correspondence from the camps (stills)
- correspondence from the ghettos (stills)
- documentary evidence of the Holocaust
- family trees (stills)
- ghetto artifacts (stills)
- maps (stills)
- military documents and artifacts (stills)
- publications (stills)
- refugee camp artifacts (stills)

religious objects (stills)

- Christian religious objects (stills)
- Christian religious texts (stills)
- Jewish religious objects (stills)
- Jewish religious texts (stills)
- resistance group artifacts (stills)
- war mementos (stills)

wartime currency (stills)

- camp currency (stills)
- counterfeit currency (stills)
- DP camp currency (stills)
- ghetto currency (stills)
- wartime diaries (stills)
- weapons (stills)

still and moving images

documents and artifacts (stills)

documents and artifacts (stills) 1400s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1500s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1600s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1700s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1800s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1870s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1880s
documents and artifacts (stills) 1890s

documents and artifacts (stills) 1900 - 1909

documents and artifacts (stills) 1900
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1909

documents and artifacts (stills) 1910 - 1919

documents and artifacts (stills) 1910
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1919

documents and artifacts (stills) 1920s

documents and artifacts (stills) 1920
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1929

documents and artifacts (stills) 1930s

documents and artifacts (stills) 1930
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1935

still and moving images

documents and artifacts (stills) 1936
documents and artifacts (stills) 1937
documents and artifacts (stills) 1938
documents and artifacts (stills) 1939

documents and artifacts (stills) 1940s

documents and artifacts (stills) 1940
documents and artifacts (stills) 1941
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1950s

documents and artifacts (stills) 1950
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1960s

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documents and artifacts (stills) 1970s

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documents and artifacts (stills) 1979

documents and artifacts (stills) 1980s

still and moving images

documents and artifacts (stills) 1980
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documents and artifacts (stills) 1989

documents and artifacts (stills) 1990s

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documents and artifacts (stills) 1996
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documents and artifacts (stills) 2000
documents and artifacts (stills) 2001
post-liberation documents and artifacts (stills)
postwar documents and artifacts (stills)
prewar documents and artifacts (stills)
wartime documents and artifacts (stills)

events (stills)

b'nai mitzvah (stills)
commemoration events (stills)
weddings (stills)

fine arts (stills)

creative works (stills)
performing arts (stills)

injuries (stills)

prisoner tattoos (stills)

movement (stills)

deportations (stills)
forced marches (stills)
refugee transports (stills)
ships (stills)

moving image footage

broadcast footage
location video footage

organizations (stills)

kibbutzim (stills)
sports clubs (stills)

people (stills)

class photographs (stills)

still and moving images

corpses (stills)

family photographs (stills)

post-liberation family photographs (stills)

postwar family photographs (stills)

prewar family photographs (stills)

undated family photographs (stills)

wartime family photographs (stills)

forced labor squads (stills)

Bulgarian forced labor groups (stills)

Hungarian forced labor battalions (stills)

Romanian forced labor groups (stills)

Slovak forced labor battalions (stills)

ghetto inhabitants (stills)

Hasidic rebbes (stills)

military units (stills)

prisoners (stills)

prisoners of war (stills)

resistance fighters (stills)

resistance groups (stills)

personal papers (stills)

b'nai mitzvah certificates (stills)

baptism certificates (stills)

birth certificates (stills)

death certificates (stills)

education-related documents (stills)

false documents (stills)

ghetto passes (stills)

identification papers (stills)

marriage documents (stills)

naturalization and immigration-related documents (stills)

passports (stills)

political rehabilitation documents (stills)

protection papers (stills)

ration cards (stills)

restitution-related documents (stills)

travel permits (stills)

visas (stills)

wartime experience verification documents (stills)

work permits (stills)

photographs (stills)

interviewee photographs (stills)

photographs (stills) 1800s

photographs (stills) 1840s

photographs (stills) 1850s

photographs (stills) 1860s

photographs (stills) 1870s

photographs (stills) 1880s

photographs (stills) 1890s

photographs (stills) 1900 - 1909

still and moving images

photographs (stills) 1900
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photographs (stills) 1910 - 1919

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still and moving images

photographs (stills) 1945
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photographs (stills) 1989

still and moving images

photographs (stills) 1990s

- photographs (stills) 1990
- photographs (stills) 1991
- photographs (stills) 1992
- photographs (stills) 1993
- photographs (stills) 1994
- photographs (stills) 1995
- photographs (stills) 1996
- photographs (stills) 1997
- photographs (stills) 1998
- photographs (stills) 1999

photographs (stills) 2000
photographs (stills) 2001
post-liberation photographs (stills)
postwar photographs (stills)
prewar photographs (stills)
wartime photographs (stills)

places (stills)

burial sites (stills)

- Christian cemeteries (stills)
- gravesites and gravemarkers (stills)
- Jewish cemeteries (stills)
- mass graves (stills)
- military cemeteries (stills)

- children's homes (stills)
- deportation centers (stills)
- displaced persons camps (stills)
- eugenics program facilities (stills)
- family businesses (stills)

family homes (stills)

- foster family homes (stills)

ghettos (stills)

- ghetto housing (stills)
- Theresienstadt ghetto crematorium (stills)

- Hakhsharot (stills)

- hiding places (stills)

hospitals (stills)

- field hospitals (stills)

incarceration sites (stills)

concentration camps (stills)

- camp barracks (stills)
- camp crematoria (stills)
- camp hospitals (stills)
- camp latrines (stills)
- camp showers (stills)
- gas chambers (stills)
- forced labor sites (stills)
- internment camps (stills)
- memorials and museums (stills)

still and moving images

post-liberation visits to sites of persecution (stills)
postwar visits to sites of hiding/false identity (stills)
postwar visits to sites of resistance (stills)
prisoner of war camps (stills)
prisons (stills)
protected houses (Budapest) (stills)
refugee camps (stills)
refugee housing (stills)

religious sites (stills)

Batei Midrash (stills)
churches (stills)
convents and monasteries (stills)
mosques (stills)
synagogues (stills)
schools (stills)
Yellow Star Houses (stills)

religious observances (stills)

Christian religious observances (stills)

baptisms (stills)
communions (stills)
confirmations (stills)

Jewish religious observances (stills)

mikva'ot (stills)
ritual circumcision (stills)

reunions (stills)

military reunions (stills)
postwar aid giver-aid recipient reunions (stills)
postwar reunions of liberators and survivors (stills)
postwar survivor reunions (stills)
resistance group reunions (stills)
school reunions (stills)

war crimes trials (stills)

war crimes trial documents (stills)

world histories

world histories

group histories

Jehovah's Witness history

Jewish history

Nazi history

historical events

"Aktion Albrecht 1" (September 1, 1939)

"Anti-cosmopolitan" campaign (USSR 1948-1953)

"anti-Zionist" campaign (Poland, 1968)

"Erntefest" (Harvest Festival)

"Fabrik-Aktion" (Berlin, Germany, February 27, 1943)

"La Violencia" (1948-1958)

"March on Rome" (October 28, 1922)

"Munich Crisis" (March-September 1938)

"Nacht der langen Messer" (June 29-30, 1934)

"Red Friday" (June 27, 1941)

annexations

Anschluss (March 13, 1938)

German annexation of Bohemia and Moravia (March 15, 1939)

German annexation of Memel Territory (March 23, 1939)

German annexation of Sudetenland (October 1, 1938)

Hungarian annexation of Carpatho-Ruthenia and Felvidék (November 1938 and March 1939)

Hungarian annexation of Northern Transylvania (August 1940)

Polish annexation of the Teschen region (October 1938)

Soviet annexation of Bessarabia and northern Bukovina (June 1940)

Soviet annexation of the Baltic States (June-August 1940)

Anschluss Plebiscite (April 10, 1938)

Apeldoornsche Bos roundup (January 21, 1943)

Arrest of Mussolini (July 25, 1943)

Auschwitz Protocols

Berlin Convention (June 25, 1933)

Bolivian National Revolution (April 1952)

Communist takeover of Czechoslovakia (February 1948)

deportation of "alien" Jews (Hungary 1941)

deportation of Polish Jews (Germany, October 1938)

Doctors' plot

Entebbe Hijacking (1976)

February Strike (1941)

Hungarian Revolution (October 23-November 4, 1956)

Iron Guard Rebellion (January 21-23, 1941)

Israel Independence Day (May 14, 1948)

Jehovah's Witnesses international protest (October 7, 1934)

Jewish Business Boycott (April 1, 1933)

July Plot (July 20, 1944)

King David Hotel Bombing (July 22, 1946)

Krausz Report

Lucerne Resolution (September 1936)

military invasions

world histories

- Allied invasion of Normandy (Jun 6, 1944)
- Allied invasion of Sicily (Jul 10, 1943)
- Allied invasion of southern France (Aug 15, 1944)
- Bulgarian invasion of Yugoslavia and Greece (Apr 6, 1941)
- German invasion of Albania (September 8, 1943)
- German invasion of Belgium (May 10, 1940)
- German invasion of Denmark (April 9, 1940)
- German invasion of France (May 10, 1940)
- German invasion of Greece (April 6, 1941)
- German invasion of Hungary (March 19, 1944)
- German invasion of Italy (September 8, 1943)
- German invasion of Luxembourg (May 10, 1940)
- German invasion of Norway (April 9, 1940)
- German invasion of Poland (September 1, 1939)
- German invasion of Slovakia (August 28-29, 1944)
- German invasion of the Netherlands (May 10, 1940)
- German invasion of the Soviet Union (June 22, 1941)
- German invasion of Yugoslavia (April 6, 1941)
- Hungarian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 27, 1941)
- Hungarian invasion of Yugoslavia (April 7, 1941)
- Italian invasion of Albania (April 7, 1939)
- Italian invasion of Ethiopia (October 3, 1935)
- Italian invasion of France (June 21, 1940)
- Italian invasion of Greece (October 28, 1940)
- Italian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 22, 1941)
- Italian invasion of Yugoslavia (April 6, 1941)
- Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor (December 7, 1941)
- Japanese invasion of China (July 7, 1937)
- Japanese invasion of Netherlands East Indies (December 20, 1941)
- Japanese invasion of Singapore (February 8-14, 1942)
- Japanese invasion of the Philippines (December 7, 1941)
- Romanian invasion of the Soviet Union (June 23, 1941)
- Soviet invasion of Austria (March 30, 1945)
- Soviet invasion of Bulgaria (September 8, 1944)
- Soviet invasion of Finland (June 9, 1944)
- Soviet invasion of Finland (November 30, 1939)
- Soviet invasion of Germany (January 1945)
- Soviet invasion of Hungary (October 1944)
- Soviet invasion of Manchuria, Korea, Sakhalin and Kurile Islands (August 9, 1945)
- Soviet invasion of Poland (September 17, 1939)
- Soviet invasion of Romania (April 8, 1944)
- Soviet invasion of the Baltic States (July 1944)
- Munich Olympics Massacre (September 5, 1972)
- Olympic Games (August 1-16, 1936)
- Open Letter (June 20, 1937)
- pogroms**
 - Brzesc nad Bugiem Pogrom (1937)
 - Campbell Riots (Salonika, Greece, 1931)
 - Cracow Pogrom (August 11, 1945)

world histories

Iasi Pogrom (June 29, 1941)
Kielce Pogrom (1946)
Lwów pogrom (November 22, 1918)
Minsk Mazowiecki Pogrom (1936)
November Pogrom (Nov 9-10, 1938)
Petlyura Days (July 25-27, 1941)
Topolcany pogrom (September 1945)
Zloczów Pogrom (July 1941)
Prague Spring (January 5 - August 19, 1968)
Reichstag Fire (February 27, 1933)
resettlement of Bulgarian Jews (May-June 1943)
Rosenstrasse Protest (Berlin, Germany, 1943)
Russian Revolution (1917)
Saar Plebiscite (January 13, 1935)
September 11 Terrorist Attacks (September 11, 2001)
Soviet Famine (1921-1922)

specific mass executions

Ardeatine Caves Massacre (March 24, 1944)
Babi Yar Massacres
Bagerovskii Rov Massacre
Bikiernieki Forest Massacres
Bronica Forest Massacres
Drobitskii Iar Massacres
Fedor Hill Massacres
Gardelegen Massacre (April 13, 1945)
Grotte de la Luire Massacre (July 27, 1944)
Hotel Meina Massacre (September 1943)
Kamenets-Podol'skii Massacre
Malyi Trostenets Massacres
Manevtsy Massacre
Novi Sad Massacre (January 21-23, 1942)
Odessa Massacres (October 23-25, 1941)
Petrikov Forest Massacre (1943)
Poligon Massacre
Ponary Forest Massacres
Pusztavám Massacre
Rumbula Forest Massacre
Sant'Anna di Stazzema Massacre (Aug 12, 1944)
Sharpeville Massacre (March 21, 1960)
Sosenki Massacre (November 1941)
Trieste Occupation Controversy (May-June 1945)
Ukrainian Famine (1932-1933)
Ukrainian Famine (1946-1947)
UN Partition of Palestine (November 29, 1947)

uprisings

camp uprisings

Sobibor Uprising (October 14, 1943)
Sonderkommando Uprising (Auschwitz II-Birkenau, October 7, 1944)
Treblinka II Uprising (August 2, 1943)

world histories

ghetto uprisings

Bialystok Ghetto Uprising (August 1943)

Czestochowa Ghetto Uprising (January 1943)

Warsaw Ghetto Uprising (April 19--May 16, 1943)

Prague Uprising (May 5-9, 1945)

prison uprisings

Slovak National Uprising (Aug 28 - Oct 27, 1944)

Warsaw Polish Uprising

Velvet Revolution (November 16 - December 29, 1989)

Victory in Europe Day (May 1945)

Victory over Japan Day (August/September 1945)

war crimes trials history

wars

Arab-Israeli War (1948-49)

Arab-Israeli War (1967)

Arab-Israeli War (1973)

Battle of the Ardennes (1944 - 1945)

Battles of El Alamein (1942)

Persian Gulf War (1991)

Russian Civil War

Russo-Polish War (1919-1920)

Soviet-Japanese Conflict (1938-1939)

Suez War (1956)

World War I history

World War II history

Holocaust history

national histories

Albanian history

Algerian history

Argentinian history

Australian history

Austrian history

Austro-Hungarian history

Belgium history

Bolivian history

Bulgarian history

Canadian history

Chinese history

Czechoslovak history

Danish history

Danzig (FC) history

Democratic Republic of the Congo history

Dutch history

European history

Finnish history

French history

German history

Greek history

Guatemalan history

world histories

Hungarian history
Indian history
Iraqi history
Israeli history
Italian history
Japanese history
Kenyan history
Latvian history
Lithuanian history
Luxembourg history
Norwegian history
Polish history
Portuguese history
Romanian history
Russian history
Sinti and Roma history
Slovakian history
South African history
Spanish history
Swedish history
Swiss history
Ukrainian history
Union of Soviet Socialist Republican history
United Kingdom history
United States history
Yugoslavian history